



GRAND DUCHY OF LUXEMBOURG  
Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Directorate for Development Cooperation



European Union Africa  
Infrastructure Trust Fund

# **SESSION IV:**

## **Membership and Governance Structure**

Membership, Roles and  
Responsibilities



# Session Objectives

- The session will aim to create a discussion on the membership and governance structure of the stakeholders in the new IXP organization
- Ensuring that the stakeholders agree on who can join the membership, their roles and responsibilities
- Objective is to constitute volunteers to oversee the establishment of the IXP organization and legal aspects
- Fund raising and potential international community support options.

# **MEMBERSHIP & BOARD COMPOSITION**

# Founding Members

- These are the organizations/individuals that will be involved in the establishment of the IXP
- They play a significant role in visioning the IXP and in some situations are recognized in the Constitution
- The founding members organizations constitute the base membership category for the IXP

# Members and Membership categories

- Historically ISPs/operators have been the founding members in most IXPs
- The evolution of the Internet has seen the emergence of non-traditional ISPs/operators as key players in the Internet ecosystem such as ccTLDs, Content Providers, E-Governments Services, etc
- This has resulted in the diversification of the IXP Members and Membership categories
- In fact most of the IXPs in Europe have reviewed their constitutions to allow non-traditional “ISP” members to join the IXP organization

# Board Composition

- Most established IXPs nominate members through a transparent process to sit on the IXP organizations' Board
- As a 'best practice' guideline, Boards need to periodically review their size to make sure they are small enough to work effectively as a group, but large enough to contain an appropriate mix of skills and perspectives.
- While the data shows that the average non-profit organization board size is 8 directors, there is no ideal size. It is unlikely that very large Boards work effectively or efficiently.
- The role of the board is defined by the stakeholders including;
  - Executive vs. non-executive board
  - Term of the board (years and rotation)
  - Size of board, etc
- The boards' constitution is fundamental to the establishment of the IXP organization and part of the organizations' constitution

# **ORGANIZATION STRUCTURE**

# Organizational Structure

- The organizational structure is necessary to support the Governance structure and business model agreed by the stakeholders
- The critical positions that need to exist for the success of an IXP are;
  - The executive;
  - Technical and;
  - Finance
- There are a number of ways that the positions can be filled without exerting a huge cost burden on the newly formed organization
- It is however the responsibility of the board and stakeholders to agree on the appropriate structure for their organization



# **OPEN DISCUSSIONS**

# Discussion Task 1:

## Founding Members

- The stakeholders present will be required to agree on the criteria of the founding members
  - How does one qualify to become a founding member
  - Procedure to invite founding members to the IXP establishment process
- The stakeholders are tasked to propose the joining procedure for the founding members;
  - Method to formally nominate a representative from their respective organization to the IXP establishment process
  - Method to nominate and alternative representative
  - Their contributions to the process (in-kind or cash)
- The stakeholders should also set the period for accepting founding members.
  - The expiration of the invitations to potential founding members should they fail to respond as requested

# Discussion Task 2:

## Members and Membership Categories

- Stakeholders will be required to discuss and conclude through mutual consensus on;
  - The description of a member and organizations or individuals that qualify to apply for membership with the IXP organization
  - Should there be separate membership categories such as full membership and associate membership. In such a case the criteria for associate membership should be proposed and considered.
  - Propose the criteria for associate membership
  - Develop the membership joining

# **Discussion Task 3:**

## **Board Composition**

- The board size
- Executive or non-executive board
- Term of the board
- When the board comes into effect
- General Assembly
- Financial Year
- Etc

# **Discussion Task 4:**

## **Organizational Structure**

- Board Committees
- The Executive Role
- The Technical Function
- Finance and Admin Function

# Acknowledgement and Attribution

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