

2013

KeyStats

on African Integration
sur l'Intégration africaine



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African Union Commission – Commission de l'Union africaine

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Preface

The African Union Commission is pleased to introduce **KeyStats on African Integration**, a source of statistical information on the African integration process, to data users and political authorities of the Union.

The 2013 edition of **KeyStats on African Integration** presents an overview of the status of the integration process in the eight Regional Economic Communities (RECs): Arab Maghreb Union (AMU), the Community of Sahel-Saharan States (CEN-SAD), Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA), East African Community (EAC), Economic Community of Central African States (ECCAS), Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS), Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD) and Southern African Development Community (SADC).

For each REC, the presentation of data is structured around the following four sectors:

- the real sector, comprising, among other things, information on Gross Domestic Product (GDP) and inflation;
- government finance, comprising revenue, expenditures, and fiscal balance;
- the monetary and financial sector, including monetary aggregates and interest rates ; and
- the external sector, comprising, among other things, data on trade, international reserves and external

Préface

La Commission de l'Union africaine est heureuse de mettre à la disposition des utilisateurs de données statistiques et des autorités politiques de l'Union **« KeyStats sur l'Intégration Africaine »**, une source d'information statistique sur le processus d'intégration en Afrique.

L'édition 2013 de **« KeyStats sur l'Intégration Africaine »** présente un aperçu de l'état du processus d'intégration dans les huit Communautés économiques régionales (CER), à savoir : Union du Maghreb Arabe (UMA), Communauté des Etats Sahélo-sahariens (CEN-SAD), Marché Commun de l'Afrique Orientale et Australe (COMESA), Communauté de l'Afrique de l'Est (CAE), Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale (CEEAC), Communauté Economique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (CEDEAO), Autorité Intergouvernementale sur le Développement (IGAD) et Communauté de Développement de l'Afrique Australe (SADC).

Pour chaque CER, la présentation des données se structure autour des quatre secteurs suivants :

- le secteur réel, comprenant, entre autres, des informations sur le Produit Intérieur Brut (PIB) et l'inflation ;
- les finances publiques, comprenant les recettes, dépenses, et le solde budgétaire ;
- le secteur monétaire et financier, comprenant les agrégats monétaires et le taux d'intérêt ; et

debt

The data used in this yearbook essentially come from Regional Economic Communities, National Statistics Offices, Central Banks of Member States, the World Bank, the International Monetary Fund, and the United Nations Conference on Trade and Development.

We would like to acknowledge RECs, Members States who have been kind enough to provide us with economic and financial data on their countries, and call upon all African countries to send us the economic and financial data of their countries annually to enable us to update and produce the 2014 yearbook. An active involvement of Member States will allow for the significant improvement of the **KeyStats**, in order to ultimately provide users of economic and monetary statistics with reference statistics on the status of African integration.

Furthermore, our hope is that this yearbook will be used as a guiding tool for African decision makers on the actions to undertake for the consolidation and acceleration of the African integration process.



Dr René N'Guettia Kouassi
Director of Economic Affairs

- le secteur extérieur, comprenant, entre autres, des données sur le commerce, les réserves internationales et la dette extérieure.

Les données utilisées dans l'élaboration de cet annuaire proviennent essentiellement des Communautés économiques régionales, des Instituts nationaux de Statistiques, des Banques Centrales des Etats Membres, de la Banque Mondiale, du Fonds Monétaire International, et de la Conférence des Nations Unies sur le Commerce et le Développement.

Nous voudrions saisir cette occasion pour remercier les CER, Etats Membres qui ont bien voulu nous faire parvenir leurs données économiques et financières, et lancer un appel à l'endroit de tous les pays africains pour nous communiquer l'ensemble de leurs données économiques et financières afin de nous permettre de les actualiser en vue de la production de l'édition 2014. Une implication active des Etats Membres permettra une amélioration significative de **KeyStats**, dans le but ultime de mettre à la disposition des utilisateurs des statistiques économiques et monétaires des statistiques de référence sur l'état de l'intégration africaine.

Par ailleurs, notre souhait est que cet annuaire soit utilisé comme un outil pour éclairer les décideurs africains sur les actions à entreprendre en vue de la consolidation et de l'accélération du processus d'intégration africaine.



Dr. René N'GUETTIA KOUASSI,
Directeur des Affaires Economiques



Production Team

“KeyStats on African Integration, 2013” is one of the publications of the Department of Economic Affairs. Under the leadership of H.E. Dr. Anthony Mothae Maruping, Commissioner for Economic Affairs, and the supervision of Dr. René N’Guettia Kouassi, Director of the Department of Economic Affairs, the production team comprised Mr. Dossina Yeo, Mr. Jose Awong Alene, Mr. Gildas Crepin Nzingoula, Mr. Samson Bel-Aube Nougbohohoue; Mrs. Selamawit Mussie, Mr. Adjewoda Koami Kutoati, all staff of the Statistics Division.

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COMESA: Mr Walakira Anthony;

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SADC: Mr Ackim Jere; and

CEN-SAD: Mr Mamadi Kourma.

Equipe de Production

“KeyStats sur l’Intégration Africaine, 2013” est l’une des publications du Département des Affaires Economiques. Sous le leadership de S.E. Dr. Anthony Mothae Maruping, Commissaire aux affaires économiques, et la supervision de Dr. René N’Guettia Kouassi, Directeurs des affaires économiques, l’équipe de production était composée de M. Dossina Yeo, M. Jose Awong Alene, M. Crepin Nzingoula Gildas Crepin, M. Samson Bel-Aube Nougbohohoue, Mme. Selamawit Mussie, M. Adjewoda Koami Kutoati, tous de la Division de Statistiques.

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COMESA: M. Walakira Anthony;

CEEAC: M. Jules Touka;

SADC: M. Ackim Jere; et

CEN-SAD: M. Mamdi Kourma.



Abbreviations

AMU:	Arab Maghreb Union
CAR:	Central African Republic
CEN-SAD:	The Community of Sahel-Saharan States
COMESA:	Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa
EAC:	East African Community
ECCAS:	Economic Community of Central African States
ECOWAS:	Economic Community of West African States
GDP:	Gross Domestic Product
GNI:	Gross National Income
PPP:	Purchasing Power Parity
IGAD:	Inter-Governmental Authority on Development
SADC:	Southern African Development Community
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
COMTRADE	United Nations Commodity Trade Statistics Database

Symbols

...	Data not available
—	Non applicable
0 ou 0.0, etc.	Figure too small to publish
*	Provisional

Abbreviations

AMU:	Arab Maghreb Union
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Symbols

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0 ou 0.0, etc.	Figure too small to publish
*	Provisoire

General notes

The statistics presented in the KeyStats are, as far as possible in accordance with international recommendations and definitions. Where important deviations are known to exist, they are indicated in footnotes at the end of each country's table. Owing to the rounding of figures, the totals shown in tables do not always correspond exactly to the sum of their component items.

I. Social and Demographic Sector

Population

Data presented in this section, are derived mainly from the following publications: «World Population Prospects, estimates and projections of the UN Secretariat Population Division», “World Urbanization Prospects” and «Labour Force Estimates and Projections, 1980-2020» prepared by the International Labour Organization (ILO). Regional Economic Communities (RECs) sources have been used to supplement missing data when comparable with the UN series.

Notes générales

Les statistiques présentées dans KeyStats sont, autant que possible, conformes aux recommandations et définitions internationales. Lorsque des divergences importantes sont connues, elles sont indiquées dans les notes figurant à la fin du tableau de chaque pays concerné. A cause des arrondis, les totaux indiqués dans certains tableaux ne correspondent pas toujours exactement à la somme de leurs composantes.

I. Secteur Sociodémographiques

Population

Les données présentées dans cette section sont tirées principalement des publications: «Perspectives d'avenir de la population mondiale, estimations et projections», «Perspectives d'Urbanisation Mondiale» de la Division de la Population de l'ONU, «Estimations et Projections de la Main d'Œuvre, 1980-2020» du Bureau International du Travail (BIT). Les sources des Régions Economiques Régionales ont été utilisées pour compléter les données non disponibles, dans la mesure où elles étaient comparables aux séries de l'ONU.



Mid-year population

Unless otherwise stated, the figures shown relate to de facto population.

Economically active population

The economically active population comprises all employed and unemployed persons (including those seeking jobs for the first time). It covers employers, persons working on their own account, salaried employees, wage earners, unpaid family workers, and members of producers' co-operatives and members of the armed forces.

II. Real Sector

Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

GDP measures the total final output of goods and services produced by a national economy, excluding provisions for depreciation.

GDP per capita

Gross domestic product (GDP) divided by annual average population.

Agricultural production

The data on major crops produced is obtained from the National Statistical Offices. Same countries the data is obtained from the online database of the Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO). For those countries, the five major crops per country are obtained by calculating the average yearly production of each crop produced by a given country (considering only years when the crop is produced); and ranking it in descending order.

Population en milieu d'année

Sauf indication contraire, les chiffres indiqués se rapportent à la population de fait.

Population économiquement active

La population active comprend toutes les personnes employées ou non (y compris celles qui sont à la recherche d'un premier emploi). Elle comprend les employeurs, les travailleurs indépendants, les salariés, les rentiers, les travailleurs familiaux non rémunérés, et les membres des coopératives de producteurs et ceux des forces armées.

II. Secteur Réel

Produit Intérieur Brut (PIB)

Le produit intérieur brut (PIB) mesure la production finale totale des biens et services de l'économie nationale, en excluant l'amortissement.

PIB par habitant

Le produit intérieur brut (PIB) divisé par la population annuelle moyenne.

Production agricole

Les données sur les principales productions agricoles sont obtenues des INS des pays. Quelques pays elles sont tirées de la base de données en ligne de l'Organisation pour l'Alimentation et l'Agriculture (FAO). Pour ces pays, les cinq principales productions agricoles sont obtenues en calculant la production annuelle moyenne du pays (seules les années où le produit est récolté sont retenues) et en les triant par ordre décroissant

Inflation

Inflation is measured by the annual percent changes in Consumer price index. Consumer price index (CPI) shows the cost of acquisition of a basket of goods and services purchased by the average consumer. Weights for the computation of the index numbers are obtained from household budget surveys. CPI data are provided by the national statistical systems, mainly by the national bureau of statistics or Central banks.

Inflation

L'inflation est mesurée par la variation annuelle de l'indice des prix à la consommation (IPC). L'IPC mesure le coût d'acquisition par le consommateur moyen d'un panier de biens et services. Les coefficients de pondération pour le calcul des indices sont tirés des enquêtes sur les dépenses des ménages. Les données de l'IPC proviennent essentiellement des Instituts nationaux de statistique (INS) ou des Banques centrales.

III. Governance Finance

Data for this section primarily collected from National Authorities such as Regional Economic Communities, National Statistics Offices, Ministries of Finance and Central Banks; and where national sources are not available; data from IMF publications (Country Reports) are used.

For countries: Botswana, Egypt, Ethiopia, Kenya, Malawi, Mauritius, Namibia, South Africa and Swaziland, the data compiled following their respective fiscal period as annual data. Therefore, the years 2002 - 2010 represent the ending calendar year according to the fiscal period of each country.

Revenue and grants

It includes all non-repayable receipts, required and unrequired, current and capital, and non-compulsory, non-repayable, unrequired receipts from other

III. Finances publiques

Les données sont principalement collectées par les autorités nationales – CER, INS, ministères des finances et banques centrales ; quand les sources nationales ne sont pas disponibles, on a recours aux données des publications du FMI (rapports pays).

NB : Pour le Botswana, l'Egypte, l'Ethiopie, le Kenya, le Malawi, l'île Maurice, la Namibie, l'Afrique du Sud et le Swaziland, les données ont été compilées en fin d'année fiscale, comme données annuelles. Ainsi, les années 2002 à 2010 représentent bien l'année civile selon la période fiscale de chaque pays.

Recettes totales et dons

Les recettes publiques incluent toutes celles non remboursables par l'Etat, avec ou sans contrepartie, provenant d'autres administrations (locales ou

governments (domestic or foreign) and international institutions.

Expenditure and net lending

It includes all non-repayable payments by government, whether required or unrequired and whether current or capital, as well as government transactions in debt and equity claims upon others acquired for purposes of public policy.

Current Expenditure

It includes all non-repayable payments by government, whether required or unrequired, other than capital expenditure or grants.

Capital Expenditure

Expenditure for acquisition of fixed capital assets, stocks, land or intangible assets plus unrequited transfers for the purpose of permitting the recipient to acquire such assets. In order to be classified as a capital asset, an asset acquired must exceed a minimum value and be intended for use for more than one year in the process of production.

Fiscal Balance

Fiscal balance or Government overall surplus/deficit is defined as total revenue and grants received less total expenditure and net lending.

étrangères) et des institutions internationales.

Dépenses et prêts nets

Ils comprennent tous les paiements non remboursables effectués par l'Administration publique, avec ou sans contrepartie, y compris les dépenses courantes et en capital, les transactions au titre de la dette publique et les participations au capital.

Dépenses courantes

Elles comprennent tous les paiements non remboursables effectués par l'Administration publique, avec ou sans contrepartie, autres que les dépenses en capital ou les subventions.

Dépenses en capital

Il s'agit des dépenses pour l'acquisition d'immobilisations, de stocks, de terrains ou d'actifs incorporels ainsi que les transferts sans contrepartie dans le but de permettre au bénéficiaire d'acquérir ces actifs. Pour être classé comme un capital, un bien acquis doit dépasser une valeur minimale et être destiné à plus d'un an d'utilisation dans le processus de production.

Déficit fiscal

L'excédent/déficit global des finances publiques est la différence entre les recettes courantes, les recettes en capital et les dons publics reçus et les dépenses totales et les prêts nets des remboursements.

IV. Monetary and Financial

Data for this section are essentially obtained from the IMF International Financial Statistics Database and National Central Banks.

Money supply (M1)

Money supply comprises transferable deposits and currency outside deposit money banks.

Quasi money

Quasi money comprises time, savings and foreign currency deposits.

Domestic credit

Domestic credit includes all domestic assets of the banking system. It is the sum of claims on the central government (net), on official entities and the private sector. Credit to the private sector is shown separately but as a subset of domestic credit.

Interest rates

The amount charged, expressed as a percentage of principal, by a lender to a borrower for the use of assets.

IV. Statistiques monétaire et Financier

Les données de cette section proviennent essentiellement des banques centrales africaines et de la base de données sur les Statistiques financières internationales du FMI.

La masse monétaire (M1)

La masse monétaire au sens strict (M1) comprend les dépôts transférables et la circulation fiduciaire hors banques.

La quasi-monnaie

La quasi-monnaie englobe les dépôts à terme, les dépôts d'épargne et les dépôts en devises.

Le crédit intérieur

Le crédit intérieur est égal à la somme des créances nettes sur l'Etat, les entreprises publiques et le secteur privé. Le crédit au secteur privé est présenté séparément comme sous-groupe du crédit intérieur.

Taux d'intérêt

Le montant facturé, exprimée en pourcentage du principal, par un prêteur à un emprunteur pour l'utilisation d'actifs.

V. External Trade

Data for this section are mainly obtained from countries and RECs. In the case where national data could not be found we have used the United Nations COMTRADE online database. The names of major Export and Import commodities have been selected by the reporting countries themselves. For the data obtained from COMTRADE the harmonized system (rev1) classification is used to determine the list of main exports and imports commodities. Unless otherwise indicated the import statistics are reported on CIF valuation base while exports are reported on FOB. Angola, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Comoros, Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Democratic Republic of Congo, Egypt, Gabon, The Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Nigeria, Rwanda, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Sudan, Tanzania, United Republic of, Tunisia, and Zambia have provided us with their national external trade data for this publication..

Exports and imports of goods and services

Exports and imports of goods and services refer to the value of goods and non-factor services provided to or from the rest of the world. They do not include receipts and payments for factor services such as investment income, interest and labor income. The data are generally estimated on the basis of foreign trade statistics and are not directly comparable with those from the balance of payments.

V. Commerce Extérieur

Les données sont obtenues majoritairement des pays et des CER. Dans le cas contraire, nous avons eu recours à la base de données en ligne des Nations Unies COMTRADE. Les principaux produits d'exportation et d'importation ont été choisis par les pays eux-mêmes. Pour les données obtenues de COMTRADE la nomenclature du système harmonisé (rev1) a été employée pour déterminer la liste des produits principaux d'exportations et d'importation. Sauf indication contraire, les statistiques d'importation sont valorisées sur la base CAF tandis que les exportations sont valorisées FOB. L'Angola, le Botswana, le Burkina Faso, le Burundi, le Cameroun, la République centrafricaine, les Comores, le Congo, la République démocratique du Congo, la Côte d'Ivoire, l'Egypte, le Gabon, la Gambie, la Guinée, la Guinée-Bissau, le Kenya, le Lesotho, la Jamahiriya arabe libyenne, Madagascar, le Malawi, le Mali, la Mauritanie, l'île Maurice, le Maroc, la Mozambique, la Namibie, le Nigeria, le Rwanda, le Sénégal, les Seychelles, la Sierra Leone, le Soudan, la Tanzanie, la Tunisie et la Zambie ont fournis leurs données nationales du commerce extérieur pour cette publication.

Les exportations et importations de biens et services

Les exportations et importations de biens et services représentent la valeur des biens et services non facteurs fournis au reste du monde ou reçus de celui-ci. La valeur des revenus et des paiements des services facteurs comme le produit des placements, les intérêts et le revenu du travail, en est exclue. Les données sont généralement estimées sur la base des statistiques du commerce extérieur et ne sont pas directement comparables à celles de la balance des paiements.



Balance of Payments

The Balance of payments is a statistical statement that summarizes, for a specific period, the economic transactions of an economy with the rest of the world. Transactions for the most part between residents and non-residents consist of those involving goods, services, and income; those involving financial claims on, and liabilities to, the rest of the world; and those classified as transfers which involve offsetting entries to balance, in an accounting sense, one-sided transactions. Data in this section are obtained from African Central Banks and where data are not available from national sources or if country data do not meet the required quality, IMF Country Reports are also used.

Trade balance

Trade balance is equal to exports less imports of goods, both measured on the « free-on-board » (f.o.b.) basis - that is, by the value of the goods at the border of the exporting country. Goods cover general merchandise, goods for processing, repairs on goods, goods procured in ports by carriers, and non-monetary gold.

Current account balance

Current account balance is the sum of net exports of goods and services, net income, and net current transfers.

Balance des paiements

Il s'agit d'un état statistique où sont résumées, pour une période donnée, les transactions économiques avec le reste du monde. Les transactions, pour la plupart entre résidents et non-résidents, sont celles qui portent sur les biens, services et revenus ; celles qui font naître des créances financières sur le reste du monde ou des engagements financiers envers celui-ci et celles qui sont considérées comme des transferts, pour lesquels il y a lieu de passer des contre-écritures de manière à solder les transactions à sens unique. Les données proviennent des Banques centrales. Lorsque ces données ne sont pas disponibles ou de mauvaise qualité, les Rapports pays du FMI sont utilisés en remplacement.

Balance commerciale

Elle est égale à la différence entre les exportations et les importations de biens, évalués sur la base f.à.b (franco à bord) c'est-à-dire à la frontière du pays exportateur. Le poste des biens englobe les marchandises générales, les biens importés ou exportés pour transformation, la valeur des réparations, les biens achetés dans les ports par les transporteurs, et l'or non monétaire.

Solde du compte courant

La balance des comptes des opérations courantes est la somme des exportations nettes des biens et services, du revenu net et des transferts courants nets.

Capital and financial account

The Capital and Financial Account is one of the major components of the Balance of payments. The capital account covers all transactions that involve the receipt of payment of capital transfers and acquisition/disposal of non-produced, non-financial assets.

International reserves

International reserves consist of the country's holding of monetary gold, Special Drawing Rights (SDRs) and foreign exchange, as well as its reserve position in the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

Total international reserves/average monthly imports

Total reserves comprise holdings of monetary gold, special drawing rights, reserves of IMF members held by the IMF, and holdings of foreign exchange under the control of monetary authorities. The gold component of these reserves is valued at year-end (December 31) London prices. This item shows reserves expressed in terms of the number of months of imports of goods and services they could pay for [Reserves/(Imports/12)].

Exchange rates

Exchange rates expressed in national currency unit per US dollar unit are reported as end period and period averages of market exchange rates and official rates. The market rate is defined as the rate determined largely by market forces; and the official rate is that determined by the authorities.

Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières

Le compte capital et financier est l'une des principales composantes de la balance des paiements. Le compte de capital couvre toutes les transactions qui impliquent la réception du paiement des transferts de capital et les acquisitions / cessions d'actifs non financiers non produits.

Les réserves internationales

Les réserves internationales comprennent les avoirs du pays en or monétaire, droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS) et devises, ainsi que ses réserves auprès du Fonds monétaire international (FMI).

Réserves internationales totales/Importations moyennes mensuelles

Les réserves totales comprennent les avoirs en or monétaire, les droits de tirage spéciaux, les réserves des membres du FMI détenues par le FMI et les avoirs en devises sous le contrôle des autorités monétaires. La composante de l'or de ces réserves est évaluée en fin d'année (31 Décembre) des prix pratiqués à Londres. Cet article présente les réserves exprimées en termes du nombre de mois d'importations de biens et services dont ils pourraient payer pour [Réserves / (Imports/12)].

Le taux de change

Le taux de change, exprimés en unité de monnaie nationale par rapport au dollar EU, sont les taux de fin de période et les moyennes, sur la période, des taux de change du marché et des taux officiels. Le taux du marché est défini comme le taux déterminé grosso modo par les forces du marché; le taux officiel est celui fixé par les autorités.

VI. External debt and Financial Flows

Data in this section are obtained from the following international sources: IMF World Economic Outlook database, OECD Online Database and UNCTAD online database.

External Debt

External Debt (total outstanding debt) is the amount, at any given time, of disbursed and outstanding contractual liabilities of residents of a country to non-residents to repay principal, with or without interest, or to pay interest with or without principal. It is the sum of public and publicly-guaranteed short and long-term debt, private non-guaranteed short and long-term debt and the use of IMF credit.

Official development assistance

ODA relates to grants or concessional loans (i.e. with a grant element of at least 25 percent), undertaken by the official sector, whose main objective is the promotion of economic development and welfare. Data in this section are net disbursements of ODA.

VI. Dette extérieure et flux financiers

Les données de cette section proviennent de sources internationales : base de données sur les « Perspectives de l'économie mondiale » du FMI, bases de données en ligne de l'OCDE et de la CNUCED.

Dette extérieure totale

La dette extérieure totale est le montant dû mais non remboursé, à un moment donné, par les résidents d'un pays à des non-résidents, qui se sont engagés à rembourser le principal, avec ou sans intérêt, ou à payer les intérêts avec ou sans le principal. Elle est la somme de la dette publique, de la dette garantie, de la dette privée non garantie à court et long termes, du recours au crédit du FMI.

Aide publique au développement

L'APD représente les dons et les prêts accordés à des conditions financières privilégiées (avec un élément de libéralité d'au moins 25%) au secteur public dans le but principal de promouvoir le développement économique et le bien-être social. Il s'agit ici des décaissements nets d'APD.

2013 Summary Résumé 2013



	Total population (in millions)	Female/ Femmes (%)	Urban / Urbaine (%)	Eco. active pop. / Popul. éco. active ('000)	
AMU	89.9	50.1	...	30 257	UMA
CEN-SAD	563.6	50.1	41.9	196 742	CEN-SAD
COMESA	458.7	50.1	34.2	178 988	COMESA
EAC	146.0	50.4	19.4	61 689	CAE
ECCAS	142.3	50.2	...	55 028	CEEAC
ECOWAS	319.8	50.5	56.8	159 626	CEDEAO
IGAD	226.9	50.0	32.4	91 663	IGAD
SADC	283.7	50.3	37.9	136 879	SADC
Africa	1 068	42.5	37.1	403 383	Afrique

	GDP at current prices / PIB à prix courant (millions US\$/ \$ EU)	Real GDP Growth / Croissance réelle du PIB (%)	Per capita GDP / PIB par habitant (US\$/ \$ EU)	Per capita GNI / RNB par habitant (US\$/ \$ EU)*	
AMU	422,355	21.9	25,284	...	UMA
CEN-SAD	984,064	8.4	35,859	42 100	CEN-SAD
COMESA	508,541	9.5	47,891	...	COMESA
EAC	103,569	5.6	3,126	2 090	CAE
ECCAS	236,287	5.4	58,912	...	CEEAC
ECOWAS	370,943	6.1	15,580	...	CEDEAO
IGAD	160,311	4.2	5,162	3 590	IGAD
SADC	655,142	8.4	56,973	...	SADC
Africa	2,006,779	8.7	1,878		Afrique

	Fiscal balance / Solde budgétaire	Trade balance /Solde commercial	Current account balance / Solde du compte courant	External debt / Dette extérieure	Debt service / Service de la dette	
	(% of GDP / du PIB)	(% of GDP / du PIB)	(millions US\$ / \$ EU)	(% of GDP / du PIB)*	(% of exports / % des exportations)	
AMU	-1.5	2.4	23,146	35.9	6.5	UMA
CEN-SAD	-2.8	-11.0	7,119	29.7	6.9	CEN-SAD
COMESA	-2.4	-14.8	-2,773	48.3	7	COMESA
EAC	-5.3	-17.3	-142,491	...	7.2	CAE
ECCAS	-1	10.7	8,425	13	5.6	CEEAC
ECOWAS	-3.95	-14.3	4,236	31.5	6.3	CEDEAO
IGAD	-3.5	-15.4	-168,616	0.4	8.2	IGAD
SADC	-3.61	-7.5	-28,242	40.9	8.2	SADC
Africa	-2.5	2.7	-299,196	22.0	9.1	Afrique

* 2012 figure / chiffre de 2012

The Arab Maghreb Union (AMU), comprising 5 member countries, was established in February 1989. Its objectives are to strengthen all forms of ties among its Member States, and to gradually introduce the free circulation of goods, services and factors of production among them.

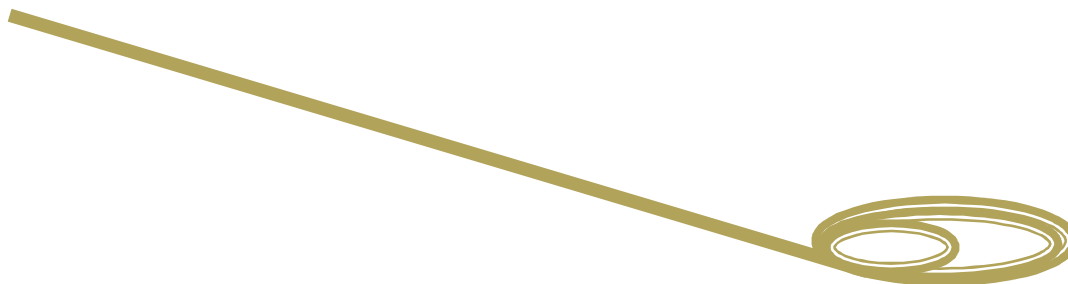
L'Union du Maghreb Arabe (UMA), comprenant 5 Pays Membres, fut créée en février 1980. Elle a pour objectifs de renforcer toutes formes de liens entre ses Etats, et de graduellement introduire la circulation libre des biens, des services et des facteurs de production entre ceux-ci.

|
AMU / UMA



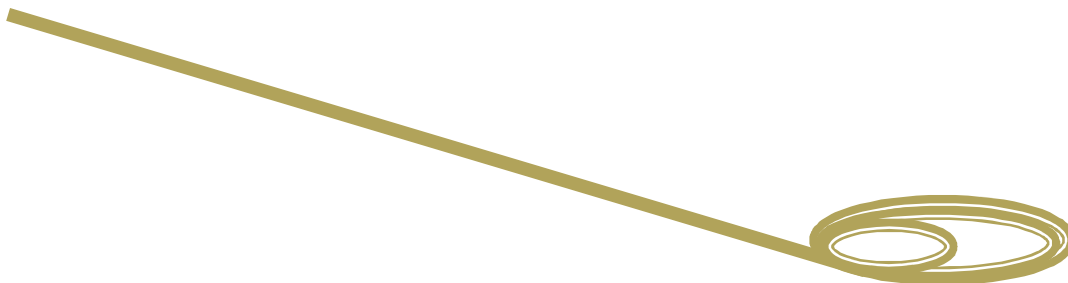
0	POPULATION						POPULATION	0
0.1	Total population (in Millions)						Population totale (en Millions)	0.1
COUNTRY	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Algeria	33.4	33.9	34.4	35.0	35.5	36.0	36.5	Algérie
Libya	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	Libye
Mauritania	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	Mauritanie
Morocco	30.7	31.0	31.3	31.6	32.0	32.3	32.6	Maroc
Tunisia	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	Tunisie
AMU	83.1	84.3	85.4	86.6	87.7	88.8	89.9	UMA

0	POPULATION					POPULATION		0
0.2	Population structure (in percentage of total population)				Structure de la population (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Female / Femmes			Urban / Urbaine			PAYS	
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012		
Algeria	49.5	49.5	49.5	66.5	67.1	...	Algérie	
Libya	49.3	49.6	50.1	77.9	78.1	...	Libye	
Mauritania	49.7	49.7	49.7	41.4	41.7	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	51.0	51.0	51.1	58.2	58.8	...	Maroc	
Tunisia	50.0	50.0	50.0	67.3	67.7	...	Tunisie	
AMU	49.9	50.0	50.1	62.3	62.7	...	UMA	

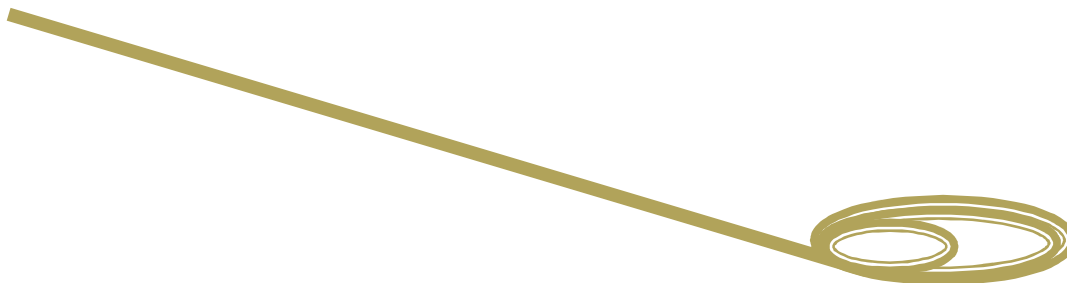


0	POPULATION	POPULATION	0
0.2	Population structure (cont'd)	Structure de la population (suite)	0.2

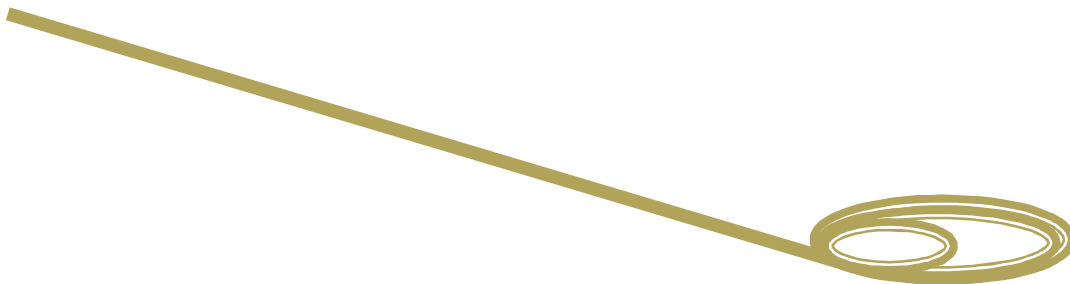
COUNTRY	Eco. active population / Population éco. Active (Thousands)			Economically active female / male ratio Ratio femmes / Hommes économiquement. actifs			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	15 196	15 527	11 644	16.9	17.2	17.4	Algérie
Libya	2 418	2 465	2 308	28.2	28.5	28.8	Libye
Mauritania	1 435	1 475	1 149	26.5	26.6	26.6	Mauritanie
Morocco	12 190	12 394	11 323	26.4	26.6	26.9	Maroc
Tunisia	3 850	3 911	3 833	27.1	27.2	27.3	Tunisie
AMU	35 090	35 772	30 257	25.0	25.2	25.4	UMA



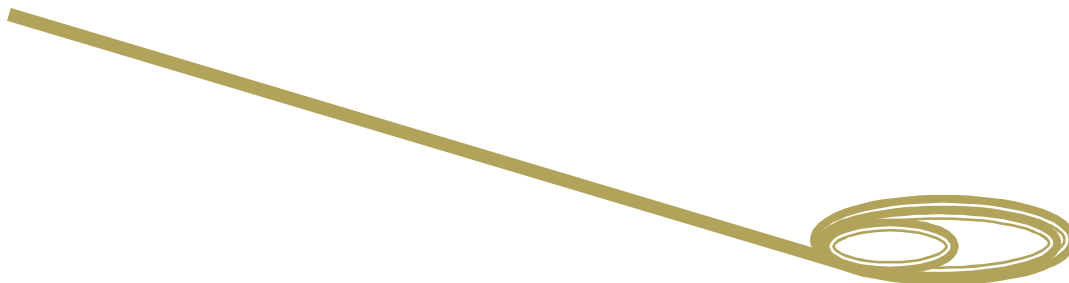
1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.1	GDP at current (in millions of US\$)						PIB à prix courant (en millions de \$ EU)	1.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	135 174	171 718	138 213	161 956	197 862	198 178	Algérie	
Libya	62 668	81 376	58 762	69 823	35 699	74 959	Libye	
Mauritania	2 928	3 585	3 027	3 614	4 198	3 727	Mauritanie	
Morocco	75 223	88 313	90 426	90 988	99 279	101 275	Maroc	
Tunisia	38 910	46 016	41 992	45 380	45 991	44 216	Tunisie	
AMU	314 904	391 009	332 420	371 761	383 029	422 355	UMA	



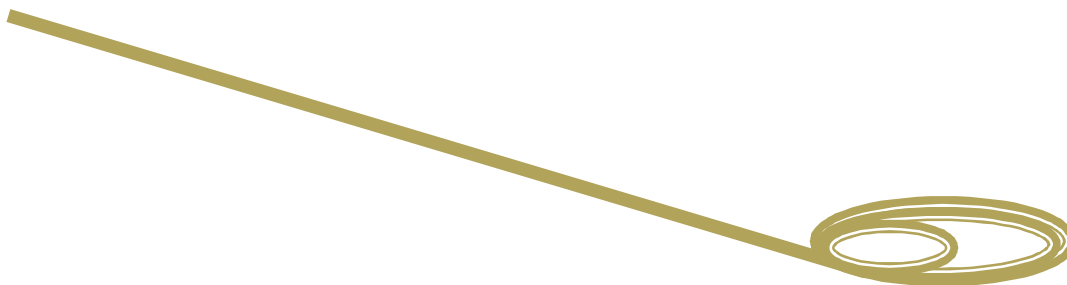
1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL		1
1.2	Structure of GDP (in percentage)						Structure du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.2
COUNTRY	Agriculture / Agriculture		Industry / Industrie		Manufacture / Manufacture		Services etc. / Services etc.		PAYS
	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	
Algeria	10.2	8.6	56.4	52.9	5.5	3.9	33.4	38.5	Algérie
Libya	2.7	1.9	71.2	50.4	5.2	2.2	26.0	47.7	Libye
Mauritania	25.6	16.3	28.1	46.3	5.9	3.7	46.3	37.5	Mauritanie
Morocco	16.3	15.5	28.5	30.2	17.5	15.7	55.2	...	Maroc
Tunisia	11.0	9.0	28.4	31.1	17.5	17.7	60.6	59.9	Tunisie
AMU	13.2	10.3	42.5	42.2	10.3	8.6	44.3	45.9	UMA



1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.3	Real GDP Growth (in percentage)					Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	3.0	2.4	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.2	Algérie	
Libya	5.1	2.7	-0.7	4.2	-59.7	95.5	Libye	
Mauritania	1.0	3.5	-1.2	5.2	4.0	4.6	Mauritanie	
Morocco	2.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	4.9	2.7	Maroc	
Tunisia	6.3	4.5	3.1	3.2	-1.8	3.6	Tunisie	
AMU	3.6	3.7	1.7	3.9	-10.1	21.9	UMA	

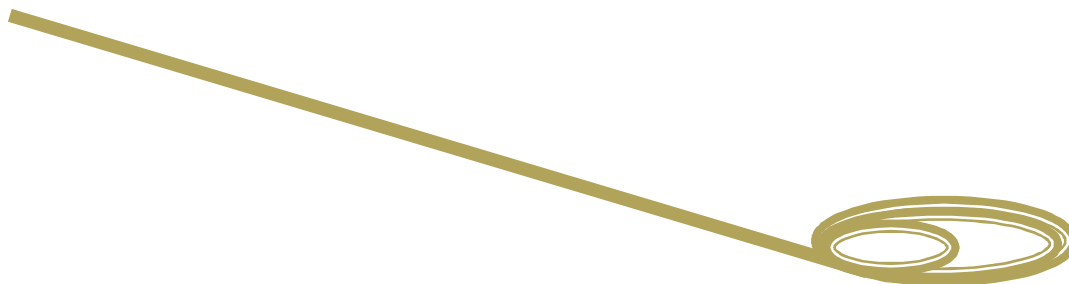


1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL			1
1.4	Per capita GDP and GNI (in US\$)						PIB et RNB par habitant (en \$ EU)			1.4
COUNTRY	Current prices / Prix courant			PPP / PPA			GNI / RNB			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	4 566	5 503	5 432	7 112	7 325	...	4 390	4 470	...	Algérie
Libya	10 987	5 510	11 586	14 460	6 017	...	0	0	...	Libye
Mauritania	1 045	1 185	1 029	1 937	2 008	2 520	1 000	1 000	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	2 848	3 084	3 107	4 794	5 080	5 040	2 850	2 970	...	Maroc
Tunisia	4 330	4 317	4 130	9 460	9 389	9 360	4 140	4 070	...	Tunisie
AMU	23 775	19 599	25 284	37 762	29 819	16 920	12 380	12 510	...	UMA



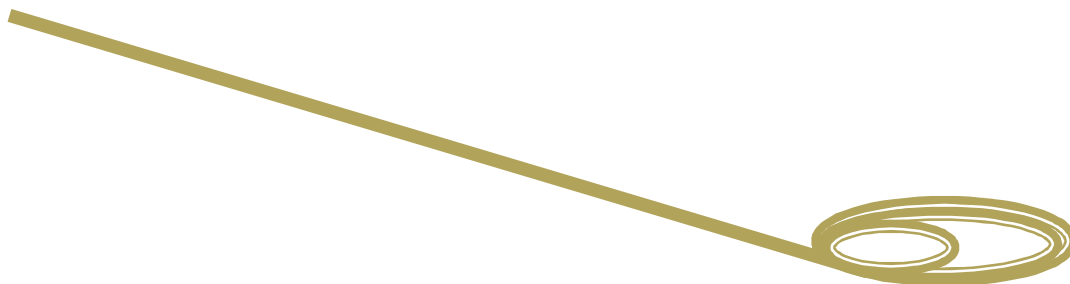
1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	3.6	4.9	5.7	4.1	4.3	9.9	Algérie	
Libya	6.3	10.4	2.5	2.5	7.2	...	Libye	
Mauritania	7.3	7.3	2.2	5.7	6.9	4.0	Mauritanie	
Morocco	2.0	3.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	Maroc	
Tunisia	3.2	4.9	3.5	4.4	3.6	5.5	Tunisie	

CPI national

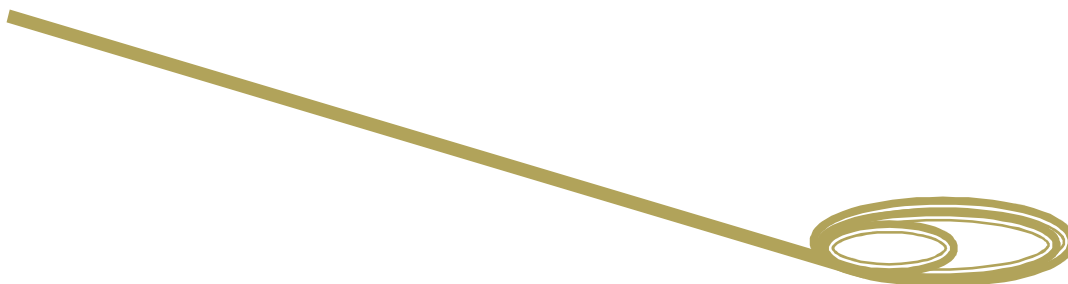


1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.6	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.6
Country	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Pays	
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc	
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie	
AMU	...	...	...	...	...	...	UMA	

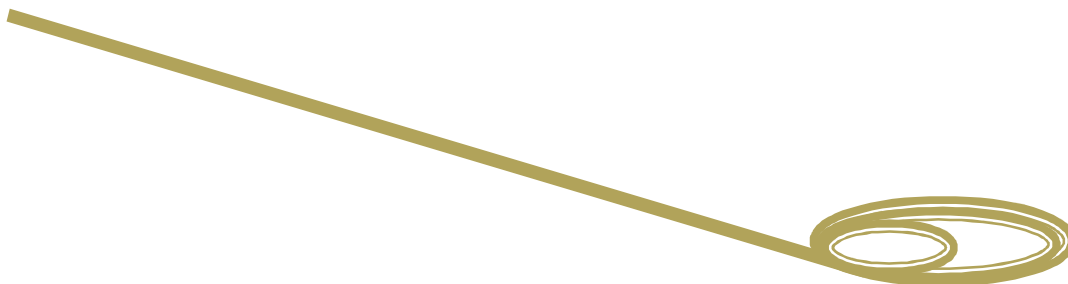
Harmonized CPI



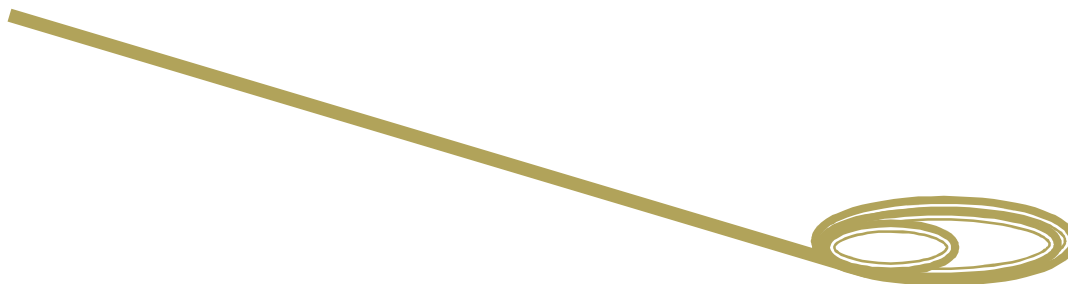
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1a	Total revenue plus grants (in percentage of GDP)				Recettes totales plus dons (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1a
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Algeria	40.8	41.4	36.6	36.4	...	...	Algérie
Libya	62.9	69.9	56.7	67.8	...	...	Libye
Mauritania	26.6	22.1	25.5	26.5	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	25.1	29.5	27.2	25.2	...	...	Maroc
Tunisia	22.2	26.5	23.4	23.4	24.3	...	Tunisie
AMU	35.5	37.9	33.9	35.8	...		UMA



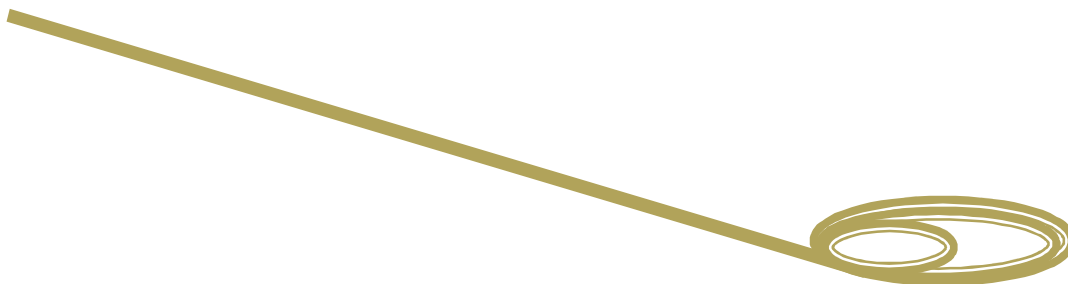
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1b	Total revenue (in percentage of GDP)					Recettes totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1b
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	40.8	41.4	36.6	36.4	40.5	39.9	Algérie	
Libya	62.9	69.9	56.7	67.8	37.9	50.2	Libye	
Mauritania	26.6	22.1	25.5	26.5	27.4	27.9	Mauritanie	
Morocco	25.1	29.5	27.2	25.2	26.4	26.0	Maroc	
Tunisia	22.2	26.5	23.4	23.4	24.3	25.0	Tunisie	
AMU	35.5	37.9	33.9	35.8	31.3	33.8	UMA	



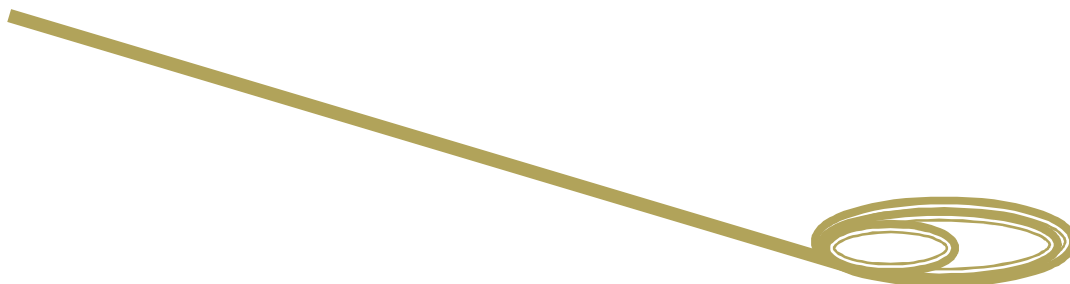
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.2	Total expenditure (in percentage of GDP)				Dépenses totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Algeria	27.2	35.4	43.1	38.5	41.8	43.2	Algérie
Libya	33.5	43.0	50.7	57.1	53.5	37.2	Libye
Mauritania	33.7	29.5	30.6	28.4	28.9	31.6	Mauritanie
Morocco	22.6	29.1	29.4	29.8	33.2	33.6	Maroc
Tunisia	24.5	27.3	26.1	24.6	24.5	31.0	Tunisie
AMU	141.5	164.3	179.9	178.4	181.9	176.6	UMA



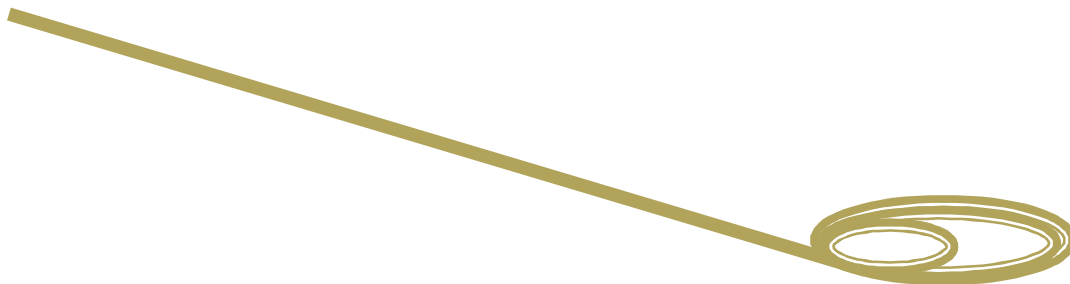
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.3	Fiscal balance (Surplus+ / Deficit-) (in percentage of GDP)				Solde budgétaire (Excédent+ / Déficit-) (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Algeria	13.6	6.0	-6.5	-2.1	-1.3	-3.3	Algérie
Libya	29.4	26.9	6.0	10.7	-15.6	13.1	Libye
Mauritania	-7.1	-7.4	-5.1	-1.9	-1.5	-3.6	Mauritanie
Morocco	2.5	0.4	-2.2	-4.6	-6.8	-7.5	Maroc
Tunisia	-2.3	-0.8	-2.7	-1.3	-0.2	-6.0	Tunisie
AMU	7.2	5.0	-2.1	0.1	-5.1	-1.5	UMA



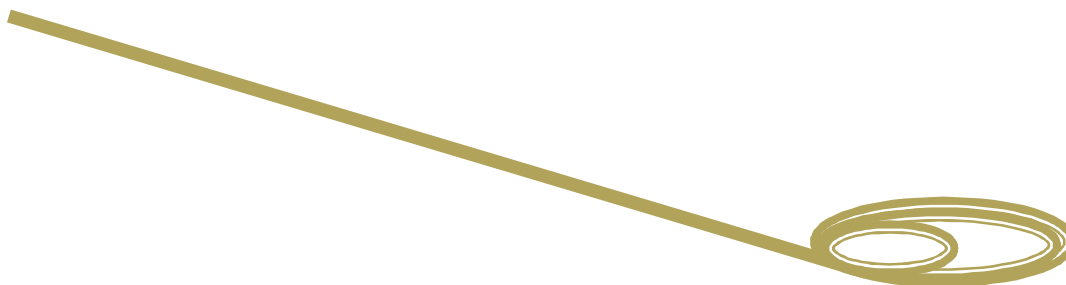
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.1	Money (M1) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie (M1) (en millions de DEU)			3.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	3 689	4 335	4 490	4 903	5 859	...	Algérie	
Libya	22 014	33 323	37 392	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	171 057	203 056	232 111	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	428 959	452 624	478 332	511 110	537 627	...	Maroc	
Tunisia	1983270	1837240	2146320	2505910	...	...	Tunisie	



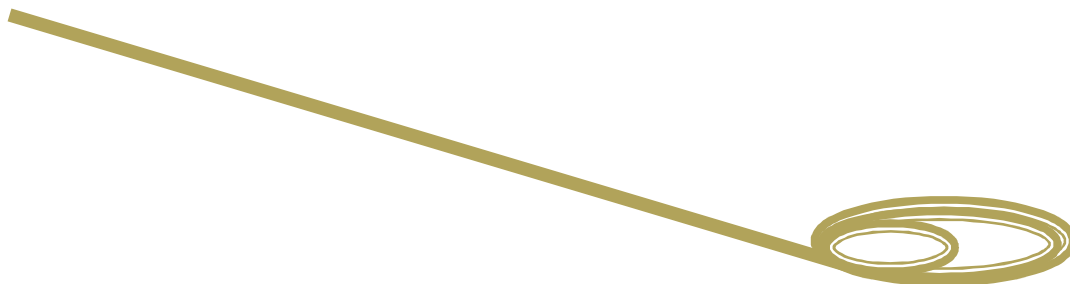
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.2	Money plus quasi-money (M2) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie plus quasi-monnaie (M2) (en millions de DEU)		3.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Algeria	1 927	2 161	2 229	2 524	2 732	3 191	Algérie
Libya	3 894	5 330	7 992	5 030	4 504	5 036	Libye
Mauritania	40 501	37 576	45 924	48 810	50 329	47 170	Mauritanie
Morocco	226 892	287 344	298 490	319 022	329 675	347 259	Maroc
Tunisia	16 539	19 278	21 427	23 961	24 524	25 724	Tunisie



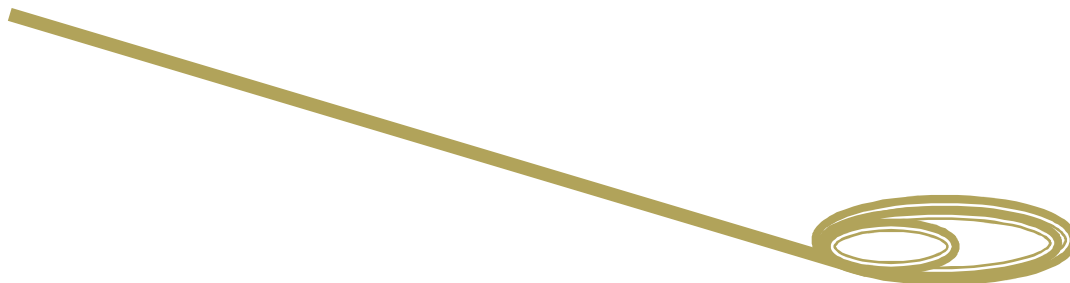
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.3	Domestic credit (in percentage of GDP)			Crédit intérieur (en pourcentage du PIB)			3.3
COUNTRY	provided by banking sector / provenant du secteur bancaire			to private sector / au secteur privé			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Algeria	-9.04	-6.45	-4.47	16.50	15.58	14.05	Algérie
Libya	-65.93	...	...	10.9	...	...	Libye
Mauritania	52.89	45.99	41.85	31.12	28.02	26.27	Mauritanie
Morocco	99.93	104.25	111.13	64.68	68.67	71.99	Maroc
Tunisia	68.18	73.57	82.05	62.03	68.60	75.47	Tunisie
AMU	29.2	54.3	57.6	37.0	45.2	46.9	UMA



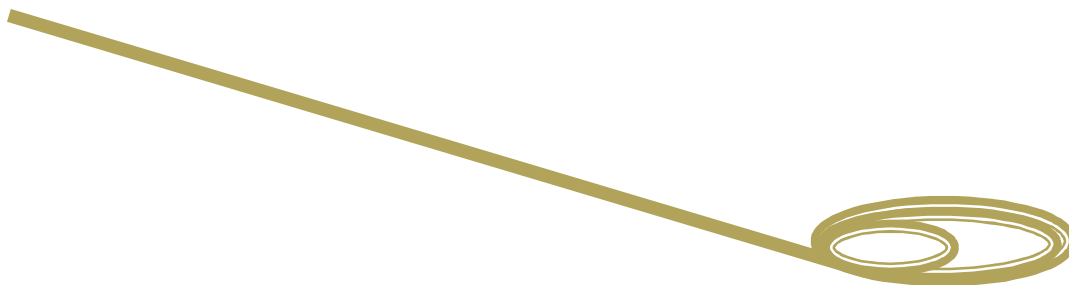
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.4	Interest rates (in percentage)			Taux d'intérêts (en pourcentage)			3.4
COUNTRY	Deposit rate / Taux de dépôts			Discount rate / Taux d'escompte			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Algeria	1.75	1.75	...	6.25	6.25	...	Algérie
Libya	2.50	2.50	...	3.50	3.50	...	Libye
Mauritania	8.00	8.00	...	0.80	0.53	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	3.81	3.69	...	...	...	...	Maroc
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
AMU	4.01	3.99	...	3.52	3.43	...	UMA



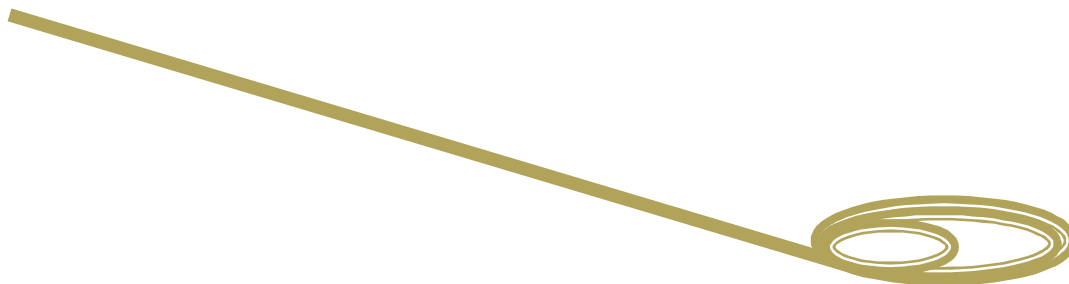
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.1	Imports (in % of GDP)						Importations (en % du PIB)	4.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	23.29	22.91	24.82	21.52	...	...	Algérie	
Libya	29.35	27.47	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	61.19	77.49	59.99	69.30	74.76	94.25	Mauritanie	
Morocco	44.86	50.87	39.69	42.93	48.49	49.50	Maroc	
Tunisia	53.09	59.38	48.37	54.87	55.85	58.61	Tunisie	
AMU	42.36	47.62	43.22	47.16	59.70	67.45	UMA	



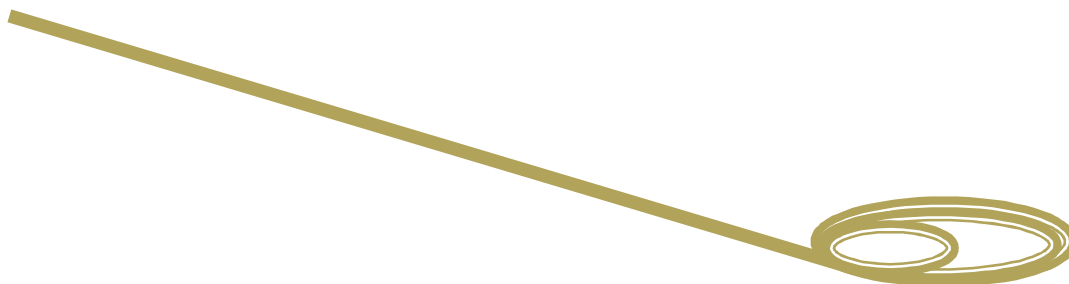
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.2	Exports (in % of GDP)						Exportations (en % du PIB)	4.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	46.61	46.27	29.29	30.87	...	...	Algérie	
Libya	67.56	67.38	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	43.18	55.77	45.00	56.29	64.69	58.02	Mauritanie	
Morocco	35.75	37.48	28.70	33.01	34.94	36.87	Maroc	
Tunisia	51.18	56.32	45.67	50.11	48.85	47.96	Tunisie	
AMU	48.85	52.65	37.17	42.57	49.50	47.62	UMA	



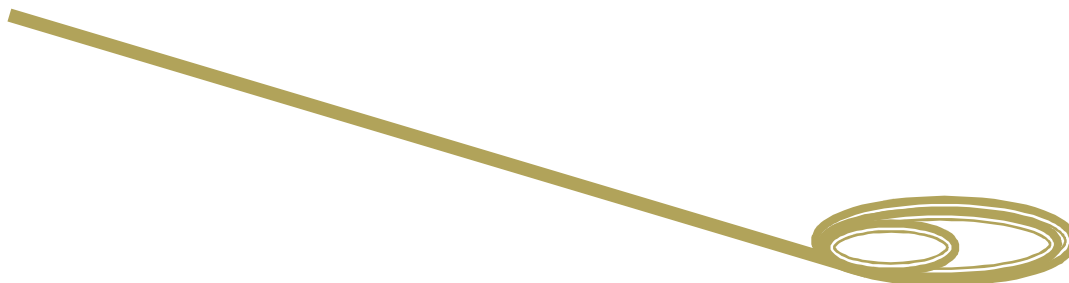
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.3	Trade balance (in % of GDP)				Solde commercial (en % du PIB)			4.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	25.2	23.3	5.6	8.1	9.0	14.1	Algérie	
Libya	39.2	50.6	25.6	32.9	18.0	40.7	Libye	
Mauritania	0.8	-4.3	-2.7	11.0	14.7	-7.9	Mauritanie	
Morocco	-18.7	-21.5	-17.9	-21.1	-22.7	-24.6	Maroc	
Tunisia	-7.4	-8.9	-8.5	-12.3	-10.8	-10.1	Tunisie	
AMU	7.8	7.8	0.4	3.7	1.6	2.4	UMA	



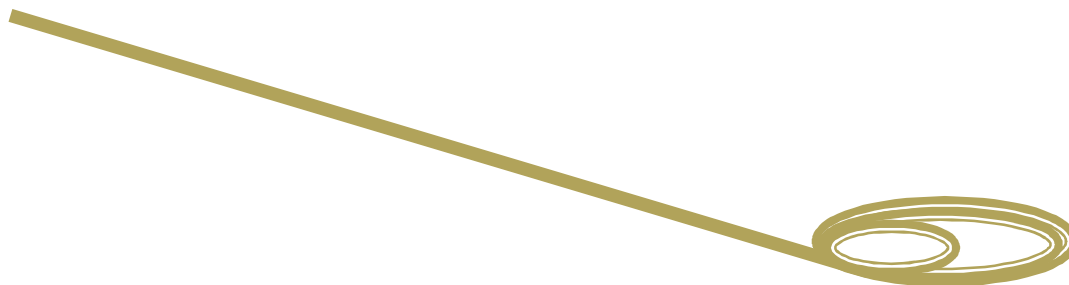
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.4	Current account balance (in millions of US\$)				Solde du compte courant (en millions de \$ EU)		4.4
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Algeria	30 600	34 452	411	12 131	19 797	12 269	Algérie
Libya	29 825	37 083	9 380	14 578	3 173	29 372	Libye
Mauritania	- 485	- 523	- 323	- 319	- 313	-1 084	Mauritanie
Morocco	- 70	-4 637	-4 949	-3 749	-8 052	-9 363	Maroc
Tunisia	-2 355	-3 814	-2 836	-4 753	-7 352	-8 048	Tunisie
AMU	57 515	62 561	1 683	17 888	7253	23 146	UMA



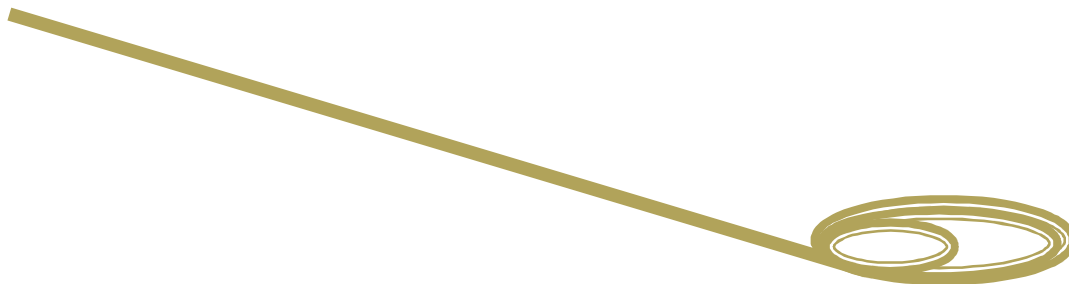
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						4
4.5	Capital and financial account (in millions of US\$)			Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières (en millions de \$ EU)			4.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Algeria	-1	-1	...	4	...	...	Algérie
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	-3	-2	-4	-8	...	...	Maroc
Tunisia	166	79	164	82	...	...	Tunisie
AMU							UMA



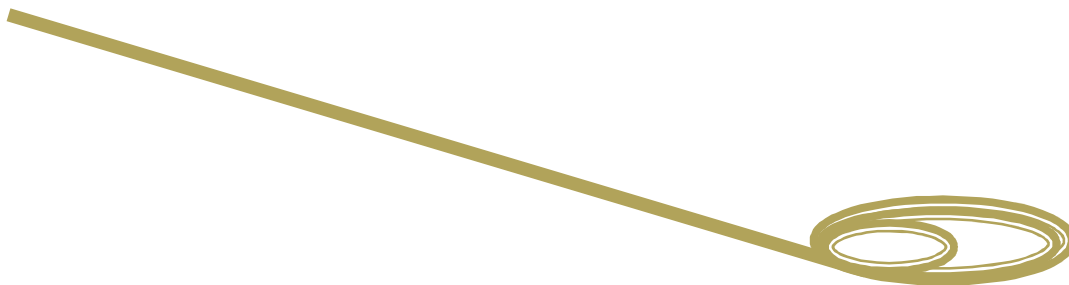
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.6	International financial flows (in millions of US\$)					Flux financiers internationaux (en millions de \$ EU)		4.6
COUNTRY	Official development assistance (net) / Appui public au développement (net)			Net foreign direct investment / Investissement direct étranger net			PAYS	
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011		
Algeria	238.7	238.2	199.9	2 746	2 264	2 571	Algérie	
Libya	41.1	8.5	642.2	3 310	1 909	0	Libye	
Mauritania	373.5	374.4	381.1	- 3	131	45	Mauritanie	
Morocco	929.6	992.5	1427.4	1 952	1 574	2 519	Maroc	
Tunisia	502.8	550.4	918.3	1 688	1 513	1 143	Tunisie	
AMU	2 086	2 164	3568.8	9 693	7 390	6 278	UMA	



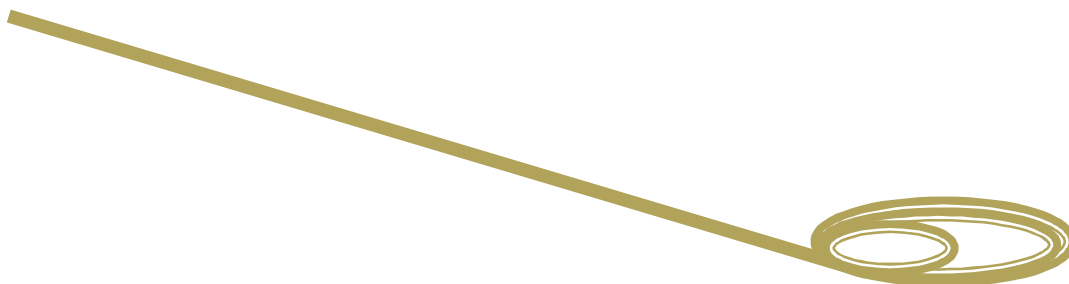
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.7	Total international reserves (in millions of US\$)						Réserves internationales totales (en millions de \$ EU)	4.7
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	110 318	143 242	149 041	162 915	183 122	189 553	Algérie	
Libya	79 405	92 313	98 725	99 894	104 999	116 783	Libye	
Mauritania	209	189	225	272	485	950	Mauritanie	
Morocco	24 123	22 104	22 797	22 651	19 564	16 392	Maroc	
Tunisia	7 851	8 849	11 057	9 471	7 465	6 443	Tunisie	
AMU	221 906	266 697	281 845	295 204	315 635	330 122	UMA	



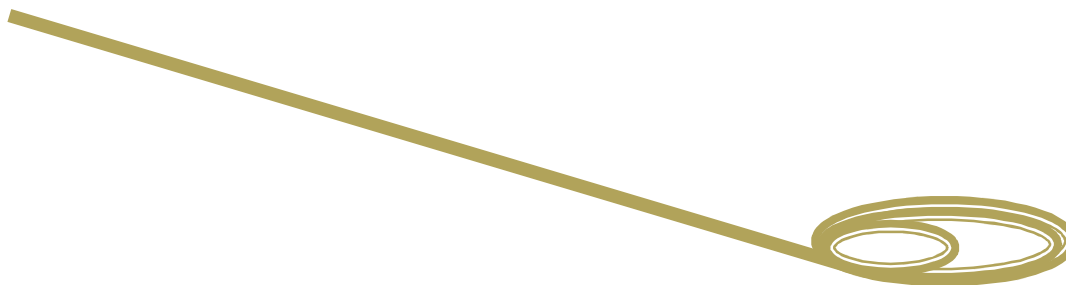
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.8	Total international reserves / average monthly imports (ratio)			Réserves internationales totales / Importations moyennes mensuelles (ratio)				4.8
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	0.05	0.04	0.04	...	...	...	Algérie	
Libya	120.08	130.31	105.81	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	0.59	0.37	0.60	0.53	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	9.08	6.30	8.34	7.67	...	...	Maroc	
Tunisia	4.93	4.32	6.92	...	...	...	Tunisie	
AMU	26.95	28.27	24.34	...	...	...	UMA	



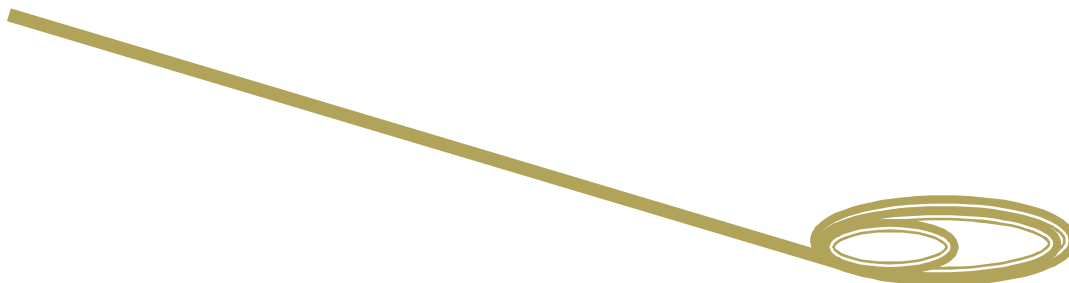
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR	SECTEUR EXTERIEUR					4
4.9	Exchange rate (National currency / US\$)	Taux de change (Monnaie nationale / \$ EU)					4.9
COUNTRY	Average Exchange Rate (Nati. Currency per us\$)			Taux de change (moyen) (monnaie nat. par dollars)			PAYS
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Algeria	69.29	64.58	72.60	74.40	...	...	Algérie
Libya	1.26	1.22	1.25	1.30	...	...	Libye
Mauritania	250.60	238.20	262.40	275.90	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	8.19	7.80	8.10	8.40	...	...	Maroc
Tunisia	1.28	1.20	1.40	1.40	...	...	Tunisie



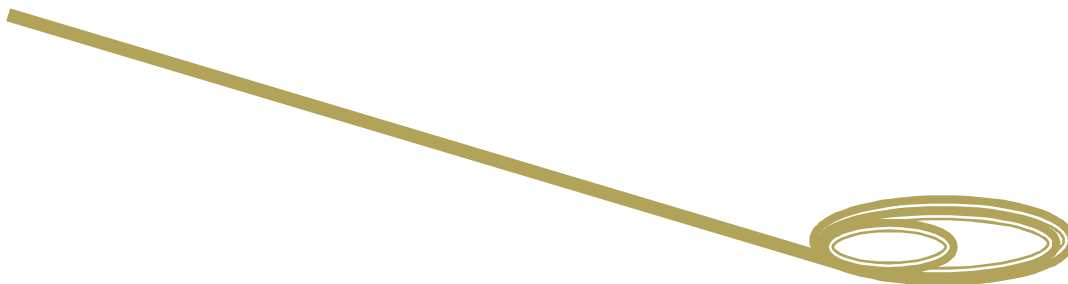
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.10	Total public external debt (in percentage of GDP)				Dette publique extérieure totale (en pourcentage du PIB)		4.10
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Algeria	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	Algérie
Libya	4.3	3.4	4.6	3.7	...	7.4	Libye
Mauritania	118.9	108.9	123.6	75.5	56.9	93.0	Mauritanie
Morocco	22.0	21.5	23.9	23.7	24.0	24.3	Maroc
Tunisia	39.2	34.6	36.1	32.9	50.5	52.8	Tunisie
AMU	37.6	34.3	38.3	27.6	33.4	35.9	UMA



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.11	Debt service (in percentage of exports)				Service de la dette (en pourcentage des exportations)			4.11
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Algeria	2.00	1.43	1.92	1.05	4.2	2.2	Algérie	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	7.42	3.08	4.81	12.8	32.6	6.4	Mauritanie	
Morocco	9.9	7.8	7.5	6.6	6.1	6.5	Maroc	
Tunisia	45.1	40.1	55.3	54.5	55.9	10.7	Tunisie	
AMU	16.10	13.09	17.39	18.76	24.70	6.45	UMA	

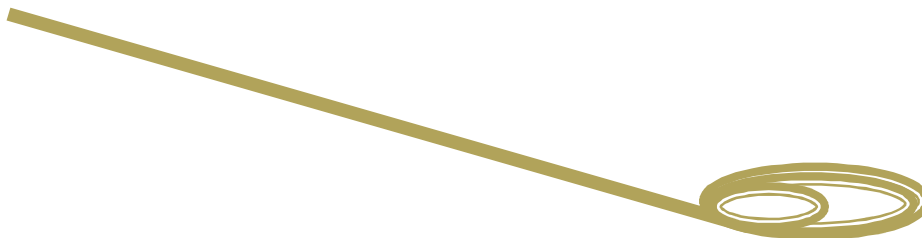


4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)					Tarifs et import. par groupe du produit en % (en 2012)	4.12
COUNTRY	Animal products	Dairy products	Fruit, vegetables, plants	Coffee, tea	Cereals & preparations	PAYS	
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	105.3	62.5	40.3	20.1	40.7	Maroc	
Tunisia	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.5	Tunisie	
AMU	70.65	49.25	38.15	28.05	38.10	UMA	



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)				Tarifs et import. par groupe du produit en % (en 2012)		4.12
COUNTRY	Oilseeds, fats & oils	Sugars and confectionery	Beverages & tobacco	Cotton	Other agricultural products	PAYS	
Algeria	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	20.8	27.9	34.8	2.5	14.5	Maroc	
Tunisia	31.4	36.0	35.5	0.0	24.1	Tunisie	
AMU	26.10	31.95	35.15	1.25	19.30	UMA	

COUNTRY	Fish & fish products	Minerals & metals	Petroleum	Chemicals	PAYS
Algeria	...	...	...	...	Algérie
Libya	...	...	...	...	Libye
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	15.8	8.9	14.3	5.4	Maroc
Tunisia	34.8	9.3	6.3	5.3	Tunisie
AMU	25.30	9.10	10.30	5.35	UMA



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)			Tarifs et import. par groupe du produit en % (en 2012)		4.12
COUNTRY	Wood, paper, etc.	Textiles	Clothing	Leather, footwear, etc.	PAYS	
Algeria	...	...	...	...	Algérie	
Libya	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	15.3	8.9	24.3	14.8	Maroc	
Tunisia	19.1	14.4	29.6	20.2	Tunisie	
AMU	17.20	11.65	26.95	17.50	UMA	

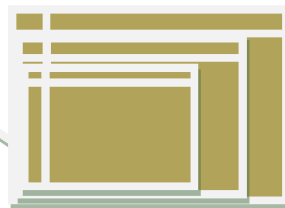
COUNTRY	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures, n.e.s.	PAYS
Algeria	...	...	...	...	Algérie
Libya	...	...	...	...	Libye
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	4.4	6.0	9.5	4.8	Maroc
Tunisia	6.4	14.3	11.3	12.1	Tunisie
AMU	5.40	10.15	10.40	8.45	UMA

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.13	Intra- and inter-regional trade (in millions of US\$)						Commerce intra- et inter-régional (en millions de \$E.U.)	4.13
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	3,895.01	5,041.44	3,803.86	3,794.76	3,761.93	3,729.37	Afrique	
AMU	2,179.56	3,439.34	2,666.49	2,746.61	2,966.70	3,204.42	UMA	
CEN-SAD	3,387.27	4,289.01	2,995.67	3,112.72	3,026.25	2,942.17	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	1,323.92	1,814.07	1,525.16	1,467.84	1,519.20	1,572.37	COMESA	
EAC	1.12	18.89	1.76	13.47	30.89	70.85	CAE	
ECCAS	79.00	113.09	138.82	74.74	73.38	72.03	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	1,049.04	587.72	343.23	245.77	151.51	93.40	CEDEAO	
IGAD	53.99	91.16	71.57	155.73	221.67	315.53	IGAD	
SADC	20.00	71.00	29.00	54.00	75.19	104.71	SADC	
Imports from							Importations de	
Africa	3,901	5,135	4,227	2,607	2,279	1,992	Afrique	
AMU	2,451	3,569	2,635	1,644	1,439	1,259	UMA	
CEN-SAD	2,339	2,989	2,674	1,780	1,625	1,484	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	1,736	2,672	2,450	1,737	1,737	1,737	COMESA	
EAC	10	22	41	29	41	59	CAE	
ECCAS	24	34	19	28	29	31	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	203	213	182	222	229	236	CEDEAO	
IGAD	23	40	54	39	46	55	IGAD	
SADC	561	1,156	1,140	1,150	1,461	1,856	SADC	

With currently 28 Member States, CEN-SAD's objective is to establish a comprehensive economic union, as well as to eliminate all obstacles impeding the unity of its members. It was created in February 1998.

Avec actuellement 28 Etats Membres, la Communauté des Etats sahélo-sahariens (CEN-SAD) a pour objectifs de mettre en place une union économique complète, et d'éliminer tous les obstacles pouvant entraver l'unité de ses membres. Elle fut créé en février 1998

II CEN-SAD



0	POPULATION					POPULATION	0
0.1	Total population (in millions)					Population totale (en millions)	0.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	Bénin
Burkina Faso	14.3	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.2	17.4	Burkina Faso
CAR	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	RCA
Chad	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.8	Tchad
Comoros	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.7	20.2	20.5	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Djibouti
Egypt	76.9	78.3	79.7	81.1	82.5	83.9	Egypte
Eritrea	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	Érythrée
Gambia, The	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	Gambie
Ghana	22.7	23.3	23.8	24.4	25.0	25.5	Ghana
Guinea	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.9	10.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	37.5	38.5	38.6	40.5	41.6	42.7	Kenya
Liberia	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	4.2	Libéria
Libya	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.4	Libye
Mali	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	16.3	Mali
Mauritania	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	Mauritanie
Morocco	31.0	31.3	31.6	32.0	32.3	32.5	Maroc
Niger	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.6	Niger
Nigeria	147.0	150.7	154.5	158.4	162.5	166.6	Nigéria
São Tomé	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	São Tomé
Senegal	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.1	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.1	Sierra Leone
Somalia	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.7	Somalie
Sudan	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.8	34.0*	35.3	Soudan
Togo	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.2	Togo
Tunisia	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.7	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	508.8	521.7	533.2	547.2	551.2	563.6	CEN-SAD

0	POPULATION						0
0.2	Population structure (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Female / Femmes			Urban / Urbaine			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Benin	51.0	51.0	50.6	44.1	44.9	45.7	Bénin
Burkina Faso	51.8	51.8	50.3	24.0	24.7	25.4	Burkina Faso
CAR	50.7	50.7	50.7	38.9	39.2	39.5	RCA
Chad	50.3	50.3	50.3	27.6	28.2	28.81	Tchad
Comoros	49.6	49.6	49.6	28.2	28.3	28.40	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	49.0	49.1	49.1	50.6	51.3	52.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	50	76.2	76.3	76.3	Djibouti
Egypt	49.8	49.8	49.8	43.4	43.5	43.60	Egypte
Eritrea	50.7	50.7	50.7	21.6	22.1	22.61	Erythrée
Gambia, The	50.6	50.6	50.6	58.1	58.9	59.71	Gambie
Ghana	49.1	49.1	49.1	51.5	52.2	50.9	Ghana
Guinea	51.0	51.0	49.5	35.4	35.9	36.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	50.4	50.4	50.4	30.0	30.2	30.40	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	...	...	50	22.2	22.5	22.80	Kenya
Liberia	49.6	49.6	49.7	47.8	48.2	48.60	Libéria
Libya	49.3	49.6	50.1	77.9	78.1	78.30	Libye
Mali	50.0	50.0	50	35.9	36.6	37.31	Mali
Mauritania	49.7	49.7	49.7	41.4	41.7	42.00	Mauritanie
Morocco	51.0	51.0	51.1	58.2	58.8	59.41	Maroc
Niger	50.1	50.1	49.7	20.4	21.0	21.7	Niger
Nigeria	49.4	49.4	49.3	49.8	50.5	51.21	Nigéria
São Tomé	50.5	50.5	50.5	62.2	63.0	63.1	São Tomé
Senegal	50.5	50.5	50.4	42.2	42.3	42.4	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	51.2	51.1	51.1	38.4	38.8	41.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	50.4	50.4	50.4	37.4	37.9	40.0	Somalie
Sudan	48.8	49.2*	49.6	40.1	33.3*	27.65	Soudan
Togo	50.5	50.5	50.5	43.4	44.1	37.7	Togo
Tunisia	50.0	50.0	50	67.3	67.7	68.10	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	50.2	50.2	50.1	43.4	44.3	41.9	CEN-SAD

POPULATION				POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (cont'd) (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (suite) (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Eco. active population / Population éco. Active (Thousands)			Economically active female / male ratio Ratio femmes / Hommes économiquement. actifs			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Benin	3 462	3 570	3 685	48	48	48	Bénin
Burkina Faso	7 369	7 588	7 821	48	48	48	Burkina Faso
CAR	1 936	1 984	2 035	47	47	47	RCA
Chad	4 214	4 335	4 335	45	45	45	Tchad
Comoros	234	240	247	30	31	31	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	7 369	7 570	7 785	38	38	38	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	289	298	307	35	35	35	Djibouti
Egypt	26 643	27 289	27 929	24	24	25	Egypte
Eritrea	2 534	2 616	2 700	49	49	49	Érythrée
Gambia, The	724	747	772	48	48	48	Gambie
Ghana	9 885	10 163	10 450	48	48	48	Ghana
Guinea	5 056	5 213	4 162	45	45	45	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	624	639	656	47	47	47	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	14 860	15 335	15 815	46	46	46	Kenya
Liberia	1 375	1 426	1 416	48	48	48	Libéria
Libya	2 333	2 328	2 308	28	29	29	Libye
Mali	4 220	4 362	4 513	35	35	35	Mali
Mauritania	1 085	1 117	1 149	27	27	27	Mauritanie
Morocco	10 956	11 138	11 323	26	27	27	Maroc
Niger	4 956	5 135	5 325	31	31	31	Niger
Nigeria	47 331	48 648	50 035	43	43	43	Nigéria
São Tomé	57	59	61	38	38	38	São Tomé
Senegal	5 678	5 855	5 560	44	44	44	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	2 221	2 273	2 273	51	51	51	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2 867	2 933	3 007	34	34	34	Somalie
Sudan	13 991	14 437	14 255	29	29	30	Soudan
Togo	2 823	2 903	2 985	51	51	50	Togo
Tunisia	3 698	3 766	3 833	27	27	27	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	188 790	193 967	196 742	40	40	40	CEN-SAD

1	REAL SECTOR						1
1.1	GDP at current (in millions of US\$)						1.1 PIB à prix courant (en millions de \$ EU)
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	5 506	6 634	6 585	6 558	7 300	7 495	Bénin
Burkina Faso	6 785	8 210	8 339	8 822	10 197	11 245	Burkina Faso
CAR	1 698	1 984	1 982	1 987	2 195	2 010	RCA
Chad	8 233	9 952	9 030	10 626	9 345	12 730	Tchad
Comoros	462	520	520	523	614	630	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	20 342	23 281	23 043	22 920	24 096	21 641	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	848	983	1 049	1 129	1 239	1 291	Djibouti
Egypt	132 235	164 841	187 986	215 464	235 719	253 905	Egypte
Eritrea	1 318	1 380	1 857	2 117	2 609	3 108	Érythrée
Gambia, The	797	966	900	947	977	932	Gambie
Ghana	24 758	28 528	26 142	33 023	38 394	37 473	Ghana
Guinea	4 152	4 520	4 635	4 714	5 170	5 653	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	691	843	837	846	969	918	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	27 237	30 508	30 561	32 212	34 059	40 707	Kenya
Liberia	788	889	991	1 039	1 545	1 767	Libéria
Libya	62 668	81 376	58 762	69 823	35 699	74 959	Libye
Mali	7 145	8 738	8 964	9 400	10 606	10 758	Mali
Mauritania	2 928	3 585	3 027	3 614	4 198	3 727	Mauritanie
Morocco	75 223	88 313	90 426	90 988	99 279	101 275	Maroc
Niger	4 284	5 403	5 365	5 671	6 022	6 661	Niger
Nigeria	166 451	208 146	169 410	196 262	244 050	287 803	Nigéria
São Tomé	144	182	198	207	248	255	São Tomé
Senegal	11 285	13 387	12 767	12 859	14 461	12 613	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	1 951	2 193	2 168	2 153	2 915	3 995	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2 539	2 599	2 730	1 747	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	56 554	60 832	58 982	70 523	63 997	51 583	Soudan
Togo	2 531	3 168	3 163	3 186	3 700	3 454	Togo
Tunisia	38 910	46 016	41 992	45 380	45 991	44 216	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	668 463	807 978	762 411	854 739	905 594	984 064	CEN-SAD

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL		1
1.2	Structure of GDP (in percentage)						Structure du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.2
COUNTRY	Agriculture / Agriculture		Industry / Industrie		Manufacture / Manufacture		Services etc. / Services etc.		PAYS
	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	
Benin	35.9	36.9	14.8	14.7	8.7	8.5	49.2	48.3	Bénin
Burkina Faso	34.5	33.7	21.2	25.4	14.4	7.5	44.3	40.8	Burkina Faso
CAR	55.7	54.1	14.1	13.8	6.1	6.6	30.2	32.1	RCA
Chad	28.9	16.2	31.1	43.4	7.0	5.6	39.9	40.3	Tchad
Comoros	41.1	39.6	11.1	11.8	4.2	5.2	47.1	48.6	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	25.3	32.1	25.2	25.3	14.6	13.1	49.5	42.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	3.5	3.7	16.2	22.4	2.6	2.6	80.2	73.9	Djibouti
Egypt	15.2	14.5	36.9	37.6	18.3	16.5	48.0	47.9	Egypte
Eritrea	11.6	17.0	21.3	24.1	9.3	6.1	67.1	58.9	Érythrée
Gambia, The	29.6	23.7	15.0	15.5	6.2	6.1	55.4	60.8	Gambie
Ghana	41.5	25.6	27.1	25.9	9.6	6.7	31.4	48.5	Ghana
Guinea	25.1	20.6	32.8	42.7	6.1	7.4	42.2	36.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	43.4	47.8	16.1	13.0	13.9	11.3	40.5	39.2	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	28.0	27.7	18.2	17.1	11.2	10.7	53.7	55.1	Kenya
Liberia	74.7	73.3	9.3	11.8	5.1	6.0	16.0	14.9	Libéria
Libya	2.7	1.9	71.2	50.4	5.2	2.2	26.6	47.7	Libye
Mali	38.8	39.2	24.0	22.2	10.4	6.4	38.0	38.6	Mali
Mauritania	25.6	16.3	28.1	46.3	5.9	3.7	46.3	37.5	Mauritanie
Morocco	16.3	15.5	28.5	30.2	17.5	15.7	55.2	54.3	Maroc
Niger	43.9	43.1	13.0	16.0	6.7	5.5	43.2	40.9	Niger
Nigeria	34.2	31.1	42.1	44.3	3.1	1.9	23.7	24.7	Nigéria
São Tomé	21.0	22.0	18.0	17.7	7.6	7.1	61.0	60.2	São Tomé
Senegal	15.9	14.8	24.9	25.0	16.3	14.8	59.2	60.2	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	51.8	57.6	12.6	8.4	2.8	2.4	35.6	33.9	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	35.2	34.8	20.9	27.7	8.4	8.9	43.8	37.5	Soudan
Togo	39.7	47.0	18.8	18.4	9.0	8.3	41.5	34.6	Togo
Tunisia	11.0	9.0	28.4	31.1	17.5	17.7	60.6	59.9	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	30.7	29.6	23.7	25.3	9.2	7.9	45.5	45.1	CEN-SAD

REAL SECTOR				SECTEUR REEL			1
1.3	Real GDP Growth (in percentage)			Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)			1.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	4.6	5.0	2.7	2.6	3.5	6.1	Bénin
Burkina Faso	3.6	5.2	3.2	7.9	4.2	5.8	Burkina Faso
CAR	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.1	RCA
Chad	8.4	3.4	4.1	14.6	1.8	5.9	Tchad
Comoros	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.7	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	1.8	2.3	3.8	2.4	-4.7	8.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	Djibouti
Egypt	7.1	7.3	4.9	4.8	1.8	2.2	Egypte
Eritrea	1.4	-9.8	3.9	2.2	8.7	5.5	Érythrée
Gambia, The	4.0	6.5	6.7	5.5	3.3	1.0	Gambie
Ghana	6.5	8.4	4.0	7.7	14.4	7.1	Ghana
Guinea	1.8	4.9	-0.3	1.9	3.9	3.9	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.5	5.3	2.8	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	7.0	1.5	2.6	5.6	4.4	4.2	Kenya
Liberia	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.3	8.2	8.9	Libéria
Libya	5.1	2.7	-0.7	4.2	-59.7	95.5	Libye
Mali	4.3	5.0	4.5	5.8	2.7	-1.5	Mali
Mauritania	1.0	3.5	-1.2	5.2	4.0	4.6	Mauritanie
Morocco	2.7	5.6	4.8	3.7	4.9	2.7	Maroc
Niger	3.1	9.6	-0.7	8.2	2.3	13.1	Niger
Nigeria	6.4	6.0	7.0	7.9	7.4	6.6	Nigéria
São Tomé	2.4	9.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.0	São Tomé
Senegal	4.9	3.7	2.1	4.1	2.6	3.8	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	6.0	4.0	3.2	4.9	6.0	18.2	Sierra Leone
Somalia	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	...	2.6	Somalie
Sudan	8.1	7.8	6.1	6.4	-4.5	(-)-0.6	Soudan
Togo	2.1	2.4	3.4	3.7	4.9	5.0	Togo
Tunisia	6.3	4.5	3.1	3.2	-1.8	3,6	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	4.4	4.3	3.3	5.0	1.8	8.4	CEN-SAD

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL			1
1.4	Per capita GDP and GNI (in US\$)						PIB et RNB par habitant (en \$ EU)			1.4
COUNTRY	Current prices / Prix courant			PPP / PPA			GNI / RNB			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Benin	747	802	861.37	1 576	1 620	1666.31	780	780	750	Bénin
Burkina Faso	562	601	642.79	1 261	1 302	1344.65	550	570	670	Burkina Faso
CAR	451	463	474.19	745	767	788.99	470	470	490	RCA
Chad	946	892	840.48	1 841	1 867	1892.86	710	690	740	Tchad
Comoros	712	903	1144.45	1 204	1 232	1259.47	750	770	840	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	1 161	1 062	971.45	1 683	1 590	1501.86	1170	1100	1220	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1 271	1 467	1693.53	2 537	2 641	2750.23	0	0	1030	Djibouti
Egypt	2 656	2 932	3236.20	6 344	6 455	6567.63	2420	2600	3000	Egypte
Eritrea	403	475	560.46	683	735	791.85	340	430	450	Érythrée
Gambia, The	548	543	538.17	1 893	1 943	1995.43	610	610	510	Gambie
Ghana	1 354	1 580	1843.27	2 733	3 113	3546.06	1250	1410	1550	Ghana
Guinea	447	488	532.73	1 049	1 086	1124.75	390	440	460	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	558	576	593.67	1 087	1 144	1204.14	580	600	550	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	...	833		1 681	1 741	1802.51	810	820	840	Kenya
Liberia	281	399	566.36	583	627	675.46	210	240	370	Libéria
Libya	10 987	5 510	2763.26	14 460	6 017	2503.77	0	0	12930	Libye
Mali	612	669	732.13	1 109	1 128	1147.67	600	610	660	Mali
Mauritania	1 045	1 185	1344.18	1 937	2 008	2082.17	1000	1000	1110	Mauritanie
Morocco	2 848	3 084	3340.87	1 109	1 128	1147.67	2850	2970	2940	Maroc
Niger	373	399	427.28	761	771	781.32	360	360	370	Niger
Nigeria	1 239	1 522	1870.02	2 420	2 582	2755.43	1170	1200	1430	Nigéria
São Tomé	1 254	1 473	1731.25	2 141	2 252	2368.61	1250	1360	1320	São Tomé
Senegal	1 028	1 133	1248.02	1 930	1 970	2010.65	1080	1070	1040	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	367	486	642.98	1 073	1 132	1195.06	340	340	580	Sierra Leone
Somalia	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	150	Somalie
Sudan	1 687	1 959	2275.61	...	...	...	1300	...	1450	Soudan
Togo	529	600	681.01	1 000	1 048	1098.22	550	560	500	Togo
Tunisia	4 330	4 317	4303.44	9 460	9 389	9319.20	4140	4070	4150	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	38 581	36 352	35 859	64 298	57 290	55 322	25 680	25 070	42 100	CEN-SAD

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	1.3	7.9	2.2	1.5	2.8	6.7	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	-0.3	10.7	2.5	-0.8	2.8	3.6	Burkina Faso	
CAR	0.9	9.3	3.5	1.7	1.0	3.5	RCA	
Chad	-8.4	10.3	10.1	-2.3	2.0	7.0	Tchad	
Comoros	4.4	4.9	-3.1	2.1	3.2	5.6	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	1.9	6.3	1.0	0.9	4.8	2.1	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	5.0	12.0	1.7	4.0	5.1	5.0	Djibouti	
Egypt	9.4	18.3	11.9	11.1	10.1	8.7	Egypte	
Eritrea	9.3	19.9	34.7	20.5	13.3	17.0	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	5.4	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.2	Gambie	
Ghana	10.7	16.5	19.3	10.8	8.7	9.2	Ghana	
Guinea	18.7	6.4	3.7	6.8	10.3	13.1	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	4.6	10.4	-1.6	-0.2	3.5	2.1	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	9.8	26.2	19.6	4.1	14.0	9.6	Kenya	
Liberia	11.4	17.5	7.4	7.5	8.5	6.9	Libéria	
Libya	6.3	10.4	2.5	2.5	7.2	6.9	Libye	
Mali	1.4	9.2	2.2	1.2	3.3	5.3	Mali	
Mauritania	7.3	7.3	2.2	5.7	6.9	4.9	Mauritanie	
Morocco	2.0	3.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3	Maroc	
Niger	0.4	11.3	4.3	-0.3	4.9	3.9	Niger	
Nigeria	6.6	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.0	Nigéria	
São Tomé	27.6	24.8	16.1	12.3	10.6	9.5	São Tomé	
Senegal	4.9	7.4	-2.3	1.3	3.4	2.5	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	11.6	14.8	9.3	17.8	18.5	11.6	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	8.1	14.3	11.2	13.0	18.1	36.0	Soudan	
Togo	0.9	8.7	2.9	1.4	3.7	2.3	Togo	
Tunisia	3.2	4.9	3.5	4.4	3.6	5.6	Tunisie	

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin							Bénin	
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso	
CAR	...	...	...	...	...	...	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad	
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie	
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana	
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc	
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria	
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	...	...	São Tomé	
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan	
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo	
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD	

or Harmonized CPI

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1a	Total revenue plus grants (in percentage of GDP)					Recettes totales plus dons (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1a
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso	
CAR	...	...	...	...	...	...	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad	
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie	
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana	
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc	
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria	
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	...	...	São Tomé	
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan	
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo	
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEN-SAD	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1b	Total revenue (in percentage of GDP)					Recettes totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1b
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	18.9	21.3	21.0	19.2	20.1	20.5	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	17.3	17.2	19.6	20.1	20.8	23.1	Burkina Faso	
CAR	12.4	15.1	41.8	16.7	14.9	15.7	RCA	
Chad	12.7	27.3	14.7	20.5	22.5	23.1	Tchad	
Comoros	20.0	24.7	24.3	30.3	...	21.6	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	18.1	20.3	24.4	32.9	28.8	32.5	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	37.1	41.9	37.0	35.4	35.5	36.1	Djibouti	
Egypt	20.4	3.2	27.1	22.2	19.3	18.6	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	15.7	22.8	20.6	18.8	21.1	19.9	Gambie	
Ghana	29.1	28.4	18.5	19.1	20.8	24.7	Ghana	
Guinea	15.2	16.2	15.8	15.8	19.1	26.7	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	14.2	...	24.7	20.2	20.8	18.7	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	21.5	22.9	22.4	25.2	24.7	25.7	Kenya	
Liberia	14.8	36.2	23.7	27.7	33.7	27.4	Libéria	
Libya	62.9	69.9	56.7	67.8	37.9	50.2	Libye	
Mali	19.9	18.9	21.7	20.2	22.6	16.3	Mali	
Mauritania	26.6	22.1	25.5	26.5	27.4	27.9	Mauritanie	
Morocco	25.1	29.5	27.2	25.2	26.4	26.0	Maroc	
Niger	18.2	29.9	18.7	18.4	21.7	21.4	Niger	
Nigeria	38.1	33.8	19.2	23.5	27.3	29.2	Nigéria	
São Tomé	34.3	48.7	30.0	33.3	37.1	38.6	São Tomé	
Senegal	20.8	21.8	20.4	21.9	22.8	23.1	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	23.1	15.9	17.0	18.1	17.2	17.0	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	18.3	21.8	14.6	15.7	18.9	12.0	Soudan	
Togo	16.9	17.5	21.2	22.8	22.7	22.2	Togo	
Tunisia	22.2	26.5	23.4	23.4	24.3	25.0	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	22.8	26.1	24.3	24.6	24.3	24.7	CEN-SAD	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.2	Total expenditure (in percentage of GDP)					Dépenses totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	21.3	23.0	25.9	21.6	21.9	21.9	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	22.3	21.6	24.4	24.6	24.2	23.6	Burkina Faso	
CAR	16.9	15.5	14.6	17.1	15.4	19.2	RCA	
Chad	13.0	22.1	23.1	23.4	23.0	22.3	Tchad	
Comoros	19.9	27.2	23.7	23.0	23.2**	23.9	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	19.0	19.7	28.6	30.5	35.8	38.6	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	36.9	40.6	41.6	35.9	35.7	38.1	Djibouti	
Egypt	29.4	2.7	33.7	30.3	29.3	29.4	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	22.1	26.0	23.3	22.8	25.7	25.9	Gambie	
Ghana	30.7	42.4	22.8	24.9	24.0	30.1	Ghana	
Guinea	16.0	17.4	23.7	29.8	26.7	28.1	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	17.2	...	21.8	20.4	20.2	21.0	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	21.1	28.5	29.3	31.6	29.2	30.5	Kenya	
Liberia	14.1	36.5	25.1	27.2	34.5	32.0	Libéria	
Libya	33.5	43.0	50.7	57.1	53.5	37.2	Libye	
Mali	24.6	21.5	25.9	22.9	27.6	22.6	Mali	
Mauritania	33.7	29.5	30.6	28.4	28.9	31.6	Mauritanie	
Morocco	22.6	29.1	29.4	29.8	33.2	33.6	Maroc	
Niger	20.2	23.8	24.1	20.8	25.2	24.1	Niger	
Nigeria	13.0	30.0	22.4	29.3	27.5**	25.4	Nigéria	
São Tomé	45.2	31.2	59.5	42.7	49.0	48.1	São Tomé	
Senegal	24.0	26.6	26.7	27.1	29.7	30.1	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	23.6	21.0	19.8	24.2	21.7	18.8	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	10.2	23.2	18.9	18.7	19.9	16.4	Soudan	
Togo	19.7	17.7	21.8	22.5	25.4	25.3	Togo	
Tunisia	24.5	27.3	26.1	24.6	24.5	31.0	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	22.9	25.9	27.6	27.4	28.5	28.0	CEN-SAD	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.3	Fiscal balance (Surplus+ / Deficit-) (in percentage of GDP)					Solde budgétaire (Excédent+ / Déficit-) (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012**	PAYS	
Benin	-2.4	-1.7	-4.9	-2.5	-1.8	-1.5	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	-5.0	-4.4	-4.8	-4.5	-3.4	-1.5	Burkina Faso	
CAR	-4.5	-0.4	27.2	-0.4	-0.6	-3.5	RCA	
Chad	-0.4	5.2	-8.4	-2.9	-0.5	-0.8	Tchad	
Comoros	0.1	-2.6	0.6	7.3	-1.8	-2.3	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	-3.1	0.6	-4.2	2.4	-7.0	-6.2	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	0.2	1.3	-4.6	-0.5	-0.1	-2.0	Djibouti	
Egypt	-9.0	0.5	-6.6	-8.1	-10.0	-10.8	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	-1.5	-1.5	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	-6.3	-3.2	-2.7	-4.0	-4.6	-6.0	Gambie	
Ghana	-1.6	-14.0	-4.3	-5.9	-3.2	-5.5	Ghana	
Guinea	-0.9	-1.2	-7.9	-14.0	-7.6	-1.4	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	-2.9	...	2.8	-0.2	0.7	-2.3	marché, le mod	
Kenya	0.4	-5.6	-6.9	-6.3	-4.5	-4.7	Kenya	
Liberia	0.8	-0.4	-1.4	0.6	-0.7	-4.7	Libéria	
Libya	29.4	26.9	6.0	10.7	-15.6	13.1	Libye	
Mali	-4.7	-2.6	-4.2	-2.7	-5.0	-6.4	Mali	
Mauritania	-7.1	-7.4	-5.1	-1.9	-1.5	-3.6	Mauritanie	
Morocco	2.5	0.4	-2.2	-4.6	-6.8	-7.5	Maroc	
Niger	-2.0	6.0	-5.3	-2.4	-3.5	-2.8	Niger	
Nigeria	25.1	3.8	-3.2	-5.8	-0.1	3.7	Nigéria	
São Tomé	-10.9	17.5	-29.5	-9.4	-11.9	-9.4	São Tomé	
Senegal	-3.2	-4.8	-6.3	-5.2	-6.9	7.0	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	-0.5	-5.1	-2.7	-6.1	-4.5	-1.8	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	8.1	-1.4	-4.3	-2.9	-1.0	-4.4	Soudan	
Togo	-2.9	-0.2	-0.6	0.3	-2.7	-3.1	Togo	
Tunisia	-2.3	-0.8	-2.7	-1.3	-0.2	-6.0	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	-0.1	0.3	-3.3	-2.7	-3.9	-2.8	CEN-SAD	

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR					SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.1	Money (M1) (in millions of US\$)					Monnaie (M1) (en millions de DEU)		3.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	589 865	723 267	740 426	784 027	1 576 583	1 693 756	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	468	498	609	653	1459614	1618831	Burkina Faso	
CAR	97 294	113 600	131 825	149 098	206124	234563	RCA	
Chad	390	443	444	566	466	767	Tchad	
Comoros	32 141	34 769	35 754	42 650	75329	76098	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	1 983 270	1 837 240	2 146 320	2 505 910	4596800	5305748	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	67 541	78 784	98 176	121 675	179209	191803	Djibouti	
Egypt	178 676	200 349	226 097	257 527	1010296	1094368	Egypte	
Eritrea	12 710	15 320	17 291	18 536	47732	56940	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	4 209	4 860	5 303	5 702	14753	15753	Gambie	
Ghana	3 968	5 531	6 383	8 639	18200	24478	Ghana	
Guinea	3 398	4 727	5 924	10 368	11337946	11936977	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	63 509	83 693	91 052	109 288	144203	135548	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	444 662	523 835	528 382	680 049	1516152	1817038	Kenya	
Liberia	9 100	13 244	19 114	21 648	571	647	Libéria	
Libya	22 014	33 323	37 392	...	57941	49223	Libye	
Mali	704 150	704 952	768 510	886 570	1491953	1484864	Mali	
Mauritania	171 057	203 056	232 111	...	374154	423153	Mauritanie	
Morocco	428 959	452 624	478 332	511 110	964110	1023885	Maroc	
Niger	269 346	282 461	345 515	437 178	626300	749201	Niger	
Nigeria	3 164 427	4 678 180	4 502 740	5 219 990	13303495	14988902	Nigéria	
São Tomé	614 035	837 601	867 120	1 085 970	1527301	1781935	São Tomé	
Senegal	1 266 570	1 219 400	1 333 200	1 513 420	2711427	2908681	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	549 581	641 979	776 100	1 006 550	2958294	3562825	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	549 581	580 274	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	12 417	14 819	17 661	21 661	41914	58016	Soudan	
Togo	278 430	328 804	363 595	408 375	831 304	929 314	Togo	
Tunisia	11 579	12 786	14 625	16 179	47 252	52 412	Tunisie	

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.2	Money plus quasi-money (M2) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie plus quasi-monnaie (M2) (en millions de DEU)			3.2
	COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
	Benin	279 472	350 100	424 330	466 744	1,576.6	1,693.8	Bénin
	Burkina Faso	295	354	433	591	1,459.6	1,618.8	Burkina Faso
	CAR	21 198	24 343	27 605	29 806	206.1	234.6	RCA
	Chad	25	30	33	35	465.7	766.7	Tchad
	Comoros	13 400	16 024	21 817	26 097	75.3	76.1	Comores
	Côte d'Ivoire	853 324	997 883	1 170 100	1 415 570	4,596.8	5,305.7	Côte d'Ivoire
	Djibouti	50 491	60 074	64 514	60 298	179.2	191.8	Djibouti
	Egypt	537 599	591 029	640 257	716 434	1,010.3	1,094.4	Egypte
	Eritrea	13 159	14 656	17 397	19 267	47.7	56.9	Érythrée
	Gambia, The	4 065	4 677	6 095	7 270	14.8	15.8	Gambie
	Ghana	1 986	2 756	3 955	4 998	18.2	24.5	Ghana
	Guinea	1 980	3 075	3 825	6 380	11,337.9	11,937.0	Guinée
	Guinea Bissau	5 367	8 481	7 807	13 637	144.2	135.5	Guinée Bissau
	Kenya	331 042	372 685	515 682	597 485	1,516.2	1,817.0	Kenya
	Liberia	3 118	4 183	5 884	7 366	0.6	0.6	Libéria
	Libya	3 894	5 330	7 992	5 030	57.9	49.2	Libye
	Mali	310 612	264 404	344 368	361 834	1,492.0	1,484.9	Mali
	Mauritania	40 501	37 576	45 924	...	374.2	423.2	Mauritanie
	Morocco	228 405	289 989	301 016	322 311	964.1	1,023.9	Maroc
	Niger	86 307	106 894	116 182	124 196	626.3	749.2	Niger
	Nigeria	2 686 840	4 247 830	5 707 990	5 941 370	13,303.5	14,988.9	Nigéria
	São Tomé	151 165	209 703	266 164	331 373	1,527.3	1,781.9	São Tomé
	Senegal	703 531	753 459	867 492	991 161	2,711.4	2,908.7	Sénégal
	Sierra Leone	529 121	654 564	877 499	1 188 480	2,958.3	3,562.8	Sierra Leone
	Somalia	529 121	560 192	...	...	...	...	Somalie
	Sudan	7 271	8 049	10 624	13 801	41.9	58.0	Soudan
	Togo	171 051	195 541	243 774	297 660	831.3	929.3	Togo
	Tunisia	16 539	19 278	21 427	23 961	47.3	52.4	Tunisie

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.3	Domestic credit (in percentage of GDP)			Crédit intérieur (en pourcentage du PIB)			3.3
COUNTRY	provided by banking sector / provenant du secteur bancaire			to private sector / au secteur privé			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Benin	19.27	18.28	21.70	22.5	23.3	24.50	Bénin
Burkina Faso	-0.99	9.32	17.60	17.0	17.6	19.40	Burkina Faso
CAR	20.01	22.67	25.80	7.2	9.0	10.30	RCA
Chad	9.39	9.54	7.00	5.1	5.3	5.60	Tchad
Comoros	20.47	23.25	21.20	16.0	19.1	17.80	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	23.04	24.98	25.30	17.3	18.0	18.10	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	32.32	...	34.40	29.3	...	30.90	Djibouti
Egypt	75.11	69.42	74.60	36.1	33.1	31.20	Egypte
Eritrea	113.12	114.36	104.00	16.8	16.0	13.90	Érythrée
Gambia, The	28.57	35.32	43.80	13.5	13.9	16.30	Gambie
Ghana	28.70	28.37	27.80	15.7	15.3	15.20	Ghana
Guinea	21.16	37.30	32.20	3.9	5.7	9.10	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	4.93	7.73	13.60	5.6	6.2	14.00	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	...	...	52.00	30.3	33.8	38.10	Kenya
Liberia	144.28	37.31	30.90	16.0	19.4	16.40	Libéria
Libya	-65.93	...	...	10.9	...	...	Libye
Mali	10.70	12.26	16.80	17.5	18.0	20.90	Mali
Mauritania	52.89	46.72	41.90	30.4	27.9	26.30	Mauritanie
Morocco	99.96	105.20	111.10	64.7	68.6	72.20	Maroc
Niger	12.55	13.11	14.70	12.5	13.0	14.20	Niger
Nigeria	36.89	35.70	37.50	38.6	29.0	21.10	Nigéria
São Tomé	25.42	39.41	39.50	...	...	38.10	São Tomé
Senegal	26.65	29.01	31.10	24.7	25.9	28.60	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	10.89	18.40	16.40	9.5	10.4	7.70	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	19.98	20.52	23.00	12.3	11.6	11.40	Soudan
Togo	27.33	31.63	34.80	19.8	22.8	29.10	Togo
Tunisia	68.32	73.80	82.10	62.2	68.8	75.20	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	33.27	35.98	37.72	21.37	22.16	24.06	CEN-SAD

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.4	Interest rates (in percentage)			Taux d'intérêts (en pourcentage)			3.4
COUNTRY	Deposit rate / Taux de dépôts			Discount rate / Taux d'escompte			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Benin	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Bénin
Burkina Faso	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
CAR	3.25	3.25	3.30	...	...	...	RCA
Chad	3.25	3.25	3.30	...	...	...	Tchad
Comoros	1.88	1.75	1.80	8.63	8.75	...	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	1.37	0.96	1.50	9.72	9.35	...	Djibouti
Egypt	6.49	6.23	6.70	5.48	4.77	...	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Gambia, The	15.50	14.63	11.80	11.50	12.38	...	Gambie
Ghana	17.06	...	9.80	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	5.97	4.56	5.60	8.84	9.81	...	Kenya
Liberia	4.11	...	3.00	10.08	...	...	Libéria
Libya	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.50	3.50	...	Libye
Mali	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Mali
Mauritania	8.00	8.00	8.00	11.50	9.00	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	3.81	3.69	3.80	...	...	...	Maroc
Niger	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	13.30	6.52	5.70	5.06	11.06	...	Nigéria
São Tomé	...	...	12.40	19.19	17.76	...	São Tomé
Senegal	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	9.08	8.95	10.30	13.08	12.30	...	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Togo	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Togo
Tunisia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	5.62	4.61	5.11	...	...	...	CEN-SAD

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.1	Imports (in % of GDP)					Importations (en % du PIB)		4.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	28.36	27.50	25.10	24.65	26.96	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	24.93	26.40	27.79	24.88	28.58	...	Burkina Faso	
CAR	23.47	23.46	21.55	24.60	23.57	...	RCA	
Chad	52.30	50.20	28.29	27.96	25.47	...	Tchad	
Comoros	41.33	48.28	48.18	50.45	51.79	...	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	41.94	38.80	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	77.15	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	34.83	38.64	31.60	26.13	30.05	25.71	Egypte	
Eritrea	28.79	26.13	23.44	23.35	23.15	22.69	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	42.07	39.88	41.70	42.11	47.16	...	Gambie	
Ghana	40.83	44.48	42.30	41.07	50.85	54.41	Ghana	
Guinea	36.42	40.08	30.79	36.53	48.12	65.78	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	37.70	41.75	37.48	40.06	46.02	47.72	Kenya	
Liberia	121.39	144.73	76.43	82.13	93.33	...	Libéria	
Libya	29.35	27.47	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mali	35.58	43.00	31.37	39.88	36.24	...	Mali	
Mauritania	61.19	77.49	59.99	69.30	74.76	94.25	Mauritanie	
Morocco	44.86	50.87	39.69	42.93	48.49	49.50	Maroc	
Niger	29.93	36.32	48.13	50.31	53.28	...	Niger	
Nigeria	25.94	31.20	29.67	29.89	35.62	...	Nigéria	
São Tomé	63.66	61.91	52.30	64.31	57.36	...	São Tomé	
Senegal	47.71	52.43	43.05	43.02	43.76	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	24.70	25.71	27.93	34.51	53.63	...	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	22.89	19.92	20.19	17.46	16.34	20.13	Soudan	
Togo	54.49	52.00	52.35	57.31	57.40	...	Togo	
Tunisia	53.09	59.38	48.37	54.87	55.85	58.61	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	43.26	45.12	38.59	41.20	44.69	...	CEN-SAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.2	Exports (in % of GDP)					Exportations (en % du PIB)		4.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	20	20	16	15	15	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	11	10	13	17	21	...	Burkina Faso	
CAR	14	11	10	11	12	...	RCA	
Chad	55	53	39	41	41	...	Tchad	
Comoros	15	14	15	16	15	...	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	48	47	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	57	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	30	33	25	21	23	21	Egypte	
Eritrea	6	4	5	5	14	20	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	29	23	25	23	29	...	Gambie	
Ghana	25	25	29	29	38	42	Ghana	
Guinea	29	35	27	28	30	29	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	27	28	24	28	29	27	Kenya	
Liberia	32	34	15	19	27	...	Libéria	
Libya	68	67	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mali	26	29	24	26	26	...	Mali	
Mauritania	43	56	45	56	65	58	Mauritanie	
Morocco	36	37	29	33	35	37	Maroc	
Niger	17	19	21	21	23	...	Niger	
Nigeria	41	43	35	35	40	...	Nigéria	
São Tomé	9	10	10	12	11	...	São Tomé	
Senegal	25	26	24	25	24	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	16	14	13	17	16	...	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	22	25	16	20	18	19	Soudan	
Togo	38	36	37	40	40	...	Togo	
Tunisia	51	56	46	50	49	48	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	30	30	24	26	28	...	CEN-SAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.3	Trade balance (in % of GDP)					Solde commercial (en % du PIB)		4.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	-14.4	-13.7	-11.2	-12.2	-12.7	-12.1	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	-8.8	-10.9	-5.8	-1.4	-0.6	-0.9	Burkina Faso	
CAR	-4.2	-7.6	-7.4	-8.5	-10.0	-5.1	RCA	
Chad	26.2	28.8	5.1	10.7	14.9	8.1	Tchad	
Comoros	-24.1	-32.9	-27.6	-29.7	-30.6	-30.6	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	8.9	-1.1	-5.2	-4.4	-6.6	7.0	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	-50.1	-66.9	-50.6	-50.6	-57.5	-34.6	Djibouti	
Egypt	-12.5	-14.4	-13.3	-11.5	-9.4	-9.2	Egypte	
Eritrea	-24.2	-22.0	-19.9	-19.6	-11.0	-4.7	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	-20.8	-21.4	-20.9	-22.0	-21.5	-23.5	Gambie	
Ghana	-15.7	-17.5	-8.5	-11.7	-8.9	-9.7	Ghana	
Guinea	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	2.5	2.5	-17.1	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	-41.1	-83.7	-94.9	-84.0	-102.7	-4.2	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	-15.7	-18.8	-19.5	-22.0	-26.0	-19.3	Kenya	
Liberia	-39.3	-53.5	-46.6	-50.2	-50.9	-49.5	Libéria	
Libya	39.2	50.6	25.6	32.9	18.0	40.7	40.7	
Mali	-4.1	-7.8	-3.0	-0.9	-2.3	6.4	Mali	
Mauritania	0.8	-4.3	-2.7	11.0	14.7	-7.9	Mauritanie	
Morocco	-18.7	-21.5	-17.9	-21.1	-22.7	-24.6	Maroc	
Niger	-5.9	-8.1	-11.8	-15.0	-16.2	-13.7	Niger	
Nigeria	23.0	22.7	17.5	22.3	26.9	18.0	Nigéria	
São Tomé	-41.8	-47.6	-36.8	-40.1	-42.0	-40.7	São Tomé	
Senegal	-22.0	-25.4	-15.9	-20.1	-22.9	-18.1	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	-5.7	-10.0	-10.0	-9.9	-12.1	-35.5	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	2.5	5.6	2.1	3.7	5.4	-3.0	Soudan	
Togo	-16.2	-14.7	-13.1	-14.6	-15.3	-12.6	Togo	
Tunisia	-7.4	-8.9	-8.5	-12.3	-10.8	-10.1	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	- 11	- 15	- 15	- 14	- 15	- 11	CEN-SAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.4	Current account balance (in millions of US\$)				Solde du compte courant (en millions de \$ EU)		4.4
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	- 449	- 455	- 586	- 501	- 728	- 715	Bénin
Burkina Faso	- 1	- 1	0	0	- 116	- 391	Burkina Faso
CAR	- 99	- 167	- 164	- 211	- 191	- 141	RCA
Chad	- 231	227	- 1 088	- 1 083	191	- 778	Tchad
Comoros	- 29	- 59	- 35	- 48	- 58	- 92	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	0	0	1	0	1 606	- 705	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	0	1	4	1	- 156	- 167	Djibouti
Egypt	3 473	1 304	- 4 719	- 4 290	- 6 088	- 7 877	Egypte
Eritrea	- 92	- 83	- 97	- 32	14	66	Érythrée
Gambia, The	- 57	- 5	56	...	- 138	- 105	Gambie
Ghana	0	- 1	0	0	- 3 549	- 4 215	Ghana
Guinea	- 199	- 119	- 387	...	- 845	- 1 438	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	0	0	0	0	- 62	- 58	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	- 878	- 1 810	- 1 793	- 2 961	- 3 604	- 2 738	Kenya
Liberia	- 5	- 7	- 7	...	- 535	- 926	Libéria
Libya	27 021	35 451	10 489	21 435	470	20 418	Libye
Mali	- 527	- 902	- 591	- 754	- 1 077	- 84	Mali
Mauritania	- 409	- 283	- 472	...	- 314	- 690	Mauritanie
Morocco	- 64	- 4 054	- 4 185	...	- 7 986	- 8 741	Maroc
Niger	- 319	- 594	- 1 185	- 1 186	- 1 558	- 1 509	Niger
Nigeria	25 886	25 181	15 248	2 952	8 761	29 895	Nigéria
São Tomé	0	0	0	0	- 63	- 58	São Tomé
Senegal	- 1 190	- 1 599	- 771	- 781	- 922	- 1 087	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	- 194	- 285	- 260	...	- 1 524	- 1 757	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	- 1 551	- 747	- 1 033	121	- 303	- 5 258	Soudan
Togo	- 196	- 188	- 160	- 209	- 267	- 215	Togo
Tunisia	- 939	- 1 627	- 1 102	- 2 391	- 3 371	- 3 518	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	48 951	49 179	7 164	10 062	- 22 413	7 119	CEN-SAD

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.5	Capital and financial account (in millions of US\$)			Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières (en millions de \$ EU)			4.5	
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	176	108	161	153	...	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	292	190	281	...	...	...	Burkina Faso	
CAR	...	...	...	...	...	...	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad	
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	95	92	222	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	35	54	55	55	60	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	2	- 1	- 19	- 39	- 45	- 119	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	2	1	...	...	4	...	Gambie	
Ghana	188	463	564	338	445	...	Ghana	
Guinea	107	35	40	47	140	...	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	32	37	70	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	157	94	261	240	235	...	Kenya	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mali	323	352	411	251	...	...	Mali	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	- 3	- 2	0	0	...	...	Maroc	
Niger	326	808	255	...	...	...	Niger	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria	
São Tomé	254	56	40	40	46	40	São Tomé	
Senegal	467	238	303	...	...	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	634	66	74	62	157	...	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	...	...	...	...	190	320	Soudan	
Togo	73	656	135	...	...	...	Togo	
Tunisia	166	79	164	82	184	449	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD							CEN-SAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.6	International financial flows (in millions of US\$)			Flux financiers internationaux (en millions de \$ EU)			4.6
COUNTRY	Official development assistance (net) / Appui public au développement (net)			Net foreign direct investment / Investissement direct étranger net			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Benin	682	689	677	135	177	118	Bénin
Burkina Faso	1 083	1 062	990	171	35	7	Burkina Faso
CAR	242	261	272	42	92	109	RCA
Chad	561	486	471	462	1 940	1 855	Tchad
Comoros	50	67	52	9	4	7	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	2 402	845	1 437	381	339	344	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	167	132	142	100	27	78	Djibouti
Egypt	999	592	410	6 712	2 189	2 078	Egypte
Eritrea	144	161	163	0	56	19	Érythrée
Gambia, The	127	120	135	47	37	36	Gambie
Ghana	1 582	1 693	1 815	1 678	2 527	3 222	Ghana
Guinea	214	218	208	141	101	956	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	147	139	119	14	33	19	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	1 776	1 629	2 474	141	178	335	Kenya
Liberia	513	1 419	765	218	450	508	Libéria
Libya	41	9	642	2 674	1 909	0	Libye
Mali	984	1 093	3 004	109	402	291	Mali
Mauritania	373	374	370	- 38	131	45	Mauritanie
Morocco	930	993	1 237	1 952	1 574	2 519	Maroc
Niger	469	263	241	739	940	1 014	Niger
Nigeria	1 657	2 062	1 813	54 228	6 099	8 915	Nigéria
São Tomé	31	50	0	14	25	18	São Tomé
Senegal	1 016	928	1 052	208	237	265	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	448	467	429	33	87	49	Sierra Leone
Somalia	662	498	1 096	108	112	102	Somalie
Sudan	2 289	2 055	1 300	3 034	2 064	2 314	Soudan
Togo	499	419	557	50	86	54	Togo
Tunisia	503	550	657	1 688	1 513	1 143	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	20 591	19 274	22 528	75 050	23 364	26 420	CEN-SAD

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.7	Total international reserves (in millions of US\$)					Réserves internationales totales (en millions de \$ EU)		4.7
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	1 209	1 263	1 230	1 200	887	733	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	1 029	928	1 296	1 068	957	971	Burkina Faso	
CAR	83	122	211	181	155	166	RCA	
Chad	955	1 345	617	632	951	952	Tchad	
Comoros	117	112	150	145	155	171	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	2 519	2 253	3 267	3 624	4 316	3 742	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	132	175	242	249	244	253	Djibouti	
Egypt	30 188	32 216	32 253	33 743	15 046	11 785	Egypte	
Eritrea	34	58	...	114	115	117	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	1 227	1 923	1 993	202	223	217	Gambie	
Ghana	2 117	2 032	3 165	4 778	5 498	5 383	Ghana	
Guinea	45	87	165	...	104	105	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	113	125	169	156	220	159	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	3 355	2 879	3 849	4 320	4 264	5 711	Kenya	
Liberia	119	161	372	466	513	500	Libéria	
Libya	79 405	92 313	98 725	99 894	104 999	116 763	Libye	
Mali	1 087	1 072	1 604	1 344	1 379	1 309	Mali	
Mauritania	209	189	225	272	485	950	Mauritanie	
Morocco	24 123	22 104	22 797	22 651	19 564	16 392	Maroc	
Niger	593	705	656	760	673	894	Niger	
Nigeria	51 334	53 002	44 763	34 956	35 249	46 442	Nigéria	
São Tomé	39	61	67	49	51	52	São Tomé	
Senegal	1 660	1 602	2 123	2 047	1 946	1 775	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	217	220	405	409	439	436	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	217	211	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	...	...	...	1 036	193	...	Soudan	
Togo	438	582	703	715	774	448	Togo	
Tunisia	7 851	8 849	11 057	9 471	7 465	6 443	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	210 415	226 589	232 104	224 482	206 865	222 869	CEN-SAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.8	Total international reserves / average monthly imports (ratio)			Réserves internationales totales / Importations moyennes mensuelles (ratio)			4.8	
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	6.63	6.17	6.39	6.02	...	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	6.99	4.56	7.64	4.83	...	...	Burkina Faso	
CAR	...	...	...	...	...	...	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad	
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	3.15	2.49	3.61	3.65	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	2.73	2.99	5.00	6.05	4.27	0.00	Djibouti	
Egypt	6.95	5.97	7.36	6.70	3.29	2.49	Egypte	
Eritrea	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	4.08	3.43	7.43	7.09	6.82	6.06	Gambie	
Ghana	2.53	1.90	3.78	4.25	3.41	...	Ghana	
Guinea	0.11	0.05	1.04	0.80	0.48	...	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	5.50	5.00	6.55	5.97	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	3.89	2.70	4.01	3.75	3.08	...	Kenya	
Liberia	0.74	0.84	2.42	3.10	1.85	...	Libéria	
Libya	43.77	38.68	43.01	38.56	80.71	...	Libye	
Mali	4.37	3.08	5.75	3.81	...	...	Mali	
Mauritania	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	9.06	6.07	7.57	7.24	5.07	4.22	Maroc	
Niger	5.30	4.22	2.96	3.13	...	...	Niger	
Nigeria	10.22	7.88	8.43	4.88	3.96	5.67	Nigéria	
São Tomé	5.50	6.36	7.64	4.71	4.20	4.30	São Tomé	
Senegal	3.51	2.61	4.54	4.42	...	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	4.08	3.86	6.10	4.49	2.74	...	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	1.31	1.13	0.97	0.85	0.21	0.22	Soudan	
Togo	3.58	3.96	4.75	4.40	...	...	Togo	
Tunisia	4.18	3.71	5.81	4.41	3.31	3.67	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	5.53	4.71	6.11	5.32	...	...	CEN-SAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.9	Exchange rate (National currency / US\$)					Taux de change (Monnaie nationale / \$ EU)	4.9
COUNTRY	Average Exchange Rate (Nati. Currency per us\$)			Taux de change (moyen) (monnaie nat. par dollars)			PAYS
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Benin	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Bénin
Burkina Faso	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Burkina Faso
CAR	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	RCA
Chad	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Tchad
Comoros	359.47	336.28	353.83	371.62	353.90	382.90	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	496.14	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	Djibouti
Egypt	5.64	5.44	5.55	5.64	5.93	6.05	Egypte
Eritrea	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.38	15.38	Érythrée
Gambia, The	24.93	22.38	26.38	27.42	29.46	31.90	Gambie
Ghana	103.2	116.7	155.4	157.9	166.8	198.2	Ghana
Guinea	115.2	126.3	131.7	157.1	182.7	192.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	67.28	69.12	77.24	79.22	88.81	84.53	Kenya
Liberia	58.69	62.89	67.99	70.79	72.23	73.51	Libéria
Libya	1.26	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.22	1.26	Libye
Mali	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Mali
Mauritania	257.60	239.80	259.71	274.81	281.12	296.62	Mauritanie
Morocco	8.19	7.74	8.08	8.42	8.09	8.63	Maroc
Niger	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Niger
Nigeria	125.63	118.88	149.35	151.12	154.74	156.81	Nigéria
São Tomé	128.2	139.2	153.5	175.2	166.9	180.6	São Tomé
Senegal	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	103.3	103.2	117.2	137.7	150.5	150.4	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan		2.11	2.31	2.31	2.67	3.49	Soudan
Togo	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.53	Togo
Tunisia	1.28	1.23	1.35	1.43	1.41	1.56	Tunisie

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.10	Total public external debt (in percentage of GDP)				Dette publique extérieure totale (en pourcentage du PIB)			4.10
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	12.7	15.6	17.3	19.2	16.5	17.1	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	19.7	19.8	23.2	23.4	22.8	24.4	Burkina Faso	
CAR	58.1	52.9	16.9	19.5	16.2	19.3	RCA	
Chad	24.7	19.3	23.9	26.6	20.6	16.2	Tchad	
Comoros	79.9	67.0	51.6	45.4	39.6	0.4	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	130.2	116.4	123.2	26.7	35.5	30.9	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	63.6	64.1	62.6	55.5	53.6	53.9	Djibouti	
Egypt	22.9	21.3	16.7	15.4	14.8	13.5	Egypte	
Eritrea	58.0	61.9	49.1	45.8	35.8	29.0	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	40.6	35.1	37.8	36.9	39.5	43.0	Gambie	
Ghana	23.3	21.9	28.0	31.0	18.5	23.0	Ghana	
Guinea	77.2	82.4	71.5	64.2	62.2	19.5	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	149.2	123.2	127.2	19.6	17.9	0.2	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	24.0	23.8	26.5	26.0	24.6	22.7	Kenya	
Liberia	594.5	376.6	191.1	8.1	8.4	12.1	Libéria	
Libya	7.5	6.9	9.4	7.5	9.0	4.3	Libye	
Mali	18.7	19.0	20.7	31.1	11.5	11.7	Mali	
Mauritania	95.1	81.7	102.2	74.5	87.9	91.2	Mauritanie	
Morocco	23.7	20.6	23.3	23.6	19.5	20.1	Maroc	
Niger	15.9	14.0	15.7	15.6	18.7	20.1	Niger	
Nigeria	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	Nigéria	
São Tomé	104.0	63.8	34.7	71.5	75.8	85.5	São Tomé	
Senegal	38.5	41.4	49.8	57.2	55.7	59.7	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	31.8	31.1	37.0	37.6	36.8	23.7	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	68.5	57.7	68.9	57.3	52.2	84.8	Soudan	
Togo	86.3	56.1	55.4	16.8	16.0	19.2	Togo	
Tunisia	51.8	45.9	49.4	47.7	50.5	52.8	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	71.2	57.1	49.5	33.5	31.9	29.7	CEN-SAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.11	Debt service (in percentage of exports)					Service de la dette (en pourcentage des exportations)		4.11
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	2.15	3.48	2.48	3.60	5.00	5.70	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	5.15	4.21	3.72	2.30	3.00	3.70	Burkina Faso	
CAR	...	...	...	5.90	4.20	9.70	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	1.60	1.90	2.10	Tchad	
Comoros	37.52	15.21	14.85	13.40	7.70	10.60	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	4.37	9.01	9.46	1.40	5.20	7.50	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	6.93	7.21	8.01	7.48	8.00	9.20	Djibouti	
Egypt	6.12	5.61	6.38	6.02	11.60	11.40	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	33.50	13.10	8.10	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	12.41	5.08	6.49	7.24	30.00	31.40	Gambie	
Ghana	2.95	3.21	3.01	3.36	3.20	4.80	Ghana	
Guinea	11.94	9.66	11.11	5.65	9.40	7.70	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	7.39	5.60	...	667.70	0.40	1.10	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	6.28	4.85	5.09	4.41	3.80	5.50	Kenya	
Liberia	114.18	119.65	13.54	1.28	0.80	1.00	Libéria	
Libya	...	...	...	0.00	0.00	0.00	Libye	
Mali	3.19	2.65	3.13	2.52	5.40	6.00	Mali	
Mauritania	7.42	3.08	4.81	14.40	4.20	6.40	Mauritanie	
Morocco	14.21	12.08	12.49	10.68	6.40	6.50	Maroc	
Niger	3.98	2.62	...	1.30	3.50	1.40	Niger	
Nigeria	1.78	0.63	0.83	0.45	0.30	0.50	Nigéria	
São Tomé	31.75	11.96	9.74	6.54	10.20	11.10	São Tomé	
Senegal	6.25	4.82	...	5.80	13.70	7.90	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	2.57	1.63	2.32	2.56	2.70	2.20	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	3.93	3.02	5.51	4.17	2.40	9.50	Soudan	
Togo	1.54	16.13	4.37	4.70	2.60	3.20	Togo	
Tunisia	12.10	7.82	10.40	10.36	11.50	10.70	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	13.31	11.27	6.89	30.68	6.30	6.85	CEN-SAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)					Tarifs et importations par groupe des produits en % (en 2012)	4.12
COUNTRY	Animal products	Dairy products	Fruit, vegetables, plants	Coffee, tea	Cereals & preparations	PAYS	
Benin	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Burkina Faso	
CAR	20.0	20.0	26.8	29.9	19.6	RCA	
Chad	20.0	20.0	26.8	29.9	19.6	Tchad	
Comoros	8.0	4.9	7.6	16.3	11.1	Comores	
Côte d'Ivoire	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Côte d'Ivoire	
Djibouti	10.0	12.1	10.2	23.8	8.7	Djibouti	
Egypt	15.6	6.0	8.9	10.5	15.3	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée	
Gambia, The	15.2	12.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	Gambie	
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana	
Guinea	18.8	12.9	16.9	17.3	13.5	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Guinée Bissau	
Kenya	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Kenya	
Liberia	5.3	7.9	10.9	16.2	9.7	Libéria	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Mali	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Mali	
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie	
Morocco	105.3	62.5	40.3	20.1	40.7	Maroc	
Niger	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Niger	
Nigeria	18.8	15.6	17.5	15.8	14.4	Nigéria	
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	...	São Tomé	
Senegal	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	19.0	19.5	17.9	17.0	14.3	Sierra Leone	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
Sudan	34.9	38.9	36.0	28.8	23.6	Soudan	
Togo	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Togo	
Tunisia	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	35.5	Tunisie	
CEN-SAD	22.8	20.1	19.8	19.3	17.0	CEN-SAD	

COUNTRY	Oilseeds, fats & oils	Sugars and confectionery	Beverages & tobacco	Cotton	Other agricultural products	PAYS
Benin	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Bénin
Burkina Faso	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Burkina Faso
CAR	20.2	20.0	27.2	10.0	15.9	RCA
Chad	20.2	20.0	27.2	10.0	15.9	Tchad
Comoros	9.3	8.8	15.0	10.0	11.5	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	13.8	13.3	26.0	26.0	20.6	Djibouti
Egypt	3.7	9.7	844.5	4.0	2.4	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Gambia, The	15.3	17.7	20.0	18.0	14.2	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	10.8	17.5	18.3	5.0	8.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Kenya
Liberia	8.4	12.9	23.7	5.0	11.7	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Mali	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	20.8	27.9	34.8	2.5	14.5	Maroc
Niger	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Niger
Nigeria	17.5	13.8	19.0	5.0	9.1	Nigéria
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	...	São Tomé
Senegal	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	11.0	14.9	19.5	5.0	10.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	26.1	22.9	40.0	3.0	22.6	Soudan
Togo	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Togo
Tunisia	31.4	36.0	35.5	0.0	24.1	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	13.9	16.2	60.2	6.5	12.1	CEN-SAD

COUNTRY	Fish & fish products	Minerals & metals	Petroleum	Chemicals	PAYS
Benin	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Bénin
Burkina Faso	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Burkina Faso
CAR	24.4	17.0	10.0	11.5	RCA
Chad	24.4	17.0	10.0	11.5	Tchad
Comoros	6.2	9.3	5.0	9.8	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	13.1	23.8	25.1	25.3	Djibouti
Egypt	5.4	7.9	2.8	5.7	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Gambia, The	19.7	12.9	19.2	10.4	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	14.3	11.1	14.2	7.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Kenya
Liberia	8.9	7.6	9.2	6.9	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	Libye
Mali	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	15.8	8.9	14.3	5.4	Maroc
Niger	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Niger
Nigeria	14.4	12.0	8.6	7.6	Nigéria
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	São Tomé
Senegal	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	16.7	10.3	12.4	7.5	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	39.5	22.2	9.5	8.1	Soudan
Togo	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Togo
Tunisia	34.8	9.3	6.3	5.3	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	17.2	12.4	9.5	8.4	CEN-SAD

COUNTRY	Wood, paper, etc.	Textiles	Clothing	Leather, footwear, etc.	PAYS
Benin	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Bénin
Burkina Faso	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Burkina Faso
CAR	19.4	19.7	30.0	20.5	RCA
Chad	19.4	19.7	30.0	20.5	Tchad
Comoros	5.7	10.0	10.0	7.4	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	22.5	17.7	12.6	23.6	Djibouti
Egypt	11.4	10.9	28.8	12.2	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Gambia, The	17.5	15.9	20.0	18.6	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Kenya
Liberia	15.6	11.7	20.0	13.3	Libéria
Libya					Libye
Mali	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	15.3	8.9	24.3	14.8	Maroc
Niger	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Niger
Nigeria	12.5	14.1	20.0	12.3	Nigéria
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	São Tomé
Senegal	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	11.7	14.6	19.9	16.3	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	22.5	27.4	40.0	25.9	Soudan
Togo	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Togo
Tunisia	19.1	14.4	29.6	20.2	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	14.1	16.0	22.3	15.2	CEN-SAD

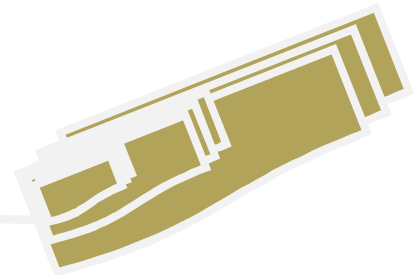
COUNTRY	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures, n.e.s.	PAYS
Benin	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Bénin
Burkina Faso	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Burkina Faso
CAR	12.3	16.8	15.6	21.9	RCA
Chad	12.3	16.8	15.6	21.9	Tchad
Comoros	5.0	9.9	6.5	9.3	Comores
Côte d'Ivoire	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Djibouti	21.4	21.5	21.8	25.7	Djibouti
Egypt	4.9	7.9	13.0	11.7	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Gambia, The	6.3	17.4	13.3	16.6	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	6.3	11.3	9.6	14.8	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Guinée Bissau
Kenya	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Kenya
Liberia	7.4	9.5	8.3	15.7	Libéria
Libya	...	...	...	...	Libye
Mali	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Mali
Mauritania	...	...	...	...	Mauritanie
Morocco	4.4	6.0	9.5	4.8	Maroc
Niger	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Niger
Nigeria	6.2	9.8	8.3	13.5	Nigéria
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	São Tomé
Senegal	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	6.6	14.0	7.2	14.4	Sierra Leone
Somalia	...	...	...	...	Somalie
Sudan	7.7	15.9	13.5	20.6	Soudan
Togo	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Togo
Tunisia	6.4	14.3	11.3	12.1	Tunisie
CEN-SAD	7.6	12.3	10.4	15.1	CEN-SAD

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.13	Intra- and inter-regional trade (in millions of US\$)						Commerce intra- et inter-régional (en millions de \$E.U.)	4.13
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	16,906	20,225	24,194	28,944	34625.11	41421.77	Afrique	
AMU	3,034	3,629	4,342	5,194	6213.51	7433.17	UMA	
CEN-SAD	11,975	14,325	17,137	20,501	24525.71	29339.93	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	3,883	4,645	5,557	6,648	7953.09	9514.23	COMESA	
EAC	1,531	1,832	2,191	2,622	3136.16	3751.76	CAE	
ECCAS	1,993	2,384	2,852	3,412	4081.90	4883.15	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	7,911	9,464	11,322	13,544	16202.65	19383.12	CEDEAO	
IGAD	2,171	2,597	3,107	3,717	4446.97	5319.88	IGAD	
SADC	3,040	3,636	4,350	5,204	6,226	7,448	SADC	
Imports from							Importations de	
Africa	15,106	16,456	17,928	19,530	21,276	23,179	Afrique	
AMU	3,964	4,319	4,705	5,126	5,584	6,083	UMA	
CEN-SAD	11,963	13,032	14,197	15,467	16,850	18,356	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	3,325	3,622	3,946	4,299	4,683	5,102	COMESA	
EAC	482	525	571	623	678	739	CAE	
ECCAS	565	616	671	731	796	868	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	7,339	7,996	8,710	9,489	10,337	11,262	CEDEAO	
IGAD	938	1,022	1,113	1,213	1,321	1,439	IGAD	
SADC	2,688	2,928	3,190	3,475	3,785	4,124	SADC	

The Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) was established in 1993, by 19 countries. It adopts three strategies to promote integration: market integration, production/project oriented integration, and development integration.

Le Marché Commun pour l'Afrique de l'Est et Australe (COMESA) fut créé en 1993, par 19 pays. Il utilise trois stratégies pour promouvoir l'intégration: le modèle de marché, le modèle orienté production/projet, et le modèle orienté développement.

III COMESA

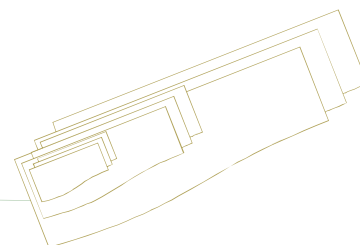


0	POPULATION					POPULATION	0
0.1	Total population (in millions)					Population totale (en millions)	0.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	8.3	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.8	Burundi
Comoros	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	Comores
DR Congo	57.2	58.8	60.5	62.2	63.9	65.7	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	Djibouti
Egypt	74.2	75.5	76.8	78.1	79.4	80.7	Egypte
Eritrea	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.1	Érythrée
Ethiopia	80.4	82.6	84.8	87.1	89.4	91.7	Ethiopie
Kenya	37.8	38.8	39.8	40.9	42.0	43.2	Kenya
Libya	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.2	Libye
Madagascar	19.4	19.9	20.5	21.1	21.7	22.3	Madagascar
Malawi	13.7	14.1	14.6	15.0	15.5	15.9	Malawi
Mauritius	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Maurice
Rwanda	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.1	11.5	Rwanda
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Seychelles
Sudan	33.2	34.0	34.9	35.7	36.4	37.2	Soudan
Swaziland	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	Swaziland
Uganda	30.7	31.8	32.9	34.0	35.1	36.3	Ouganda
Zambia	12.1	12.5	12.8	13.2	13.6	14.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12.7	12.8	12.9	13.1	13.4	13.7	Zimbabwe
COMESA	404.7	414.9	425.4	436.2	447.3	458.7	COMESA

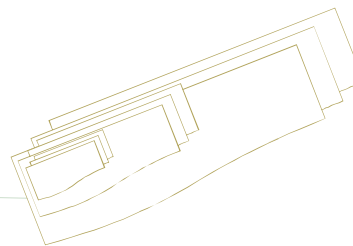
0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Female / Femmes			Urban / Urbaine			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Burundi	50.9	50.9	50.6	10.6	10.9	11.2	Burundi
Comoros	49.6	49.6	49.6	28.0	28.1	28.2	Comores
DR Congo	50.3	50.3	50.3	33.7	34.3	34.8	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	49.8	77.0	77.1	77.2	Djibouti
Egypt	49.8	49.8	49.8	43.4	43.5	43.7	Egypte
Eritrea	50.7	50.7	50.1	20.9	21.4	21.8	Érythrée
Ethiopia	50.2	50.2	50.0	16.8	17.0	17.3	Ethiopie
Kenya	50.1	50.1	50.1	23.6	24.0	24.4	Kenya
Libya	49.3	49.6	49.6	77.6	77.7	77.9	Libye
Madagascar	50.2	50.1	50.2	31.9	32.6	33.2	Madagascar
Malawi	51.2	51.1	49.9	15.5	15.7	15.8	Malawi
Mauritius	50.7	50.7	50.6	41.8	41.8	41.8	Maurice
Rwanda	50.9	50.9	51.2	18.8	19.1	19.4	Rwanda
Seychelles	43.8	44.3	49.0	53.2	53.6	54.0	Seychelles
Sudan	48.8	49.2*	49.8	33.1	33.2	33.4	Soudan
Swaziland	52.6	52.6	50.7	21.3	21.3	21.2	Swaziland
Uganda	50.0	50.0	49.9	15.2	15.6	16.0	Ouganda
Zambia	49.9	49.9	50.1	38.7	39.2	39.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	50.7	50.7	50.7	38.1	38.6	39.1	Zimbabwe
COMESA	50.0	50.0	50.1	33.6	33.9	34.2	COMESA

0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (cont'd) (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (suite) (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Eco. active population / Population éco. Active (Thousands)			Economically active female / male ratio Ratio femmes / Hommes économiquement. actifs			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Burundi	4 163	4 278	4 385	51.8	51.7	51.6	Burundi
Comoros	234	240	247	30.3	30.5	30.7	Comores
DR Congo	24 163	24 944	25 765	49.8	49.7	49.7	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	289	298	307	35	35.2	35.4	Djibouti
Egypt	26 643	27 289	27 929	24.3	24.4	24.6	Egypte
Eritrea	2 534	2 616	2 700	48.6	48.6	48.6	Érythrée
Ethiopia	39 262	40 556	41 885	47.5	47.6	47.7	Ethiopie
Kenya	14 860	15 335	15 815	46.3	46.3	46.3	Kenya
Libya	2 333	2 328	2 308	28.2	28.5	28.8	Libye
Madagascar	9 739	10 072	10 419	49.1	49.1	49.1	Madagascar
Malawi	4 220	4 362	6 682	51.5	51.4	51.2	Malawi
Mauritius	603	607	609	37.8	37.9	38.2	Maurice
Rwanda	5 070	5 208	5 358	51.9	51.8	51.8	Rwanda
Seychelles	...	...	...	0	0	...	Seychelles
Sudan	13 991	14 437	14 255	29.3	29.4	29.5	Soudan
Swaziland	401	411	422	39.7	39.6	39.5	Swaziland
Uganda	12 866	13 283	5 555	49.2	49.2	49.1	Ouganda
Zambia	5 284	5 416	6 634	45.8	45.7	45.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6 246	6 420	7 713	49.1	49.1	49	Zimbabwe
COMESA	172 903	178 100	178 988	40.3	40.3	42.6	COMESA

1	REAL SECTOR						1	
1.1	GDP at current (in millions of US\$)					PIB à prix courant (en millions de \$ EU)		1.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	922	1 078	1 225	1 380	2 356	2 472	Burundi	
Comoros	462	520	520	523	614	596	Comores	
DR Congo	10 029	11 933	11 153	13 191	15 713	17 870	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	848	983	1 049	1 129	1 239	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	132 235	164 841	187 986	215 464	235 719	257 286	Egypte	
Eritrea	1 318	1 380	1 857	2 117	2 609	3 092	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	19 182	25 866	28 477	26 593	31 715	43 133	Ethiopie	
Kenya	27 237	30 508	30 561	32 212	34 059	37 338	Kenya	
Libya	62 668	81 376	58 762	69 823	35 699	...	Libye	
Madagascar	7 343	9 413	8 552	8 739	9 901	9 975	Madagascar	
Malawi	3 648	4 088	4 726	5 132	5 607	4 264	Malawi	
Mauritius	7 792	9 641	8 824	9 709	11 268	10 492	Maurice	
Rwanda	3 741	4 707	5 253	5 624	6 332	7 103	Rwanda	
Seychelles	1 039	958	842	960	1 017	1 032	Seychelles	
Sudan	56 554	60 832	58 982	70 523	63 997	58 769	Soudan	
Swaziland	3 054	3 006	3 170	3 696	3 977	3 747	Swaziland	
Uganda	13 549	16 378	16 554	17 715	17 425	19 881	Ouganda	
Zambia	11 541	14 641	12 805	16 190	19 206	20 678	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	1 630	...	6 133	7 433	9 458	10 814	Zimbabwe	
COMESA	364 791	442 149	447 433	508 154	507 911	508 541	COMESA	



1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL		1
1.2	Structure of GDP (in percentage)						Structure du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.2
COUNTRY	Agriculture / Agriculture		Industry / Industrie		Manufacture / Manufacture		Services etc. / Services etc.		PAYS
	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	
Burundi	52.2	41.6	15.5	20.5	10.0	14.6	32.3	37.9	Burundi
Comoros	41.1	39.6	11.8	11.8	4.2	5.2	47.1	48.6	Comores
DR Congo	24.9	22.2	33.2	37.4	18.4	23.2	41.9	40.4	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	3.5	3.7	16.2	22.4	2.6	2.6	80.2	73.9	Djibouti
Egypt	15.2	14.5	36.9	37.6	18.3	16.5	48.0	47.9	Egypte
Eritrea	11.6	17.0	21.3	24.1	9.3	6.1	67.1	58.9	Érythrée
Ethiopia	44.2	45.6	14.1	10.6	5.3	3.9	41.8	43.9	Ethiopie
Kenya	28.0	27.7	18.2	17.1	11.2	10.7	53.7	55.1	Kenya
Libya	2.7	1.9	71.2	50.4	5.2	2.2	26.0	47.7	Libye
Madagascar	28.8	29.0	18.5	18.8	14.7	12.8	52.7	52.2	Madagascar
Malawi	34.9	31.6	17.6	17.8	10.1	11.3	47.5	50.6	Malawi
Mauritius	6.1	3.6	28.0	25.9	20.1	16.9	66.0	70.6	Maurice
Rwanda	41.8	34.8	15.1	17.8	7.5	7.2	43.1	47.4	Rwanda
Seychelles	4.3	2.7	18.3	16.5	9.5	8.7	77.4	80.7	Seychelles
Sudan	35.2	34.8	20.9	27.7	8.4	8.9	43.8	37.5	Soudan
Swaziland	8.9	7.2	45.5	45.9	39.6	42.2	45.6	46.9	Swaziland
Uganda	25.0	24.9	24.5	27.3	7.6	9.2	50.4	47.8	Ouganda
Zambia	23.4	20.1	28.0	38.6	11.9	8.7	48.6	41.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	7.6	15.6	32.7	36.2	16.8	18.0	59.7	48.1	Zimbabwe
COMESA	23.1	22.0	25.7	26.5	12.1	12.0	51.2	51.4	COMESA



1	REAL SECTOR						1
1.3	Real GDP Growth (in percentage)						1.3
		Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)					
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.0	Burundi
Comoros	0.8	0.2	1.2	1.8	2.2	2.5	Comores
DR Congo	6.3	6.2	2.8	7.1	6.9	7.1	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	Djibouti
Egypt	7.1	7.3	4.9	4.8	1.8	2.0	Egypte
Eritrea	1.4	-9.8	3.9	2.2	8.7	7.0	Érythrée
Ethiopia	11.5	10.8	8.8	12.6	7.5	7.0	Ethiopie
Kenya	7.0	1.5	2.6	5.6	4.4	4.7	Kenya
Libya	5.1	2.7	-0.7	4.2	-59.7	121.9	Libye
Madagascar	6.2	7.1	-4.1	0.5	1.8	1.9	Madagascar
Malawi	9.6	8.3	8.9	6.7	4.3	1.9	Malawi
Mauritius	5.8	5.5	3.3	4.1	4.1	3.3	Maurice
Rwanda	7.7	11.1	6.2	7.2	8.6	7.7	Rwanda
Seychelles	9.9	-1.0	0.5	6.7	5.1	2.8	Seychelles
Sudan	8.1	7.8	6.1	6.4	-4.5	-11.2	Soudan
Swaziland	3.5	2.3	1.3	-1.1	0.3	-1.5	Swaziland
Uganda	8.1	10.4	4.2	6.1	5.1	2.6	Ouganda
Zambia	6.2	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.6	7.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	-3.3	-9.9	6.0	9.6	9.4	4.4	Zimbabwe
COMESA	5.8	4.0	3.8	5.3	1.1	9.5	COMESA

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL			1
1.4	Per capita GDP and GNI (in US\$)						PIB et RNB par habitant (en \$ EU)			1.4
COUNTRY	Current prices / Prix courant			PPP / PPA			GNI / RNB			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Burundi	165	275	282	582	605	560	230	250	...	Burundi
Comoros	712	903	814	1 204	1 232	1 230	750	770	...	Comores
DR Congo	200	217	261	329	349	370	180	190	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	1 271	1 467	1 399	2 537	2 641	...	0	0	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2 656	2 932	3 024	6 344	6 455	6 640	2420	2600	...	Egypte
Eritrea	403	475	557	683	735	560	340	430	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	321	365	461	1 019	1 092	1 140	390	400	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	...	833	952	1 681	1 741	1 760	810	820	...	Kenya
Libya	10 987	5 510	11 586	14 460	6 017	...	0	9977	...	Libye
Madagascar	422	453	451	932	944	950	430	430	...	Madagascar
Malawi	369	347	291	821	851	880	330	340	...	Malawi
Mauritius	7 474	8 742	9 709	1 937	2 008	15 820	7780	8240	...	Maurice
Rwanda	529	620	599	1 229	1 334	...	520	570	...	Rwanda
Seychelles	10 707	11 204	10 014	23 891	25 357	25 760	10460	11130	...	Seychelles
Sudan	1 687	1 959	1 128	1810	1950	2 030	1300	1333	...	Soudan
Swaziland	3 500	3 384	3 036	4920	4950	4 840	2930	3300	...	Swaziland
Uganda	530	505	665	1 332	1230	1 140	500	510	...	Ouganda
Zambia	1 237	1 414	2 003	1 517	1510	1 620	1070	1160	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	591	752	659	461	515	...	480	640	...	Zimbabwe
COMESA	43 760	42 355	47 891	67 688	61 516	65 300	30 920	43 090	...	COMESA

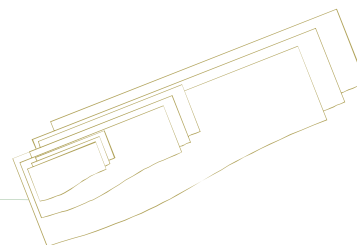
1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.5	Inflation (in percentage)					Inflation (en pourcentage)		1.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	8.4	24.5	10.5	6.5	9.6	18.2	Burundi	
Comoros	4.4	4.9	-3.1	2.1	3.2	6.4	Comores	
DR Congo	22.3	44.7	34.8	17.2	7.7	4.0	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	5.0	12.0	1.7	4.0	5.1	3.7	Djibouti	
Egypt	9.5	18.3	11.8	11.1	10.1	7.1	Egypte	
Eritrea	9.3	19.9	34.7	20.5	13.3	...	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	15.8	37.8	7.6	17.7	32.0	22.7	Ethiopie	
Kenya	9.8	26.2	19.6	4.1	14.0	9.6	Kenya	
Libya	6.3	10.4	2.5	2.5	7.2	...	Libye	
Madagascar	10.4	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	7.4	Madagascar	
Malawi	8.0	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.6	21.3	Malawi	
Mauritius	8.8	9.7	2.5	2.9	6.5	3.9	Maurice	
Rwanda	9.0	15.4	10.0	1.8	3.1	10.3	Rwanda	
Seychelles	5.3	37.0	31.7	-2.4	2.6	7.1	Seychelles	
Sudan	8.1	14.3	11.2	13.0	18.1	35.6	Soudan	
Swaziland	8.1	12.6	7.5	4.5	6.1	8.9	Swaziland	
Uganda	6.1	12.0	13.0	4.0	18.7	14.0	Ouganda	
Zambia	8.9	16.6	13.4	8.5	8.6	7.3	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	12562581.0	...	-7.9	3.1	3.5	3.7	Zimbabwe	

CPI

National

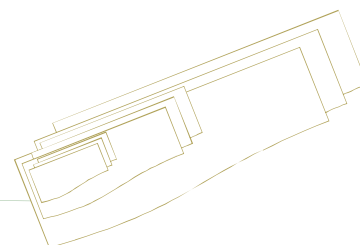
1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.5	Inflation (in percentage)					Inflation (en pourcentage)		1.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi	
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores	
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie	
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya	
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye	
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar	
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi	
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice	
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles	
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan	
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland	
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda	
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe	

Harmonized CPI



2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE	FINANCES PUBLIQUES					2
2.1a	Total revenue plus grants (in percentage of GDP)	Recettes totales plus dons (en pourcentage du PIB)					2.1a
COUNTRY	2001	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	PAYS
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	...	...	...	...	...	...	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	...	Swaziland
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA

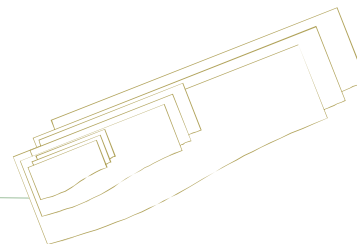
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1b	Total revenue (in percentage of GDP)				Recettes totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1b
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	32.5	30.3	27.4	31.0	26.2	26.3	Burundi
Comoros	20.0	24.7	24.3	30.3	21.3	21.6	Comores
DR Congo	16.4	20.3	22.7	20.5	19.5	19.6	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	37.1	41.9	37.0	35.4	35.5	36.1	Djibouti
Egypt	20.4	3.2	27.1	22.2	19.3	18.6	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	18.9	16.4	16.3	17.3	16.7	15.2	Ethiopie
Kenya	21.5	22.9	22.4	25.2	24.7	25.7	Kenya
Libya	62.9	69.9	56.7	67.8	37.9	50.2	Libye
Madagascar	12.3	16.6	12.3	13.3	13.2	12.2	Madagascar
Malawi	26.0	29.9	31.9	33.6	30.9	22.2	Malawi
Mauritius	21.2	19.5	22.1	21.9	21.3	21.5	Maurice
Rwanda	24.0	27.1	24.3	26.2	30.6	25.1	Rwanda
Seychelles	43.0	36.4	37.2	35.4	38.2	41.9	Seychelles
Sudan	18.3	21.8	14.6	15.7	18.9	12.0	Soudan
Swaziland	35.4	33.4	35.1	34.2	24.8	38.9	Swaziland
Uganda	17.3	16.2	13.5	13.4	19.6	15.6	Ouganda
Zambia	23.3	22.3	20.3	19.6	21.9	21.6	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	15.9	17.8	32.9	32.6	Zimbabwe
COMESA	26.5	26.6	25.6	26.7	25.2	25.4	COMESA



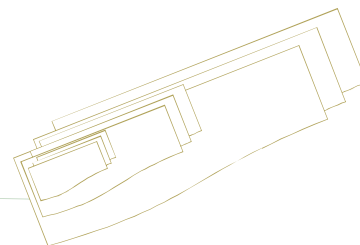
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.2	Total expenditure (in percentage of GDP)					Dépenses totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	34.7	33.4	35.8	36.6	40.0	34.6	Burundi	
Comoros	19.9	27.2	23.7	23.0	22.1	25.5	Comores	
DR Congo	19.5	19.0	21.8	22.1	29.1	32.9	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	36.9	40.6	41.6	35.9	39.2	37.2	Djibouti	
Egypt	29.4	2.7	33.7	30.3	31.8	33.4	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	33.6	30.7	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	23.1	19.4	17.2	19.0	18.4	17.1	Ethiopie	
Kenya	21.1	28.5	29.3	31.6	29.1	30.5	Kenya	
Libya	33.5	43.0	50.7	57.1	66.6	51.4	Libye	
Madagascar	21.0	18.5	14.8	14.1	16.0	15.0	Madagascar	
Malawi	29.8	34.0	37.1	34.4	35.1	43.2	Malawi	
Mauritius	23.6	22.7	28.0	28.3	24.7	23.3	Maurice	
Rwanda	23.7	26.7	25.2	26.8	27.0	27.2	Rwanda	
Seychelles	36.0	39.8	32.0	32.8	35.7	40.9	Seychelles	
Sudan	10.2	23.2	18.9	18.7	17.9	15.1	Soudan	
Swaziland	37.5	30.9	37.0	40.3	31.2	34.3	Swaziland	
Uganda	18.0	18.6	15.5	17.7	20.6	19.2	Ouganda	
Zambia	26.0	24.6	22.4	22.7	23.9	25.8	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	17.5	23.2	34.6	36.6	Zimbabwe	
COMESA	26.1	26.6	27.9	28.6	30.3	30.2	COMESA	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE						FINANCES PUBLIQUES	2
2.3	Fiscal balance (Surplus+ / Deficit-) (in percentage of GDP)						Solde budgétaire (Excédent+ / Déficit-) (en pourcentage du PIB)	2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	-2.3	-3.1	-8.4	-5.7	-8.4	-8.0	Burundi	
Comoros	0.1	-2.6	0.6	7.3	-1.8	-2.3	Comores	
DR Congo	-0.8	-2.4	0.9	-1.6	-1.8	-3.5	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	0.2	1.3	-4.6	-0.5	-0.1	-2.0	Djibouti	
Egypt	-9.0	0.5	-6.6	-8.1	-10.0	-10.8	Egypte	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	-4.2	-3.0	-0.9	-1.7	-1.6	0.2	Ethiopie	
Kenya	0.4	-5.6	-6.9	-6.3	-4.5	-4.7	Kenya	
Libya	29.4	26.9	6.0	10.7	-15.6	13.1	Libye	
Madagascar	-8.7	-1.9	-2.5	-0.9	-1.7	-3.1	Madagascar	
Malawi	-3.8	-4.2	-5.1	-0.8	-2.8	-7.2	Malawi	
Mauritius	-2.4	-3.1	-6.0	-6.4	-6.4	-2.9	Maurice	
Rwanda	0.3	0.5	-0.8	-0.6	5.0	-1.9	Rwanda	
Seychelles	7.0	-3.3	5.2	2.5	2.5	2.6	Seychelles	
Sudan	8.1	-1.4	-4.3	-2.9	-1.0	-4.4	Soudan	
Swaziland	-2.1	2.5	-1.9	-6.0	-13.5	3.0	Swaziland	
Uganda	-0.7	-2.3	-2.0	-4.3	-3.6	-3.0	Ouganda	
Zambia	-2.7	-2.2	-2.1	-3.1	-3.4	-4.2	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	-1.6	-5.4	-3.4	-4.0	Zimbabwe	
COMESA	0.5	-0.2	-2.3	-1.9	-4.0	-2.4	COMESA	

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONÉTAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.1	Money (M1) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie (M1) (en millions de DEU)		3.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	3 689	4 335	4 371	4 868	4 850	5 391	Burundi
Comoros	32 141	34 769	35 754	42 650	48 820	...	Comores
DR Congo	300 273	355 960	432 823	634 990	...	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	67 541	78 784	98 176	121 675	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	131 290	170 579	182 991	214 040	248 707	...	Egypte
Eritrea	12 710	15 320	17 291	18 536	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	38 904	49 106	42 113	52 435	76 171	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	444 662	523 835	528 382	680 049	765 124	...	Kenya
Libya	22 014	33 323	37 392	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	2 075	2 172	2 308	2 519	...	3 390	Madagascar
Malawi	50 730	70 534	81 658	...	...	...	Malawi
Mauritius	47 219	53 186	60 904	63 835	68 117	76 214	Maurice
Rwanda	215 000	248 500	261 000	330 600	381 900	...	Rwanda
Seychelles	1 602	1 832	2 163	2 569	2 697	2 485	Seychelles
Sudan	19 715	22 933	28 315	19 908	24 850	...	Soudan
Swaziland	1 666	1 971	2 335	2 530	2 868	...	Swaziland
Uganda	2 287 019	2 891 555	3 255 355	4 382 206	4 546 748	5 408 362	Ouganda
Zambia	8 426 441	10 634 061	12 991 735	17 916 536	21 804 779	25 698 988	Zambie
Zimbabwe	425 445 000	...	6	14	20	21	Zimbabwe
COMESA	437549 691	15192 755	18065 072	24489 960	...	...	COMESA



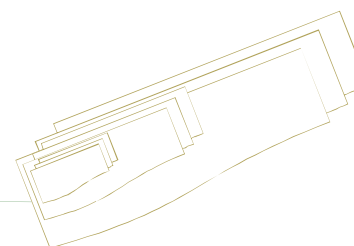
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.2	Money plus quasi-money (M2) (in % of GDP)				Monnaie plus quasi-monnaie (M2) (en % du PIB)		3.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	24.34	24.85	25.92	26.98	23.91	22.95	Burundi
Comoros	27.25	28.53	30.37	34.06	34.87	38.30	Comores
DR Congo	12.28	15.08	16.37	16.36	16.03	16.93	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	78.33	81.50	89.67	93.52	81.38		Djibouti
Egypt	96.17	88.37	83.13	80.72	75.77	75.68	Egypte
Eritrea	127.66	141.26	121.52	123.19	114.71	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	40.05	34.23	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	42.32	42.54	44.14	50.08	50.98	50.76	Kenya
Libya	29.58	33.91	58.04	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	22.58	21.83	23.21	23.18	24.89	24.44	Madagascar
Malawi	16.82	23.24	24.51	28.52	35.73	36.38	Malawi
Mauritius	98.08	100.00	99.46	100.35	99.02	100.44	Maurice
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
Seychelles	66.96	64.90	55.50	61.94	57.90	52.47	Seychelles
Sudan	21.48	20.40	23.34	23.73	24.48	27.92	Soudan
Swaziland	24.50	24.38	28.79	30.80	30.46	31.42	Swaziland
Uganda	20.88	23.62	22.58	26.89	26.52	24.35	Ouganda
Zambia	22.51	23.37	21.35	23.07	23.36	24.15	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
COMESA	45.4	46.6	48.0	49.6	48.0	40.5	COMESA



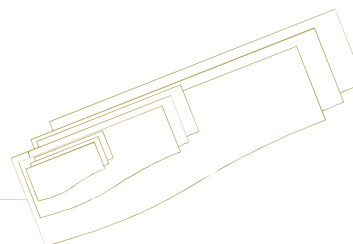
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.3	Domestic credit (in percentage of GDP)			Crédit intérieur (en pourcentage du PIB)			3.3
COUNTRY	provided by banking sector / provenant du secteur bancaire			to private sector / au secteur privé			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Burundi	23.45	26.38	27.91	15.9	18.7	20.8	Burundi
Comoros	20.47	23.25	21.22	16.0	19.1	17.8	Comores
DR Congo	7.27	0.98	13.05	7.2	6.6	6.6	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	32.32	...	...	29.3	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	75.11	69.42	74.62	36.1	33.1	31.2	Egypte
Eritrea	113.12	114.36	104.01	16.8	16.0	13.9	Érythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	43.04	50.98	50.93	30.3	33.8	37.4	Kenya
Libya	-65.93	...	...	10.9	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	11.61	10.35	11.80	11.6	11.7	11.0	Madagascar
Malawi	30.11	29.99	38.00	14.2	19.0	19.8	Malawi
Mauritius	106.78	110.93	105.76	82.8	87.9	91.5	Maurice
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
Seychelles	44.32	51.90	45.77	22.8	27.9	26.0	Seychelles
Sudan	21.94	22.27	22.96	12.3	11.6	11.4	Soudan
Swaziland	9.09	17.24	26.58	25.0	23.0	27.2	Swaziland
Uganda	11.80	17.10	18.65	13.3	15.7	16.3	Ouganda
Zambia	18.53	18.91	18.05	12.0	11.5	14.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
COMESA	31.4	40.3	41.4	22.3	24.0	24.7	COMESA

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.4	Interest rates (in percentage)			Taux d'intérêts (en pourcentage)			3.4
COUNTRY	Deposit rate / Taux de dépôts			Discount rate / Taux d'escompte			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Comoros	1.88	1.75	1.75	5.13	5.25	5.54	Comores
DR Congo	16.08	16.77	13.36	49.34	39.75	30.40	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	1.37	0.96	1.51	9.72	9.35	9.10	Djibouti
Egypt	6.49	6.23	6.74	5.48	4.77	4.29	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	5.97	4.56	5.63	8.84	9.81	9.42	Kenya
Libya	2.50	2.50	2.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	Libye
Madagascar	11.50	10.50	10.65	33.50	38.50	41.85	Madagascar
Malawi	3.50	3.60	4.11	21.75	21.02	19.64	Malawi
Mauritius	8.45	8.35	7.11	0.80	0.53	1.81	Maurice
Rwanda	...	7.10	...	...	9.57	...	Rwanda
Seychelles	9.77	2.86	2.08	5.58	9.84	...	Seychelles
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	5.40	3.85	2.85	5.97	5.90	6.15	Swaziland
Uganda	9.75	7.69	13.02	11.20	12.49	8.81	Ouganda
Zambia	7.09	7.40	7.02	14.97	13.52	11.81	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
COMESA	6.9	6.0	6.0	13.5	13.1	12.7	COMESA

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.1	Imports (in % of GDP)					Importations (en % du PIB)		4.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	65.56	29.03	27.92	28.85	36.42	32.28	Burundi	
Comoros	18.65	30.97	34.39	34.74	32.75	22.79	Comores	
DR Congo	28.29	33.04	27.55	34.31	34.36	27.00	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	190.92	137.93	61.70	124.16	128.40		Djibouti	
Egypt	20.39	32.05	23.92	24.57	25.00	24.98	Egypte	
Eritrea	12.70	20.71	14.13	21.59	18.41	9.99	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	30.17	33.61	27.65	34.70	27.64	27.53	Ethiopie	
Kenya	37.93	41.89	37.26	37.32	43.79	43.94	Kenya	
Libya	17.83	20.84	31.87	30.79	21.53	...	Libye	
Madagascar	31.92	18.53	29.99	26.08	29.33	24.92	Madagascar	
Malawi	36.96	54.86	37.11	45.69	43.21	67.04	Malawi	
Mauritius	49.08	48.63	41.55	43.72	44.17	48.76	Maurice	
Rwanda	18.41	24.93	23.95	22.32	21.46	23.28	Rwanda	
Seychelles	69.05	95.19	90.12	90.46	157.89	96.61	Seychelles	
Sudan	14.96	24.19	14.57	16.84	14.92	10.53	Soudan	
Swaziland	38.11	39.57	33.73	47.05	45.33	43.79	Swaziland	
Uganda	24.21	26.67	26.02	25.68	29.41	30.62	Ouganda	
Zambia	33.27	34.56	29.62	31.02	37.38	42.65	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	209.10	...	53.29	63.31	90.29	62.36	Zimbabwe	
COMESA	49.9	41.5	35.1	41.2	46.4	37.6	COMESA	



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.2	Exports (in % of GDP)					Exportations (en % du PIB)		4.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	34.74	13.11	9.16	8.44	8.38	9.87	Burundi	
Comoros	0.44	1.02	2.48	2.82	3.98	7.60	Comores	
DR Congo	17.83	27.54	21.30	36.95	34.47	33.86	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	20.26	10.29	34.66	88.45	123.63	...	Djibouti	
Egypt	12.21	15.95	12.29	12.38	12.98	11.37	Egypte	
Eritrea	5.00	3.62	3.02	0.65	11.86	14.14	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	6.66	6.19	3.71	9.22	8.31	4.53	Ethiopie	
Kenya	18.11	18.79	16.41	18.18	19.38	19.51	Kenya	
Libya	55.64	63.21	50.52	63.08	47.04	...	Libye	
Madagascar	17.32	11.47	11.87	11.89	14.71	12.41	Madagascar	
Malawi	23.80	21.51	27.37	20.44	25.15	28.94	Malawi	
Mauritius	23.93	21.16	21.07	21.62	19.27	19.83	Maurice	
Rwanda	4.30	8.50	4.03	4.23	6.60	7.16	Rwanda	
Seychelles	28.56	25.66	29.18	27.64	87.08	63.83	Seychelles	
Sudan	2.38	15.62	15.39	16.35	14.03	5.73	Soudan	
Swaziland	41.24	41.13	44.08	45.93	41.54	52.01	Swaziland	
Uganda	9.05	11.05	11.06	8.65	15.72	13.61	Ouganda	
Zambia	40.81	34.83	33.64	44.29	46.94	46.64	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	202.56		37.23	47.82	37.89	36.60	Zimbabwe	
COMESA	29.7	19.5	20.4	25.7	30.5	22.8	COMESA	



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.3	Trade balance (in % of GDP)					Solde commercial (en % du PIB)		4.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	-30.8	-15.9	-18.8	-20.4	-28.0	-22.4	Burundi	
Comoros	-18.2	-29.9	-31.9	-31.9	-28.8	-15.2	Comores	
DR Congo	-10.5	-5.5	-6.3	2.6	0.1	6.9	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	-170.7	-127.6	-27.0	-35.7	-4.8		Djibouti	
Egypt	-8.2	-16.1	-11.6	-12.2	-12.0	-13.6	Egypte	
Eritrea	-7.7	-17.1	-11.1	-20.9	-6.5	4.2	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	-23.5	-27.4	-23.9	-25.5	-19.3	-23.0	Ethiopie	
Kenya	-19.8	-23.1	-20.9	-19.1	-24.4	-24.4	Kenya	
Libya	37.8	42.4	18.6	32.3	25.5	...	Libye	
Madagascar	-14.6	-7.1	-18.1	-14.2	-14.6	-12.5	Madagascar	
Malawi	-13.2	-33.4	-9.7	-25.2	-18.1	-38.1	Malawi	
Mauritius	-25.1	-27.5	-20.5	-22.1	-24.9	-28.9	Maurice	
Rwanda	-14.1	-16.4	-19.9	-18.1	-14.9	-16.1	Rwanda	
Seychelles	-40.5	-69.5	-60.9	-62.8	-70.8	-32.8	Seychelles	
Sudan	-12.6	-8.6	0.8	-0.5	-0.9	-4.8	Soudan	
Swaziland	3.1	1.6	10.4	-1.1	-3.8	8.2	Swaziland	
Uganda	-15.2	-15.6	-15.0	-17.0	-13.7	-17.0	Ouganda	
Zambia	7.5	0.3	4.0	13.3	9.6	4.0	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	-6.5	...	-16.1	-15.5	-52.4	-25.8	Zimbabwe	
COMESA	-20.1	-22.0	-14.6	-15.5	-15.9	-14.8	COMESA	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.4	Current account balance (in millions of US\$)				Solde du compte courant (en millions de \$ EU)		4.4
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	2	2	0	1	- 268	- 387	Burundi
Comoros	- 29	- 59	- 35	- 48	- 58	- 32	Comores
DR Congo	- 2	- 2	- 3		-1 814	-2 192	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	0	1	4	1	- 156	- 181	Djibouti
Egypt	3 473	1 304	-4 719	-4 290	-6 088	-7 928	Egypte
Eritrea	- 92	- 83	- 97	- 32	14	- 72	Érythrée
Ethiopia	- 101	- 173	- 186	- 245	201	-2 437	Ethiopie
Kenya	- 878	-1 810	-1 793	-2 961	-3 604	-3 727	Kenya
Libya	27 021	35 451	10 489	21 435	470	29 372	Libye
Madagascar	0	0	0	0	- 680	- 782	Madagascar
Malawi	- 776	- 804	- 620	-1 167	- 333	- 156	Malawi
Mauritius	- 483	- 940	- 678	- 806	-1 163	-1 149	Maurice
Rwanda	0	0	- 1	- 1	- 463	- 786	Rwanda
Seychelles	- 376	- 343	- 209	- 396	- 219	- 226	Seychelles
Sudan	-1 551	- 747	-1 033	121	- 303	-6 717	Soudan
Swaziland	- 153	- 300	- 510	- 391	- 362	- 11	Swaziland
Uganda	0	- 1	- 1	- 1	-1 995	-2 285	Ouganda
Zambia	0	0	0	0	238	- 711	Zambie
Zimbabwe	0	0	0	0	-3 427	-2 366	Zimbabwe
COMESA	26 056	31 494	609	11 219	-20 010	-2 773	COMESA

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.5	Capital and financial account (in millions of US\$)				Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières (en millions de \$ EU)		4.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	128	141	1025	78	...	...	Burundi
Comoros	...	...	...	...	...	...	Comores
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	35	54	55	55	...	...	Djibouti
Egypt	2	- 1	- 19	- 39	...	...	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	157	94	261	240	...	...	Kenya
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	190	439	409	603	...	...	Malawi
Mauritius	- 2	- 1	- 2	- 5	...	...	Maurice
Rwanda	161	212	200	286	...	...	Rwanda
Seychelles	8	5	52	275	...	...	Seychelles
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Swaziland	- 30	7	0	11	...	...	Swaziland
Uganda	69	47	45	49	...	...	Ouganda
Zambia	223	230	237	150	...	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
COMESA	...	...	...	...	...	...	COMESA

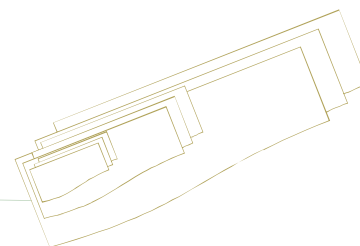
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.6	International financial flows (in millions of US\$)			Flux financiers internationaux (en millions de \$ EU)			4.6
COUNTRY	Official development assistance (net) / Appui public au développement (net)			Net foreign direct investment / Investissement direct étranger net			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Burundi	239	238	200	10	1	3	Burundi
Comoros	50	67	52	9	4	7	Comores
DR Congo	2,357	3,543	5,532	664	2,729	1,596	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	167	132	142	100	37	79	Djibouti
Egypt	999	592	412	6,712	6,386	-483	Egypte
Eritrea	144	161	135	0	56	19	Érythrée
Ethiopia	3,819	3,525	3,532	221	288	627	Ethiopie
Kenya	1,776	1,629	2,484	141	178	335	Kenya
Libya	513	1,419	765	2,674	1,784	200	Libye
Madagascar	444	470	441	1,066	860	907	Madagascar
Malawi	771	1,023	804	49	97	92	Malawi
Mauritius	155	125	183	257	430	273	Maurice
Rwanda	934	1,032	1,262	119	42	106	Rwanda
Seychelles	23	56	21	275	156	139	Seychelles
Sudan	2,351	2,076	1,123	3,034	6,114	3,057	Soudan
Swaziland	56	91	125	66	136	95	Swaziland
Uganda	1,785	1,723	1,582	816	544	894	Ouganda
Zambia	1,267	914	1,046	695	1,729	1,982	Zambie
Zimbabwe	736	732	716	105	166	387	Zimbabwe
COMESA	18 584	19 550	20 558	17 013	21 736	10 316	COMESA

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.7	Total international reserves (in millions of US\$)					Réserves internationales totales (en millions de \$ EU)		4.7
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	176	266	322	331	294	307	Burundi	
Comoros	117	112	150	145	155	171	Comores	
DR Congo	181	78	1 035	1 300	1 268	1 633	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	132	175	242	249	244	253	Djibouti	
Egypt	30 322	32 347	32 386	33 743	15 046	11 785	Egypte	
Eritrea	34	58	90	114	115	117	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	1 290	871	1 781	...	...	...	Ethiopie	
Kenya	3 355	2 879	3 849	4 320	4 264	5 711	Kenya	
Libya	79 660	92 563	98 979	99 894	104 999	116 783	Libye	
Madagascar	847	982	1 135	1 172	1 279	1 191	Madagascar	
Malawi	217	243	150	308	198	143	Malawi	
Mauritius	1 784	1 746	2 186	2 449	2 589	2 843	Maurice	
Rwanda	553	596	743	813	1 050	771	Rwanda	
Seychelles	41	64	191	236	252	268	Seychelles	
Sudan	1 378	1 399	1 094	1 036	193	...	Soudan	
Swaziland	774	752	959	756	601	741	Swaziland	
Uganda	2 560	2 301	2 994	2 706	2 617	3 120	Ouganda	
Zambia	1 090	1 096	1 892	2 094	2 324	3 042	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	146	76	822	732	659	574	Zimbabwe	
COMESA	124 657	138 603	151 001	152 397	138 148	149 455	COMESA	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.8	Total international reserves / average monthly imports (ratio)				Réserves internationales totales / Importations moyennes mensuelles (ratio)		4.8
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	...	...	...	...	4.49	...	Burundi
Comoros	10.86	8.57	9.29	7.94	...	...	Comores
DR Congo	0.58	0.20	2.64	...	...	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	0.68	1.03	1.46	...	4.27	...	Djibouti
Egypt	13.40	7.33	8.61	...	3.29	...	Egypte
Eritrea	1.17	2.72	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	2.90	1.47	3.04	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	4.48	3.10	4.53	4.33	3.08	...	Kenya
Libya	120.08	130.31	105.81	...	80.71	...	Libye
Madagascar	20.96	15.36	21.58	27.79	...	...	Madagascar
Malawi	2.33	1.47	0.99	1.70	0.88	...	Malawi
Mauritius	5.50	4.49	7.02	6.64	3.86	3.81	Maurice
Rwanda	9.77	6.90	8.02	...	5.59	...	Rwanda
Seychelles	0.57	0.75	2.44	2.36	2.56	...	Seychelles
Sudan	0.44	0.44	0.36	0.68	0.21	...	Soudan
Swaziland	6.49	7.02	6.42	4.64	...	...	Swaziland
Uganda	...	...	...	...	4.00	4.62	Ouganda
Zambia	0.82	0.70	1.04	...	3.02	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
COMESA	12.6	12.0	12.2	...	...	...	COMESA

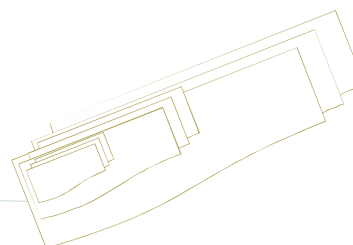
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.9	Exchange rate (National currency / US\$)			Taux de change (Monnaie nationale / \$ EU)			4.9
COUNTRY	Average Exchange Rate (Nati. Currency per us\$)			Taux de change (moyen) (monnaie nat. par dollars)			PAYS
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Burundi	100.0	109.6	113.7	113.8	116.6	133.4	Burundi
Comoros	359.47	336.28	353.83	371.62	353.90	382.90	Comores
DR Congo	463.06	553.94	775.11	897.74	919.49	919.76	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	Djibouti
Egypt	5.64	5.44	5.55	5.64	5.93	6.06	Egypte
Eritrea	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.38	15.38	Érythrée
Ethiopia	9.00	9.63	11.56	14.35	16.90	17.70	Ethiopie
Kenya	67.28	69.12	77.24	79.22	88.81	84.53	Kenya
Libya	1.26	1.22	1.25	1.27	1.22	1.26	Libye
Madagascar	93.6	85.3	97.7	104.3	101.1	109.6	Madagascar
Malawi	139.95	140.89	140.92	150.48	156.52	249.11	Malawi
Mauritius	31.31	28.45	31.96	30.78	28.71	30.05	Maurice
Rwanda	546.14	544.90	566.07	581.91	600.31	614.30	Rwanda
Seychelles	6.67	8.94	13.65	12.17	12.38	13.70	Seychelles
Sudan	...	2.11	2.31	2.31	2.67	3.57	Soudan
Swaziland	7.05	8.26	8.42	7.32	7.26	8.21	Swaziland
Uganda	96.8	96.6	114.0	122.3	141.7	139.8	Ouganda
Zambia	98.7	83.9	113.1	107.5	108.9	115.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	9379.42	59267.34	20576.11	361.89	...	...	Zimbabwe

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.10	Total public external debt (in percentage of GDP)				Dette publique extérieure totale (en pourcentage du PIB)		4.10
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	128.5	111.5	40.0	39.4	36.2	32.0	Burundi
Comoros	61.8	57.5	53.5	50.3	46.1	42.6	Comores
DR Congo	126.1	133.1	136.4	38.4	33.0	36.0	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	34.4	43.0	43.2	41.4	36.7	38.6	Djibouti
Egypt	80.2	70.2	73.0	73.2	76.6	80.2	Egypte
Eritrea	156.7	174.9	144.6	143.8	133.0	125.8	Érythrée
Ethiopia	36.8	30.5	25.1	27.6	25.9	21.6	Ethiopie
Kenya	46.0	45.6	47.5	49.9	48.5	48.2	Kenya
Libya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	Libye
Madagascar	33.5	31.9	36.0	36.2	37.4	38.3	Madagascar
Malawi	35.4	44.6	43.4	37.4	42.1	54.9	Malawi
Mauritius	47.3	44.0	50.6	50.6	51.0	50.3	Maurice
Rwanda	26.9	21.4	22.9	23.1	23.9	28.0	Rwanda
Seychelles	130.7	130.0	123.5	81.6	74.3	82.5	Seychelles
Sudan	70.7	68.8	71.8	73.1	71.0	97.6	Soudan
Swaziland	18.4	16.6	12.6	17.1	18.3	19.0	Swaziland
Uganda	23.6	22.1	22.2	27.0	32.2	34.5	Ouganda
Zambia	26.7	23.5	26.9	25.8	25.1	26.9	Zambie
Zimbabwe	66.2	92.2	90.7	77.6	65.3	60.5	Zimbabwe
COMESA	60.5	61.1	56.0	48.1	46.1	48.3	COMESA



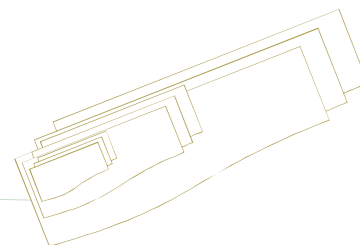
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.11	Debt service (in percentage of exports)				Service de la dette (en pourcentage des exportations)			4.11
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	6.2	3.2	1.7	1.2	7.1	7.1	Burundi	
Comoros	12.6	4.5	10.5	11.8	11.0	10.6	Comores	
DR Congo	9.4	8.9	16.9	10.7	5.9	7.5	R. D. Congo	
Djibouti	7.6	7.2	7.3	7.9	7.7	9.2	Djibouti	
Egypt	10.6	8.4	12.0	9.7	12.7	11.4	Egypte	
Eritrea	34.9	45.0	35.9	33.5	13.0	8.1	Érythrée	
Ethiopia	3.6	2.9	2.4	3.3	5.5	8.1	Ethiopie	
Kenya	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.8	5.5	Kenya	
Libya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	...	0.0	Libye	
Madagascar	4.4	5.2	7.0	7.2	7.0	8.9	Madagascar	
Malawi	45.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.3	Malawi	
Mauritius	5.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.9	4.1	Maurice	
Rwanda	2.4	1.3	1.7	2.7	5.3	11.7	Rwanda	
Seychelles	10.7	6.8	13.4	6.6	2.5	2.5	Seychelles	
Sudan	1.9	2.5	4.8	3.5	4.8	9.5	Soudan	
Swaziland	1.9	3.7	2.5	1.7	2.4	3.4	Swaziland	
Uganda	174.7	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	8.5	Ouganda	
Zambia	1.4	5.0	13.8	3.3	2.5	6.2	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	9.2	Zimbabwe	
COMESA	18.8	6.4	7.9	6.3	5.8	7.0	COMESA	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)				Tarifs et importations par group des produits en % (en 2012)			4.12
COUNTRY	Animal products	Dairy products	Fruit, vegetables, plants	Coffee, tea	Cereals & preparations	PAYS		
Burundi	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	22.4	Burundi		
Comoros	8.0	4.9	7.6	16.3	11.1	Comores		
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	R. D. Congo		
Djibouti	10.0	12.1	10.2	23.8	8.7	Djibouti		
Egypt	15.6	6.0	8.9	10.5	15.3	Egypte		
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée		
Ethiopia	23.8	27.3	27.7	28.8	21.0	Ethiopie		
Kenya	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Kenya		
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	Libye		
Madagascar	18.6	17.7	17.9	17.9	12.2	Madagascar		
Malawi	16.7	20.5	21.6	23.8	18.4	Malawi		
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.3	Maurice		
Rwanda	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Rwanda		
Seychelles	0.5	0.0	7.1	16.7	5.1	Seychelles		
Sudan	34.9	38.9	36.0	28.8	23.6	Soudan		
Swaziland	10.7	13.9	9.2	8.2	8.4	Swaziland		
Uganda	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Ouganda		
Zambia	19.2	22.6	22.0	22.9	16.9	Zambie		
Zimbabwe	31.8	27.8	28.8	32.7	23.2	Zimbabwe		
COMESA	17.7	22.8	17.8	19.5	16.1	COMESA		

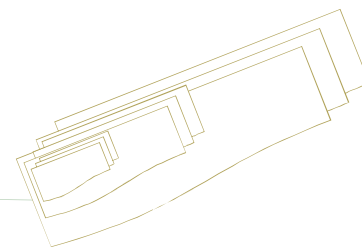


COUNTRY	Oilseeds, fats & oils	Sugars and confectionery	Beverages & tobacco	Cotton	Other agricultural products	PAYS
Burundi	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Burundi
Comoros	9.3	8.8	15.0	10.0	11.5	Comores
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	13.8	13.3	26.0	26.0	20.6	Djibouti
Egypt	3.7	9.7	844.5	4.0	2.4	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	17.0	8.8	31.5	10.0	14.3	Ethiopie
Kenya	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Kenya
Libya	...	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	9.0	9.1	19.4	5.0	9.6	Madagascar
Malawi	12.3	17.5	31.6	2.0	10.7	Malawi
Mauritius	1.3	0.0	6.5	0.0	1.2	Maurice
Rwanda	11.3	26.5	25.3	0.0	10.9	Rwanda
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	39.0	0.0	14.3	Seychelles
Sudan	26.1	22.9	40.0	3.0	22.6	Soudan
Swaziland	7.6	3.6	21.1	4.8	2.2	Swaziland
Uganda	11.3	26.5	25.3	0.0	10.9	Ouganda
Zambia	13.6	22.0	23.8	15.0	15.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	8.4	12.8	47.6	4.0	8.9	Zimbabwe
COMESA	10.5	15.1	78.0	5.2	11.1	COMESA

COUNTRY	Fish & fish products	Minerals & metals	Petroleum	Chemicals	PAYS
Burundi	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Burundi
Comoros	6.2	9.3	5.0	9.8	Comores
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	13.1	23.8	25.1	25.3	Djibouti
Egypt	5.4	7.9	2.8	5.7	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	21.0	13.4	7.3	10.9	Ethiopie
Kenya	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Kenya
Libya	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	19.7	10.6	5.8	7.3	Madagascar
Malawi	16.3	11.9	5.4	3.8	Malawi
Mauritius	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	Maurice
Rwanda	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Rwanda
Seychelles	69.8	1.1	21.0	2.8	Seychelles
Sudan	39.5	22.2	9.5	8.1	Soudan
Swaziland	6.2	3.6	1.0	2.3	Swaziland
Uganda	24.7	10.5	4.3	3.9	Ouganda
Zambia	24.1	11.0	18.9	6.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	10.9	13.0	22.5	7.3	Zimbabwe
COMESA	20.7	10.7	8.8	6.6	COMESA

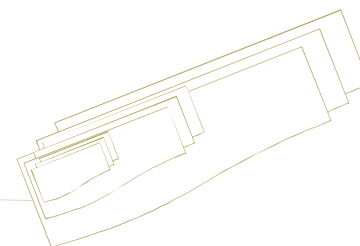


COUNTRY	Wood, paper, etc.	Textiles	Clothing	Leather, footwear, etc.	PAYS
Burundi	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Burundi
Comoros	5.7	10.0	10.0	7.4	Comores
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	22.5	17.7	12.6	23.6	Djibouti
Egypt	11.4	10.9	28.8	12.2	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	12.1	27.8	35.0	18.6	Ethiopie
Kenya	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Kenya
Libya	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	13.5	14.9	19.9	12.8	Madagascar
Malawi	14.9	18.5	25.0	19.0	Malawi
Mauritius	3.9	0.9	4.5	0.8	Maurice
Rwanda	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Rwanda
Seychelles	2.4	3.9	18.5	15.1	Seychelles
Sudan	22.5	27.4	40.0	25.9	Soudan
Swaziland	6.1	16.9	41.0	13.3	Swaziland
Uganda	16.0	19.5	25.2	12.7	Ouganda
Zambia	16.7	15.9	25.0	17.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	17.1	20.3	88.2	26.6	Zimbabwe
COMESA	13.3	16.5	28.1	15.2	COMESA



COUNTRY	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures, n.e.s.	PAYS
Burundi	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Burundi
Comoros	5.0	9.9	6.5	9.3	Comores
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	R. D. Congo
Djibouti	21.4	21.5	21.8	25.7	Djibouti
Egypt	4.9	7.9	13.0	11.7	Egypte
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Ethiopia	8.1	17.4	11.4	21.9	Ethiopie
Kenya	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Kenya
Libya	...	...	...	...	Libye
Madagascar	6.6	10.4	9.1	12.4	Madagascar
Malawi	4.7	12.2	11.4	16.5	Malawi
Mauritius	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.0	Maurice
Rwanda	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Rwanda
Seychelles	0.3	0.4	8.7	12.2	Seychelles
Sudan	7.7	15.9	13.5	20.6	Soudan
Swaziland	1.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	Swaziland
Uganda	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Ouganda
Zambia	7.3	14.7	9.8	15.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6.0	14.5	13.5	16.7	Zimbabwe
COMESA	5.4	10.9	9.4	14.2	COMESA

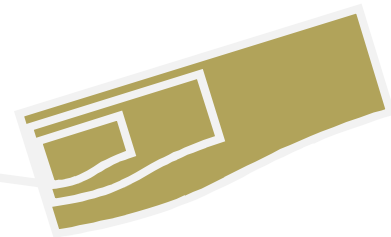
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.13	Intra- and inter-regional trade (in millions of US\$)						Commerce intra- et inter-régional (en millions de \$E.U.)	4.13
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	16,695	41,594	103,627	258,176	643,220	1,602,521	Afrique	
AMU	2,962	7,380	18,387	45,810	114,131	284,345	UMA	
CEN-SAD	6,819	16,989	42,326	105,451	262,721	654,544	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	8,817	21,967	54,728	136,350	339,704	846,340	COMESA	
EAC	4,133	10,298	25,655	63,918	159,245	396,744	CAE	
ECCAS	1,859	4,630	11,536	28,742	71,608	178,403	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	409	1,018	2,536	6,319	15,742	39,220	CEDEAO	
IGAD	4,958	12,352	30,774	76,671	191,018	475,902	IGAD	
SADC	7,895	19,670	49,007	122,095	304,191	757,871	SADC	
Imports from							Importations de	
Africa	25,748	62,639	152,385	370,715	901,857	2,193,993	Afrique	
AMU	3,559	8,658	21,064	51,243	124,661	303,270	UMA	
CEN-SAD	8,651	21,045	51,198	124,552	303,005	737,135	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	11,918	28,994	70,534	171,592	417,441	1,015,530	COMESA	
EAC	4,301	10,464	25,455	61,926	150,650	366,495	CAE	
ECCAS	418	1,018	2,476	6,024	14,656	35,654	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	324	787	1,915	4,658	11,333	27,570	CEDEAO	
IGAD	4,566	11,109	27,024	65,744	159,938	389,090	IGAD	
SADC	16,951	41,239	100,323	244,061	593,744	1,444,443	SADC	



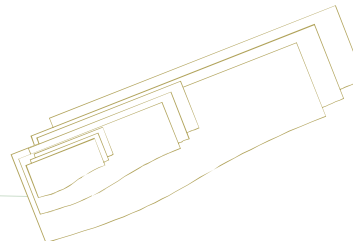
In November 1999, the Treaty establishing the East African Community (EAC) was signed by the original 3 Partner States. Today, EAC comprises 5 Member States and aims at boosting productivity through the promotion of investments, industries and trade.

En novembre 1999, le traité établissant la Communauté d'Afrique de l'Est (CAE) fut signé par 3 Etats Partenaires. Aujourd'hui, la CAE compte avec 5 Etats Membres et a pour objectifs de stimuler la productivité à travers la promotion des investissements, des industries et du commerce.

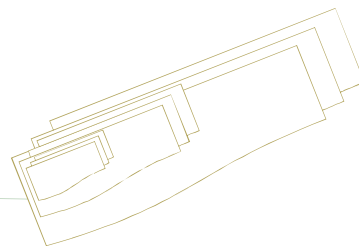
IV EAC / CAE



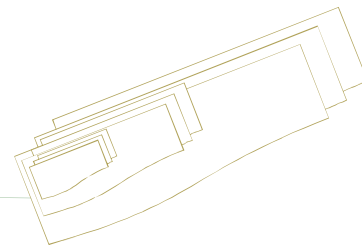
0	POPULATION					POPULATION	0
0.1	Total population (in millions)					Population totale (en millions)	0.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	Burundi
Kenya	37.5	38.5	38.6	40.5	41.6	42.7	Kenya
Rwanda	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.6	10.9	11.3	Rwanda
Tanzania	41.0	42.3	43.5	44.8	46.2	47.7	Tanzanie
Uganda	30.3	31.3	32.4	33.4	34.5	35.6	Ouganda
EAC	126.2	130.0	133.0	137.7	141.8	146.0	CAE



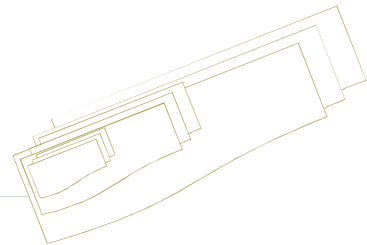
0	POPULATION					POPULATION	0
0.2	Population structure (in percentage of total population)					Structure de la population (en pourcentage de la population totale)	0.2
COUNTRY	Female / Femmes			Urban / Urbaine			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Burundi	50.9	50.9	50.9	11.0	11.3	11	Burundi
Kenya	50.1	50.1	50	22.2	22.5	24	Kenya
Rwanda	50.9	50.9	50.9	18.9	19.2	19	Rwanda
Tanzania	50.1	50.0	50	26.4	26.9	27	Tanzanie
Uganda	50.0	50.0	50	13.3	13.5	16	Ouganda
EAC	50.4	50.4	50.4	18.3	18.7	19.4	CAE



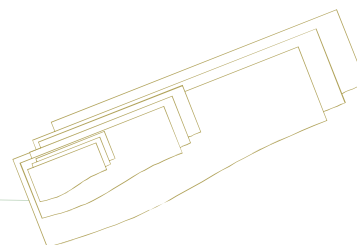
0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (cont'd) (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (suite) (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Eco. active population / Population éco. Active (Thousands)			Economically active female / male ratio Ratio femmes / Hommes économiquement. actifs			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Burundi	4 163	4 278	4385	51.8	51.7	51.6	Burundi
Kenya	14 860	15 335	15815	46.3	46.3	46.3	Kenya
Rwanda	5 070	5 208	5358	51.9	51.8	51.8	Rwanda
Tanzania	21 193	21 785	22407	49.8	49.7	49.7	Tanzanie
Uganda	12 866	13 283	13724	49.2	49.2	49.1	Ouganda
EAC	58 152	59 889	61 689	49.8	49.74	49.7	CAE



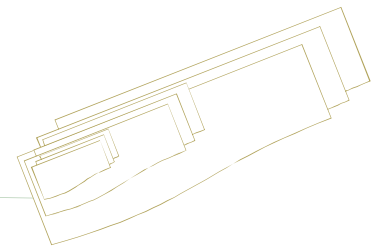
1	REAL SECTOR				SECTEUR REEL		1
1.1	GDP at current (in millions of US\$)				PIB à prix courant (en millions de \$ EU)		1.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	1 361	1 615	1 742	2 028	2 356	2 471	Burundi
Kenya	27 239	30 462	30 649	32 194	34 036	40 707	Kenya
Rwanda	3 462	3 868	5 253	5 619	5 461	6 751	Rwanda
Tanzania	16 880	20 680	21 299	22 396	23 474	29 941	Tanzanie
Uganda	13 545	16 432	16 545	17 705	18 063	23 699	Ouganda
EAC	62 487	73 057	75 488	79 942	83 390	103 569	CAE



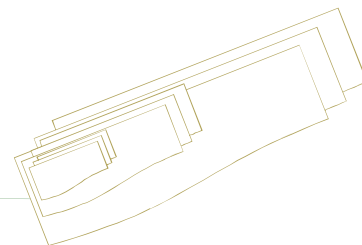
1	REAL SECTOR				SECTEUR REEL				1
1.2	Structure of GDP (in percentage)				Structure du PIB (en pourcentage)				1.2
COUNTRY	Agriculture / Agriculture		Industry / Industrie		Manufacture / Manufacture		Services etc. / Services etc.		PAYS
	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	
Burundi	52.2	41.6	15.5	20.5	10.0	14.6	23.3	37.9	Burundi
Kenya	28.0	27.7	18.2	17.1	11.2	10.7	53.7	55.1	Kenya
Rwanda	41.8	34.8	15.1	17.8	7.5	7.2	43.1	47.4	Rwanda
Tanzania	33.3	27.7	22.3	25.1	8.7	10.2	44.3	47.2	Tanzanie
Uganda	25.0	24.9	24.5	27.3	7.6	9.2	50.4	47.8	Ouganda
EAC	36.1	31.3	19.1	21.6	9.0	10.4	43.0	47.1	CAE



1	REAL SECTOR				SECTEUR REEL		1
1.3	Real GDP Growth (in percentage)				Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	3.5	4.9	3.8	4.8	4.2	4.7	Burundi
Kenya	7.0	1.5	2.6	5.8	4.4	4.2	Kenya
Rwanda	7.7	11.1	6.2	7.2	8.2	8.0	Rwanda
Tanzania	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	Tanzanie
Uganda	8.1	10.4	4.2	6.1	5.9	4.4	Ouganda
EAC	6.7	7.1	4.6	6.2	5.8	5.6	CAE

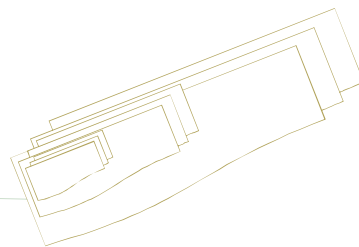


1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL			1
1.4	Per capita GDP and GNI (in US\$)						PIB et RNB par habitant (en \$ EU)			1.4
COUNTRY	Current prices / Prix courant			PPP / PPA			GNI / RNB			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Burundi	242	275	282	582	605	560	200	220	240	Burundi
Kenya	795	818	952	1 681	1 741	1 760	810	820	840	Kenya
Rwanda	529	499	599	1 229	1 334	...	520	570	...	Rwanda
Tanzania	499	508	628	1 511	1 610	1 590	530	540	570	Tanzanie
Uganda	530	523	665	1 332	1 385	1 140	460	470	440	Ouganda
EAC	2 595	2 623	3 126	6 334	6 674	5 050	2 520	2 620	2 090	CAE



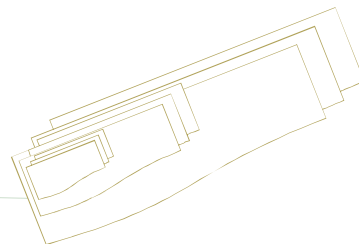
1	REAL SECTOR						1
1.5	Inflation (in percentage)						1.5
	Inflation (en pourcentage)						
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	8.4	24.5	10.5	6.5	9.6	18.2	Burundi
Kenya	9.8	26.2	19.6	4.1	14.0	9.6	Kenya
Rwanda	9.0	15.4	10.0	1.8	3.1	10.3	Rwanda
Tanzania	7.0	10.3	12.1	6.4	12.6	16.0	Tanzanie
Uganda	6.1	12.1	13.0	4.0	18.7	14.0	Ouganda
EAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	CAE

CPI National



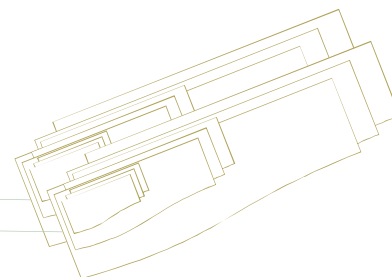
1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.6	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi	
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya	
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda	
Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tanzanie	
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda	
EAC	...	...	...	...	...	...	CAE	

Harmonized CPI

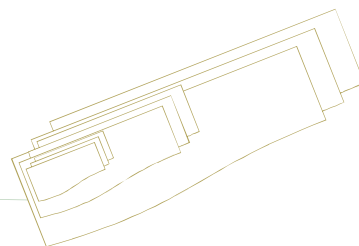


2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1a	Total revenue plus grants (in percentage of GDP)				Recettes totales plus dons (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1a
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	32.5	30.3	27.4	31.0	36.1	33.0	Burundi
Kenya	21.5	22.9	22.4	25.2	24.0	25.2	Kenya
Rwanda	24.0	27.1	24.3	26.2	24.7	25.5	Rwanda
Tanzania	17.3	21.0	20.2	19.2	21.9	21.8	Tanzanie
Uganda	17.3	16.2	13.5	13.4	17.4	15.6	Ouganda
EAC	22.5	23.5	21.6	23.0	24.8	24.2	CAE

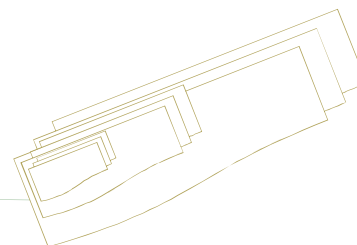
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1b	Total revenue (in percentage of GDP)				Recettes totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1b
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	...	...	27.4	25.4	26.2	26.3	Burundi
Kenya	20.2	19.4	22.4	23.1	24.7	25.7	Kenya
Rwanda	...	...	24.3	25.6	24.5	25.1	Rwanda
Tanzania	...	...	20.2	20.5	21.2	48.8	Tanzanie
Uganda	11.9	13.3	13.5	15.7	19.6	15.6	Ouganda
EAC	16.1	16.3	21.6	22.1	23.2	28.3	CAE



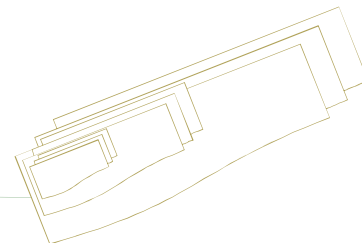
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.2	Total expenditure (in percentage of GDP)				Dépenses totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	34.7	33.4	35.8	36.6	20.7	21.5	Burundi
Kenya	21.1	28.5	29.3	29.5	29.2	30.5	Kenya
Rwanda	23.7	26.7	25.2	25.7	26.9	26.9	Rwanda
Tanzania	19.8	21.1	24.1	27.5	27.2	57.8	Tanzanie
Uganda	18.0	18.6	15.5	19.8	23.2	18.6	Ouganda
EAC	23.5	25.6	26.0	27.8	25.4	31.1	CAE



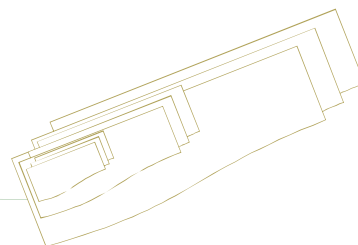
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.3	Fiscal balance (Surplus+ / Deficit-) (in percentage of GDP)					Solde budgétaire (Excédent+ / Déficit-) (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	-2.3	-3.1	-8.4	-7.3	-8.4	-8.0	Burundi	
Kenya	0.4	-5.6	-6.9	-6.3	-4.5	-4.7	Kenya	
Rwanda	0.3	0.5	-0.8	-0.6	-2.4	-1.9	Rwanda	
Tanzania	-2.5	0.0	-4.0	-6.7	-6.0	-9.1	Tanzanie	
Uganda	-0.7	-2.3	-2.0	-4.3	-3.6	-3.0	Ouganda	
EAC	-1.0	-2.1	-4.4	-5.0	-5.0	-5.3	CAE	



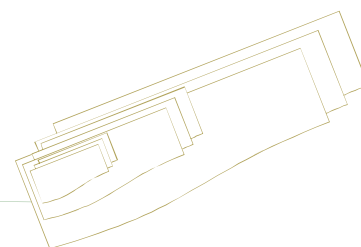
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.1	Money (M1) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie (M1) (en millions de DEU)		3.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	330 079	443 118	53 070	633 490	672 134	795 988	Burundi
Kenya	777 771	901 055	1 045 657	1 271 638	1 516 152	1 817 038	Kenya
Rwanda	375 910	466 390	526 962	615 898	780 742	919 499	Rwanda
Tanzania	6 223 589	7 458 779	8 780 143	11 012 589	13 021 322	14 830 066	Tanzanie
Uganda	4 412 378	5 785 728	6 745 061	9 427 584	10 426 566	11 873 762	Ouganda
EAC	12119 727	15055 070	17150 893	22961 199	26416 916	30236 353	CAE



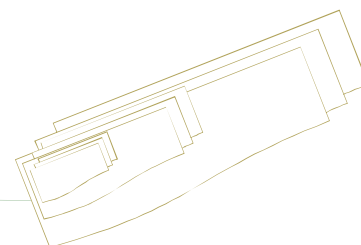
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.2	Money plus quasi-money (M2) (in % of GDP)				Monnaie plus quasi-monnaie (M2) (en % du PIB)		3.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	24.34	24.85	25.92	26.98	23.91	22.95	Burundi
Kenya	42.32	42.54	44.14	50.08	50.98	50.76	Kenya
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
Tanzania	29.71	30.10	31.12	34.10	34.69	32.94	Tanzanie
Uganda	20.88	23.62	22.58	26.89	26.52	24.35	Ouganda
EAC	29.3	30.3	30.9	34.5	34.0	32.8	CAE



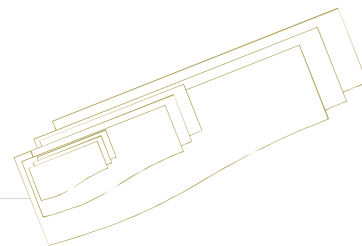
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.3	Domestic credit (in percentage of GDP)			Crédit intérieur (en pourcentage du PIB)			3.3
COUNTRY	provided by banking sector / provenant du secteur bancaire			to private sector / au secteur privé			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Burundi	23.45	26.38	27.9	15.9	18.7	20.8	Burundi
Kenya	43.1	51	52	30.3	33.8	38.1	Kenya
Rwanda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
Tanzania	18.15	21.05	24.2	15.3	16.2	17.8	Tanzanie
Uganda	11.80	17.10	18.7	13.3	15.7	17.9	Ouganda
EAC	24.12	28.88	30.70	18.69	21.11	23.65	CAE



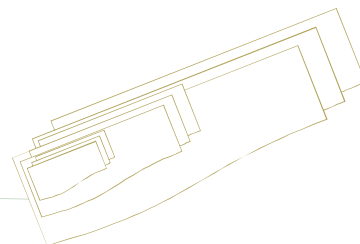
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.4	Interest rates (in percentage)			Taux d'intérêts (en pourcentage)			3.4
COUNTRY	Deposit rate / Taux de dépôts			Discount rate / Taux d'escompte			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Burundi	...	...	...	9.7	9.3	9.1	Burundi
Kenya	6.0	4.6	5.6	8.8	9.8	9.4	Kenya
Rwanda	...	7.1	...	...	9.6	...	Rwanda
Tanzania	8.0	6.6	6.8	7.1	8.0	8.2	Tanzanie
Uganda	9.8	7.7	13.0	11.2	12.5	8.8	Ouganda
EAC	7.9	6.5	8.5	9.2	9.8	8.9	CAE



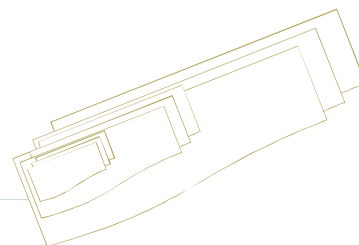
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.1	Imports (in % of GDP)					Importations (en % du PIB)		4.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	34.2	37.9	43.1	39.2	37.7	...	Burundi	
Kenya	37.7	42.0	37.0	40.0	46.0	48.0	Kenya	
Rwanda	25.6	30.0	30.0	31.0	31.0	33.0	Rwanda	
Tanzania	41.1	39.0	35.0	39.0	50.0	48.0	Tanzanie	
Uganda	30.1	32.0	35.0	34.0	34.0	30.0	Ouganda	
EAC	33.7	36.2	36.0	36.6	39.7	39.8	CAE	



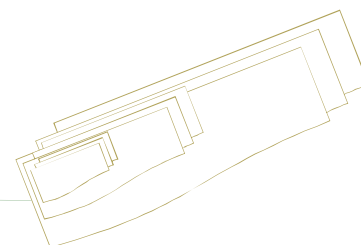
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.2	Exports (in % of GDP)					Exportations (en % du PIB)		4.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	7.3	9.0	7.0	9.0	9.0	...	Burundi	
Kenya	26.8	28.0	24.0	28.0	29.0	27.0	Kenya	
Rwanda	11.2	14.0	10.0	10.0	13.0	13.0	Rwanda	
Tanzania	24.2	25.0	23.0	28.0	31.0	31.0	Tanzanie	
Uganda	16.7	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	20.0	Ouganda	
EAC	17.2	20.0	17.6	19.8	21.2	22.8	CAE	



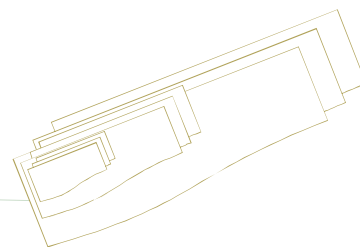
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.3	Trade balance (in % of GDP)					Solde commercial (en % du PIB)		4.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	-24.7	-16.50	-15.80	-16.60	-18.20	-18.30	Burundi	
Kenya	-15.7	-18.50	-18.70	-19.40	-17.6	-19.30	Kenya	
Rwanda	-11.3	-15.90	-14.50	-14.00	-20.10	-20.30	Rwanda	
Tanzania	-15.7	-16.40	-13.40	-12.30	-15.20	-13.80	Tanzanie	
Uganda	-7.3	-11.2	-9.1	-12.5	-13.9	-14.9	Ouganda	
EAC	-14.9	-15.7	-14.3	-15.0	-17.0	-17.3	CAE	



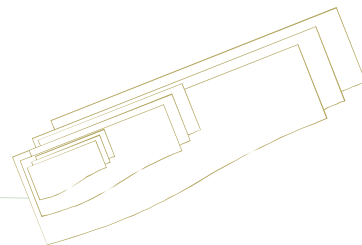
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.4	Current account balance (in millions of US\$)					Solde du compte courant (en millions de \$ EU)		4.4
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	-124	-308	-198	-370	-358	-535	Burundi	
Kenya	-69476	-137148	-187738	-185700	-166733	-139931	Kenya	
Rwanda	-83	-230	-376	-421	-463	...	Rwanda	
Tanzania	-1643	-2595	-1768	-1853	...	...	Tanzanie	
Uganda	-633	-1268	-1090	-1699	-1974	-2025	Ouganda	
EAC	-71 959	-141 549	-191 170	-190 043	-169 528	-142 491	CAE	



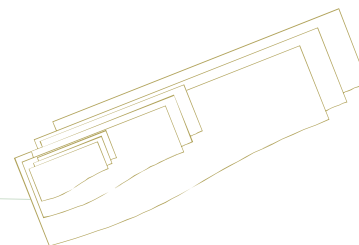
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.5	Capital and financial account (in millions of US\$)				Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières (en millions de \$ EU)		4.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	161	246	214	363	351	535	Burundi
Kenya	157	94	261	240	...	...	Kenya
Rwanda	92	210	200	286	197	...	Rwanda
Tanzania	1765	2158	1821	2194	...	...	Tanzanie
Uganda	1393	1169	1721	1053	1594	2252	Ouganda
EAC	3 568	3 877	4 217	4 136	...	...	CAE



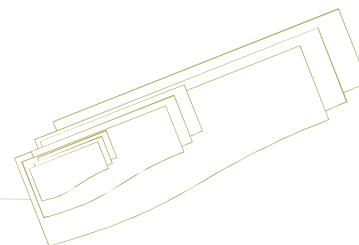
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.6	International financial flows (in millions of US\$)			Flux financiers internationaux (en millions de \$ EU)			4.6
COUNTRY	Official development assistance (net) / Appui public au développement (net)			Net foreign direct investment / Investissement direct étranger net			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Burundi	561	630	579	0	1	2	Burundi
Kenya	1 776	1 629	2 474	116	178	335	Kenya
Rwanda	934	1 032	1 278	119	42	106	Rwanda
Tanzania	2 933	2 958	2 445	953	1 023	1 095	Tanzanie
Uganda	1 785	1 723	1 580	842	548	894	Ouganda
EAC	7 989	7 972	8 356	2 030	1 792	2 432	CAE



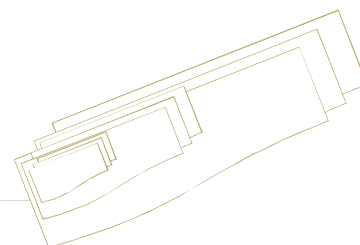
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.7	Total international reserves (in millions of US\$)				Réerves internationales totales (en millions de \$ EU)		4.7
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	176	266	322	331	294	307	Burundi
Kenya	3 355	2 879	3 849	4 320	4 264	5 711	Kenya
Rwanda	553	596	743	813	1 050	771	Rwanda
Tanzania	2 886	2 863	3 470	3 905	3 726	3 541	Tanzanie
Uganda	2 560	2 301	2 994	2 706	2 617	3 120	Ouganda
EAC	9 530	8 905	11 378	12 075	11 951	13 450	CAE



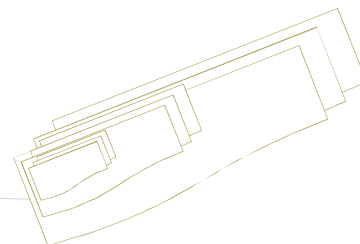
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.8	Total international reserves / average monthly imports (ratio)			Réerves internationales totales / Importations moyennes mensuelles (ratio)			4.8
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	4.72	5.25	7.21	6.44	4.49	...	Burundi
Kenya	4.48	3.10	4.53	4.33	3.08	...	Kenya
Rwanda	9.77	6.90	8.02	...	5.74	5.59	Rwanda
Tanzania	5.85	4.25	6.38	5.85	3.57		Tanzanie
Uganda	7.19	4.85	6.36	5.00	4.00	4.62	Ouganda
EAC	6.40	4.87	6.50	5.41	4.17	5.10	CAE



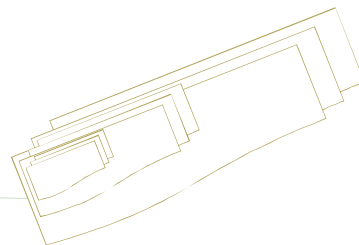
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.9	Exchange rate (National currency / US\$)			Taux de change (Monnaie nationale / \$ EU)			4.9
COUNTRY	Average Exchange Rate (Nat. Currency per us\$)			Taux de change (moyen) (monnaie nat. par dollars)			PAYS
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Burundi	100.0	109.6	113.7	113.8	116.6	133.4	Burundi
Kenya	67.28	69.12	77.24	79.22	88.81	84.53	Kenya
Rwanda	546.14	544.90	566.07	581.91	600.31	614.30	Rwanda
Tanzania	110.3	106.0	117.0	124.8	139.3	140.3	Tanzanie
Uganda	96.8	96.6	114.0	122.3	141.7	139.8	Ouganda



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.10	Total public external debt (in percentage of GDP)				Dette publique extérieure totale (en pourcentage du PIB)		4.10
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Burundi	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.3	...	...	Burundi
Kenya	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	...	...	Kenya
Rwanda	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	...	...	Rwanda
Tanzania	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	...	...	Tanzanie
Uganda	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	Ouganda
EAC	1.4	1.3	1.0	0.9	...	...	CAE

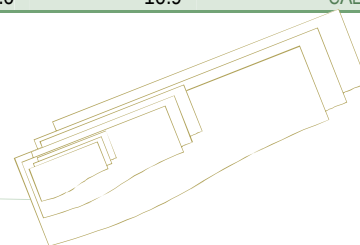


4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.11	Debt service (in percentage of exports)				Service de la dette (en pourcentage des exportations)			4.11
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Burundi	19.40	11.88	16.58	2.1	3.4	7.10	Burundi	
Kenya	6.28	4.85	5.09	4.41	3.80	5.50	Kenya	
Rwanda	5.56	2.06	2.06	2.34	3.9	11.70	Rwanda	
Tanzania	1.53	1.14	3.11	3.03	2.90	3.30	Tanzanie	
Uganda	135.10	8.80	9.10	8.70	8.30	8.50	Ouganda	
EAC	9.25	5.75	7.19	4.12	4.46	7.22	CAE	



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (2012)					Tarifs et importations par groupe des produits en % (en 2012)		4.12
COUNTRY	Animal products	Dairy products	Fruit, vegetables, plants	Coffee, tea	Cereals & preparations	PAYS		
Burundi	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	22.4	Burundi		
Kenya	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Kenya		
Rwanda	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Rwanda		
Tanzania	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	24.1	Tanzanie		
Uganda	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Ouganda		
EAC	116.5	216.5	110.5	98.0	117.3	CAE		

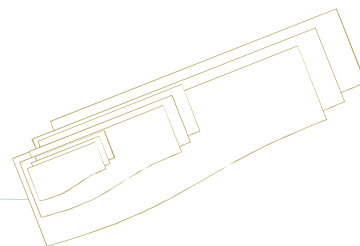
COUNTRY	Oilseeds, fats & oils	Sugars and confectionery	Beverages & tobacco	Cotton	Other agricultural products	PAYS		
Burundi	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Burundi		
Kenya	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Kenya		
Rwanda	11.3	26.5	25.3	0.0	10.9	Rwanda		
Tanzania	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Tanzanie		
Uganda	11.3	26.5	25.3	0.0	10.9	Ouganda		
EAC	11.3	28.5	25.3	0.0	10.9	CAE		



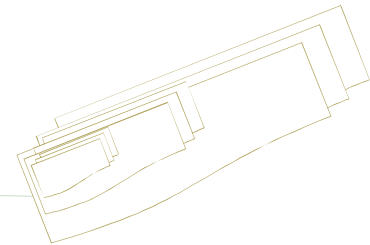
COUNTRY	Fish & fish products	Minerals & metals	Petroleum	Chemicals	PAYS
Burundi	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Burundi
Kenya	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Kenya
Rwanda	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Rwanda
Tanzania	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Tanzanie
Uganda	24.7	10.5	4.3	3.9	Ouganda
EAC	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	CAE

COUNTRY	Wood, paper, etc.	Textiles	Clothing	Leather, footwear, etc.	PAYS
Burundi	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Burundi
Kenya	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Kenya
Rwanda	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Rwanda
Tanzania	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Tanzanie
Uganda	16.0	19.5	25.2	12.7	Ouganda
EAC	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	CAE

COUNTRY	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures, n.e.s.	PAYS
Burundi	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Burundi
Kenya	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Kenya
Rwanda	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Rwanda
Tanzania	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Tanzanie
Uganda	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Ouganda
EAC	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	CAE



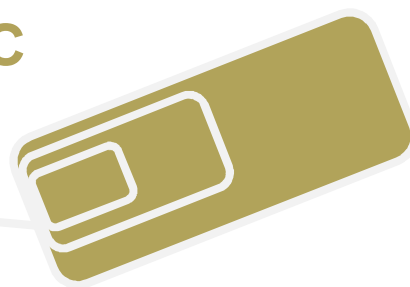
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.13	Intra- and inter-regional trade (in millions of US\$)						Commerce intra- et inter-régional (en millions de \$E.U.)	4.13
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	3,322	4,282	3,859	4,617	5,152	5,749	Afrique	
AMU	7	8	26	9	10	11	UMA	
CEN-SAD	982	1,540	1,124	1,393	1,565	1,759	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	2,287	3,063	2,739	3,184	3,555	3,969	COMESA	
EAC	1,618	2,181	2,048	2,233	2,487	2,769	CAE	
ECCAS	763	742	836	1,072	1,201	1,345	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	49	74	48	40	38	35	CEDEAO	
IGAD	1,415	2,017	1,714	1,882	2,069	2,276	IGAD	
SADC	1,225	1,430	1,370	1,675	1,859	2,063	SADC	
Imports from							Importations de	
Africa	3,853	4,984	4,788	4,823	5,198	5,602	Afrique	
AMU	3	21	11	41	96	224	UMA	
CEN-SAD	1,216	1,454	1,229	1,332	1,373	1,415	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	1,691	1,993	1,723	1,912	1,992	2,075	COMESA	
EAC	1,322	1,585	1,467	1,492	1,553	1,617	CAE	
ECCAS	50	52	56	78	91	105	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	14	57	17	18	19	20	CEDEAO	
IGAD	1,170	1,398	1,243	1,229	1,249	1,270	IGAD	
SADC	1,864	2,415	2,383	2,429	2,653	2,898	SADC	



The Economic Community for Central African States (ECCAS) was created in 1983 by 10 countries. The ultimate goal of ECCAS is to create a Central African Common Market, and to ensure peace and security in the area.

La Communauté économique des Etats de l'Afrique Centrale (CEEAC) fut créée en octobre 1983, par 10 pays. Le but ultime de la CEEAC est de mettre en place un Marché Commun de l'Afrique Centrale, et d'assurer la paix et la sécurité dans la zone.

V
ECCAS / CEEAC



0	POPULATION						0
0.1	Total population (in millions)						0.1 Population totale (en millions)
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	16.5	16.4	16.9	17.4	18.0	20.2	Angola
Burundi	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	Burundi
Cameroon	18.4	18.8	18.9	19.7	20.1	20.5	Cameroun
CAR	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	RCA
Chad	10.4	10.7	10.9	11.2	11.5	11.9	Tchad
Congo	3.7*	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	Congo
DR Congo	60.8	62.5	64.2	66.0	67.8	69.6	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	Gabon
São Tomé	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	São Tomé
ECCAS	123.9	126.6	129.7	133.5	137.0	142.3	CEEAC



0	POPULATION						0
0.2	Population structure (in percentage of total population)						0.2
	Female / Femmes			Urban / Urbaine			
COUNTRY	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	50.5	50.5	50.5	58.5	59.4	...	Angola
Burundi	50.9	50.9	50.9	24.0	11.3	...	Burundi
Cameroon	50.1	50.1	50.1	11.0	59.1	...	Cameroun
CAR	50.7	50.7	50.7	38.9	39.2	...	RCA
Chad	50.3	50.3	50.3	27.6	28.2	...	Tchad
Congo	49.9	49.9	49.9	62.1	62.5	...	Congo
DR Congo	50.3	50.3	50.3	35.2	35.9	...	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	48.7	48.8	48.8	39.7	39.9	...	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	49.8	49.8	49.8	86.0	86.4	...	Gabon
São Tomé	50.5	50.5	50.5	62.2	63.0	...	São Tomé
ECCAS	50.2	50.2	50.2	44.5	48.5		CEEAC

0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (cont'd) (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (suite) (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Eco. active population / Population éco. Active (Thousands)			Economically active female / male ratio Ratio femmes / Hommes économiquement. actifs			
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Angola	6 886	7 132	7 374	46	46	46	Angola
Burundi	4 163	4 278	4 385	52	52	52	Burundi
Cameroon	8 211	8 433	8 267	46	46	46	Cameroon
CAR	1 936	1 984	2 035	47	47	47	RCA
Chad	4 214	4 335	4 465	45	45	45	Tchad
Congo	1 617	1 660	1 702	49	48	48	Congo
DR Congo	24 163	24 944	25 765	50	50	50	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	358	369	380	45	45	45	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	559	576	594	4 600	46	46	Gabon
São Tomé	57	59	61	38	38	38	São Tomé
ECCAS	52 165	53 771	55 028	46	46	46	CEEAC

1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.1	GDP at current (in millions of US\$)					PIB à prix courant (en millions de \$ EU)		1.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	60 449	84 216	75 519	82 476	104 288	116 479	Angola	
Burundi	922	1 078	1 225	1 380	2 356	2 471	Burundi	
Cameroon	20 432	23 323	23 380	23 621	25 649	26 404	Cameroun	
CAR	1 698	1 984	1 982	1 987	2 195	2 010	RCA	
Chad	8 233	9 952	9 030	10 626	9 345	12 730	Tchad	
Congo	8 344	11 790	9 408	12 407	14 439	14 323	Congo	
DR Congo	10 029	11 933	11 153	13 191	15 713	18 135	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	10 841	14 550	10 127	12 386	19 588	24 070	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	11 430	14 413	10 866	13 255	15 970	19 410	Gabon	
São Tomé	144	182	198	207	248	255	São Tomé	
ECCAS	132 520	173 419	152 889	171 535	209 791	236 287	CEEAC	

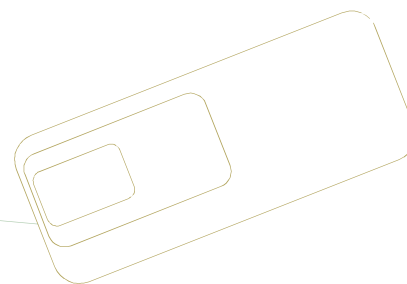
1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL		1
1.2	Structure of GDP (in percentage)						Structure du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.2
COUNTRY	Agriculture / Agriculture		Industry / Industrie		Manufacture / Manufacture		Services etc. / Services etc.		PAYS
	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	
Angola	8.6	10.3	67.7	62.0	4.0	6.7	23.7	27.7	Angola
Burundi	52.2	41.6	15.5	20.5	10.0	14.6	23.3	37.9	Burundi
Cameroon	20.4	23.6	30.6	29.6	19.2	14.5	49.0	46.9	Cameroon
CAR	55.7	54.1	14.1	13.8	6.1	6.6	30.2	32.1	RCA
Chad	28.9	16.2	31.1	43.4	7.0	5.6	39.9	40.3	Tchad
Congo	5.7	3.3	67.7	77.7	5.1	2.8	26.6	19.0	Congo
DR Congo	24.9	22.2	33.2	37.4	18.4	23.2	41.9	40.4	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	3.0	1.4	93.5	95.5	0.1	0.1	3.5	3.1	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	6.0	4.1	59.3	67.0	5.4	3.9	34.6	28.9	Gabon
São Tomé	21.0	22.0	18.0	17.7	7.6	7.1	61.0	60.2	São Tomé
ECCAS	22.6	19.9	43.1	46.5	8.3	8.5	33.4	33.7	CEEAC

1	REAL SECTOR	SECTEUR REEL	1
1.3	Real GDP Growth (in percentage)	Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)	1.3

	Real GDP Growth 1.3 (in percentage)		Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.3		
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	23.2	13.8	2.4	3.4	3.9	6.8	Angola
Burundi	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.9	4.2	4.7	Burundi
Cameroon	3.3	2.9	1.9	3.3	4.2	4.9	Cameroon
CAR	3.7	2.0	1.7	3.0	3.3	3.1	RCA
Chad	8.4	3.4	4.1	14.6	3.3	5.9	Tchad
Congo	- 1.6	5.9	7.5	8.7	3.4	6.8	Congo
DR Congo	6.3	6.2	2.8	7.1	6.9	7.2	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	24.0	16.1	4.1	1.3	7.8	5.3	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	5.6	2.3	- 1.4	6.6	6.6	5.6	Gabon
São Tomé	2.4	9.4	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.0	São Tomé
ECCAS	7.9	6.7	3.1	5.6	4.9	5.4	CEEAC

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL			1
1.4	Per capita GDP and GNI (in US\$)						PIB et RNB par habitant (en \$ EU)			1.4
COUNTRY	Current prices / Prix courant			PPP / PPA			GNI / RNB			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Angola	4 732	5 314	5 777	5 749	5 924	5 490	3960	4060	...	Angola
Burundi	165	275	282	582	605	560	230	250	...	Burundi
Cameroon	1 200	1 225	1 290	2 176	2 259	2 320	1200	1210	...	Cameroun
CAR	451	463	439	745	767	860	470	470	...	RCA
Chad	946	892	1 076	1 841	1 867	1 320	710	690	...	Tchad
Congo	3 069	3 631	3 384	4 426	4 543	3 510	2240	2270	...	Congo
DR Congo	200	217	261	329	349	370	180	190	...	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	17 684	14 500	32 506	18 057	19 321	18 880	13720	14540	...	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	8 805	10 518	12 411	15 197	16 313	14 290	7680	7980	...	Gabon
São Tomé	1 254	1 473	1 486	2 141	2 252	1 850	1250	1360	...	São Tomé
ECCAS	38 505	38 508	58 912	51 243	54 199	49 450	31 640	33 020	...	CEEAC

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5a	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5a
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	12.3	12.4	13.7	14.4	13.5	11.1	Angola	
Burundi	8.4	24.5	10.5	6.5	9.6	11.7	Burundi	
Cameroon	1.1	5.3	3.0	1.3	2.9	3.0	Cameroon	
CAR	0.9	9.3	3.5	1.7	1.0	2.2	RCA	
Chad	-8.4	10.3	10.1	-2.3	...	3.0	Tchad	
Congo	2.6	5.9	3.8	4.8	5.9	3.0	Congo	
DR Congo	22.3	44.7	34.8	17.2	18.6	12.7	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	2.8	6.0	5.5	4.7	7.3	4.0	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	5.0	5.3	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.1	Gabon	
São Tomé	27.6	24.8	16.1	12.3	10.6	8.3	São Tomé	
ECCAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEEAC	



1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5b	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5b
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola	
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi	
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon	
CAR	...	...	...	...	...	...	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad	
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo	
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon	
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	...	...	São Tomé	
ECCAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEEAC	

CPI Harmonized



2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE						FINANCES PUBLIQUES	2
2.1a	Total revenue plus grants (in percentage of GDP)						Recettes totales plus dons (en pourcentage du PIB)	2.1a
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola	
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi	
Cameroon	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cameroon	
CAR	...	...	...	...	...	...	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad	
Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	Congo	
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon	
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	...	...	São Tomé	
ECCAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEEAC	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1b	Total revenue (in percentage of GDP)					Recettes totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1b
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	40.7	50.5	34.5	43.5	46.3	48.8	Angola	
Burundi	32.5	30.3	27.4	31.0	26.2	26.3	Burundi	
Cameroon	18.2	20.8	17.4	16.5	17.9	18.0	Cameroon	
CAR	12.4	15.1	41.8	16.7	14.9	15.7	RCA	
Chad	12.7	27.3	14.7	20.5	22.5	23.1	Tchad	
Congo	38.8	52.1	30.1	64.1	49.3	43.1	Congo	
DR Congo	16.4	20.3	22.7	20.5	19.5	19.6	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	37.1	48.4	49.5	34.8	42.5	31.6	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	29.8	32.9	32.9	28.0	28.8	25.3	Gabon	
São Tomé	34.3	48.7	30.0	33.3	37.1	38.6	São Tomé	
ECCAS	27.3	34.6	30.1	30.9	30.5	29.0	CEEAC	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE						FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.2	Total expenditure (in percentage of GDP)						Dépenses totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2001	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	50.7	32.2	41.6	39.5	36.7	37.3	40.9	Angola	
Burundi	33.2	34.7	33.4	35.8	36.6	34.5	34.3	Burundi	
Cameroon	16.9	14.4	18.5	17.5	17.2	20.7	21.5	Cameroon	
CAR	13.7	16.9	15.5	14.6	17.1	15.4	19.2	RCA	
Chad	17.1	13.0	22.1	23.1	23.4	23.0	22.3	Tchad	
Congo	31.5	23.2	26.0	25.5	22.0	23.6	40.7	Congo	
DR Congo	45.9	19.5	19.0	21.8	22.1	21.4	23.1	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	12.5	16.0	25.5	59.1	39.5	35.4	25.6	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	37.7	20.4	32.0	26.2	28.0	23.5	24.4	Gabon	
São Tomé	44.8	45.2	31.2	59.5	42.7	49.0	48.1	São Tomé	
ECCAS	30.4	23.6	26.5	32.3	28.5	28.4	30.0	CEEAC	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE						FINANCES PUBLIQUES	2
2.3	Fiscal balance (Surplus+ / Deficit-) (in percentage of GDP)						Solde budgétaire (Excédent+ / Déficit-) (en pourcentage du PIB)	2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	8.5	8.8	-4.9	6.8	8.9	7.8	Angola	
Burundi	-2.3	-3.1	-8.4	-5.7	...	-8.0	Burundi	
Cameroon	3.8	2.3	0.0	-0.7	...	-3.5	Cameroon	
CAR	-4.5	-0.4	27.2	-0.4	-0.6	-3.5	RCA	
Chad	-0.4	5.2	-8.4	-2.9	-0.5	0.8	Tchad	
Congo	15.6	26.1	4.7	42.1	25.7	2.4	Congo	
DR Congo	-0.8	-2.4	0.9	-1.6	...	-3.5	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	21.1	22.9	-9.6	-4.7	7.1	6.0	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	9.4	0.9	6.6	0.0	5.4	0.9	Gabon	
São Tomé	-10.9	17.5	-29.5	-9.4	...	-9.4	São Tomé	
ECCAS	3.9	7.8	-2.1	2.4	7.7	-1.0	CEEAC	

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.1	Money (M1) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie (M1) (en millions de DEU)			3.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	311 539	573 926	700 445	783 030	3 656 143	4 193 237	Angola	
Burundi	3 689	4 335	4 371	4 868	672 134	795 998	Burundi	
Cameroon	1 128	1 319	1 424	1 592	3 033	3 211	Cameroun	
CAR	97 294	113 600	131 825	149 098	206 124	234 563	RCA	
Chad	390	443	444	566	466	767	Tchad	
Congo	623 647	837 787	878 931	1 235 910	1 901 964	2 794 531	Congo	
DR Congo	300 273	355 960	432 823	634 990	2 447 664	2 875 550	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	372 169	531 507	626 789	951 783	1 098 315	1 376 856	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	689	766	756	905	17 757	1 520	Gabon	
Rwanda	614 035	837 601	867 120	1 085 970	1 781 935	1 527 301	São Tomé	
ECCAS	2324 854	3257 244	3644 929	4848 712	11785 535	13803 534	CEEAC	

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.2	Money plus quasi-money (M2) (in % of GDP)				Monnaie plus quasi-monnaie (M2) (en % du PIB)		3.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	18.39	22.44	38.47	34.42	35.85	35.49	Angola
Burundi	24.34	24.85	25.92	26.98	23.91	22.95	Burundi
Cameroon	18.14	19.04	20.91	22.38	22.98	21.51	Cameroon
CAR	14.01	15.19	16.11	17.81	19.49	18.52	RCA
Chad	11.93	13.53	14.44	14.31	13.85	13.94	Tchad
Congo	17.97	18.10	22.27	22.38	26.99	31.53	Congo
DR Congo	12.28	15.08	16.37	16.36	16.03	16.93	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	8.87	8.27	15.22	16.36	13.49	18.69	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	18.23	15.90	20.31	19.42	20.04	20.51	Gabon
São Tomé	39.18	38.85	35.59	38.11	35.79	36.86	São Tomé
ECCAS	18.3	19.1	22.6	22.9	22.8	23.7	CEEAC

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER				3
3.3	Domestic credit (in percentage of GDP)				Crédit intérieur (en pourcentage du PIB)				3.3
COUNTRY	provided by banking sector / provenant du secteur bancaire				to private sector / au secteur privé				PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Angola	29.23	23.55	15.91	17.83	21.2	20.9	18.8	23.0	Angola
Burundi	23.45	26.38	26.07	29.15	15.9	18.7	18.6	21.6	Burundi
Cameroon	8.27	10.80	9.71	9.33	12.1	13.2	12.5	12.9	Cameroon
CAR	20.01	22.67	20.35	23.40	7.2	9.0	9.2	12.2	RCA
Chad	9.39	9.54	6.35	6.38	5.1	5.3	6.0	7.3	Tchad
Congo	-14.36	-14.34	-18.69	-12.81	4.9	6.5	7.1	8.9	Congo
DR Congo	7.27	0.98	2.99	1.94	7.2	6.6	5.7	6.8	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	-11.95	1.20	3.09	0.00	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.7	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	8.70	11.40	10.93	9.51	11.1	8.9	8.8	9.9	Gabon
São Tomé	25.42	39.41	35.91	36.66	...	...	34.7	37.8	São Tomé
ECCAS	10.54	13.16	11.26	12.14	10.22	10.74	12.90	14.80	CEEAC

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.4	Interest rates (in percentage)			Taux d'intérêts (en pourcentage)			3.4
COUNTRY	Deposit rate / Taux de dépôts			Discount rate / Taux d'escompte			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Angola	7.59	12.76	6.31	6.25	6.25	6.25	Angola
Burundi	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burundi
Cameroon	3.25	3.25	3.25	...	...	...	Cameroon
CAR	3.25	3.25	3.25	...	...	...	RCA
Chad	3.25	3.25	3.25	...	...	...	Tchad
Congo	3.25	3.25	3.25	...	...	...	Congo
DR Congo	16.08	16.77	13.36	49.34	39.75	30.40	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	3.25	3.25	3.25	...	...	...	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	3.25	3.25	3.25	...	...	...	Gabon
São Tomé	11.92	11.12	12.36	19.19	17.76	14.59	São Tomé
ECCAS	6.12	6.68	5.73	...	...	...	CEEAC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.1	Imports (in % of GDP)						Importations (en % du PIB)	4.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	43.52	51.23	55.40	42.95	43.31	43.34	Angola	
Burundi	34.22	37.93	43.12	39.18	37.67	...	Burundi	
Cameroon	29.53	33.12	28.31	28.86	34.84	...	Cameroun	
CAR	23.47	23.46	21.55	24.60	23.57	...	RCA	
Chad	52.30	50.20	28.29	27.96	25.47	...	Tchad	
Congo	53.52	47.00	50.21	54.70	34.81	53.64	Congo	
DR Congo	68.55	76.39	60.91	77.94	78.01	63.79	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	36.96	44.90	71.63	62.77	55.82	57.89	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	32.88	...	...	...	...	...	Gabon	
São Tomé	63.66	61.91	52.30	64.31	57.36	...	São Tomé	
ECCAS	43. 86	47. 35	45. 75	47. 03	43. 43	54. 67	CEEAC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.2	Exports (in % of GDP)						Exportations (en % du PIB)	4.2
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	1,380	3,121	7,060	15,967	36,115	81,684	Afrique	
AMU	96	213	481	1,088	2,460	5,535	UMA	
CEN-SAD	503	1,138	2,573	5,820	13,164	29,773	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	155	351	793	1,793	4,056	9,175	COMESA	
EAC	34	77	174	393	890	2,013	CAE	
ECCAS	334	755	1,709	3,865	8,741	19,770	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	287	649	1,468	3,321	7,511	16,988	CEDEAO	
IGAD	15	34	77	174	393	888	IGAD	
SADC	702	1,588	3,591	8,123	18,372	41,554	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.3	Trade balance (in millions of US\$)						Solde commercial (en millions de \$ EU)	4.3
Imports from	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Importations de	
Africa	3683	9,818	26,172	69,766	185,976	495,760	Afrique	
AMU	177	472	1,258	3,353	8,938	23,826	UMA	
CEN-SAD	1434	3,823	10,190	27,164	72,411	193,028	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	830	2,213	5,898	15,722	41,912	111,724	COMESA	
EAC	474	1,264	3,368	8,979	23,935	63,804	CAE	
ECCAS	369	984	2,622	6,990	18,633	49,670	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	912	2,431	6,481	17,276	46,052	122,762	CEDEAO	
IGAD	403	1,074	2,864	7,634	20,350	54,247	IGAD	
SADC	1821	4854	12940	34495	91953	245,121	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.4	Current account balance (in millions of US\$)					Solde du compte courant (en millions de \$ EU)		4.4
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	12 056	8 693	-7 497	6 683	13 085	11 346	Angola	
Burundi	- 73	- 16	30	- 248	- 323	- 387	Burundi	
Cameroon	282	- 280	- 734	- 677	- 752	-1 099	Cameroun	
CAR	- 106	- 198	- 182	- 202	- 167	- 135	RCA	
Chad	814	750	- 291	- 431	- 102	- 226	Tchad	
Congo	- 547	279	- 710	609	103	490	Congo	
DR Congo	- 113	-2 025	-1 166	-1 061	-1 814	-2 192	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	- 314	- 182	-1 835	-2 918	-1 799	-2 529	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	1 869	3 664	907	1 290	2 676	2 324	Gabon	
São Tomé	- 43	- 64	- 46	- 45	- 68	- 70	São Tomé	
ECCAS	13 825	10 621	-11 524	3 000	10 839	7 522	CEEAC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.5	Capital and financial account (in millions of US\$)				Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières (en millions de \$ EU)			4.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	7	13	11	1	-404	-819	Angola	
Burundi	128	141	1,025	78	276	289	Burundi	
Cameroon	197	146	184	146	442	1,033	Cameroun	
CAR	...	...	...	...	136	153	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	...	148	1,228	Tchad	
Congo	32	...	...	...	3,061	2,984	Congo	
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	533	294	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	3,056	3,174	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	...	...	...	...	-295	-625	Gabon	
São Tomé	254	56	40	40	71	100	São Tomé	
ECCAS	...	...	...	...	702	781	CEEAC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR	SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.6	International financial flows (in millions of US\$)	Flux financiers internationaux (en millions de \$ EU)	4.6

COUNTRY	Official development assistance (net) / Appui public au développeme nt (net)	Net foreign direct invest ment /	Investissement direct étranger net	PAYS					
				2009	2010	2011	2012	2009	2010
Angola	239	...	225	206	13 101	...	-3 042	-5 740	Angola
Burundi	561	...	644	591	10	...	1	2	Burundi
Cameroon	648	...	555	638	337	...	364	369	Cameroon
CAR	242	...	266	279	42	...	93	112	RCA
Chad	561	...	499	487	462	...	1 992	1 915	Tchad
Congo	283	...	1 344	259	2 083	...	2 262	2 997	Congo
DR Congo	2 357	...	3 643	5 672	664	...	3 022	1 733	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	31	...	87	25	1 636	...	1 408	768	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	77	...	106	79	33	...	541	759	Gabon
São Tomé	31	...	50	89	14	...	25	21	São Tomé
ECCAS	5 030	...	7 420	8 324	18 382	...	6 665	2 935	CEEAC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.7	Total international reserves (in millions of US\$)					Réserves internationales totales (en millions de \$ EU)		4.7
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	11 197	17 869	13 664	19 749	26 477	33 414	Angola	
Burundi	110 318	143 243	149 041	331	294	307	Burundi	
Cameroon	2 907	3 087	3 676	3 643	3 199	3 033	Cameroun	
CAR	83	122	211	181	155	166	RCA	
Chad	955	1 345	617	632	951	952	Tchad	
Congo	2 174	3 872	3 806	4 447	5 641	5 848	Congo	
DR Congo	181	78	1 035	1 300	1 268	1 633	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	3 846	4 431	3 252	2 346	3 054	4 287	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	1 227	1 923	1 993	1 736	2 157	2 295	Gabon	
São Tomé	39	61	67	49	51	52	São Tomé	
ECCAS	132 927	176 031	177 362	34 415	43 247	51 987	CEEAC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.8	Total international reserves / average monthly imports (ratio)			Réserves internationales totales / Importations moyennes mensuelles (ratio)			4.8
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	12.11	12.64	6.94	13.06	35.93	...	Angola
Burundi	...	...	...	...	4.49	...	Burundi
Cameroon	10.11	9.09	11.27	9.61	...	...	Cameroun
CAR	4.29	5.60	10.17	7.39	...	...	RCA
Chad	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tchad
Congo	7.12	15.09	11.17	13.58	...	...	Congo
DR Congo	0.58	0.20	2.64	...	...	...	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	34.34	30.81	19.66	...	...	...	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	14.58	20.22	25.42	...	...	...	Gabon
São Tomé	0.19	0.24	0.40	5.20	4.14	4.30	São Tomé
ECCAS	10.42	11.73	10.96	...	...	...	CEEAC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR	SECTEUR EXTERIEUR					4
4.9	Exchange rate (National currency / US\$)	Taux de change (Monnaie nationale / \$ EU)					4.9
COUNTRY	Average Exchange Rate (Nat. Currency per us\$)	Taux de change (moyen) (monnaie nat. par dollars)					PAYS
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Angola	76.71	75.00	79.30	91.90	93.93	95.43	Angola
Burundi	100.0	109.6	113.7	113.8	116.6	133.4	Burundi
Cameroon	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.33	Cameroon
CAR	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.33	RCA
Chad	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.33	Tchad
Congo	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.33	Congo
DR Congo	463.06	553.94	775.11	897.74	919.49	919.76	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.33	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	471.87	510.33	Gabon
São Tomé	128.2	139.2	153.5	175.2	166.9	180.6	São Tomé

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.10	Total public external debt (in percentage of GDP)				Dette publique extérieure totale (en pourcentage du PIB)		4.10
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	20.3	18.8	Angola
Burundi	6.1	5.5	4.2	3.3	15.2	16.1	Burundi
Cameroon	48.4	40.0	41.9	47.6	7.0	8.1	Cameroun
CAR	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.2	14.9	16.5	RCA
Chad	214.4	163.5	189.3	200.5	19.5	22.0	Tchad
Congo	887.0	555.5	537.2	205.0	18.8	23.1	Congo
DR Congo	0.7	0.6	1.2	...	28.8	0.0	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	7.4	9.5	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	353.4	157.3	188.8	164.9	16.1	16.0	Gabon
São Tomé	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.7	63.3	0.0	São Tomé
ECCAS	151.2	92.4	96.4	69.2	21.1	13.0	CEEAC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.11	Debt service (in percentage of exports)					Service de la dette (en pourcentage des exportations)		4.11
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	9.84	2.54	8.55	4.49	5.60	7.70	Angola	
Burundi	19.40	11.88	16.58		2.40	7.10	Burundi	
Cameroon	8.02	6.42	7.11	3.62	2.10	2.70	Cameroon	
CAR	...	...	...	...	4.20	9.70	RCA	
Chad	...	...	...	...	1.90	2.10	Tchad	
Congo	1.74	...	...	...	1.10	1.50	Congo	
DR Congo	7.56	7.67	12.34	3.76	5.20	7.50	RD Congo	
Equatorial Guinea	...	...	...	...	0.30	1.70	Guinée équatoriale	
Gabon	...	...	...	...	3.30	5.30	Gabon	
São Tomé	31.75	11.96	9.74	6.54	10.20	11.10	São Tomé	
ECCAS	13.05	8.10	10.86	4.60	3.63	5.64	CEEAC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)					Tarifs et importations par groupe des produits en % (en 2012)		4.12
COUNTRY	Animal products	Dairy products	Fruit, vegetables, plants	Coffee, tea	Cereals & preparations	PAYS		
Angola	11.1	6.0	11.7	16.5	7.8	Angola		
Burundi	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	22.4	Burundi		
Cameroon	21.6	25.0	26.2	29.9	20.9	Cameroun		
CAR	20.0	20.0	26.8	29.9	19.6	RCA		
Chad	20.0	20.0	26.8	29.9	19.6	Tchad		
Congo	20.0	20.0	26.8	29.9	19.6	Congo		
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	RD Congo		
Equatorial Guinea	20.0	20.0	26.8	29.9	19.6	Guinée équatoriale		
Gabon	20.0	20.0	26.8	29.9	19.6	Gabon		
São Tomé						São Tomé		
ECCAS	19.5	21.8	24.3	26.9	18.6	CEEAC		

COUNTRY	Oilseeds, fats & oils	Sugars and confectionery	Beverages & tobacco	Cotton	Other agricultural products	PAYS		
Angola	4.5	4.6	22.4	2.0	6.8	Angola		
Burundi	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Burundi		
Cameroon	19.9	20.0	27.2	10.0	17.1	Cameroun		
CAR	20.2	20.0	27.2	10.0	15.9	RCA		
Chad	20.2	20.0	27.2	10.0	15.9	Tchad		
Congo	20.2	20.0	27.2	10.0	15.9	Congo		
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	RD Congo		
Equatorial Guinea	20.2	20.0	27.2	10.0	15.9	Guinée équatoriale		
Gabon	20.2	20.0	27.2	10.0	15.9	Gabon		
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	...	São Tomé		
ECCAS	17.1	19.3	26.4	7.8	14.3	CEEAC		

COUNTRY	Fish & fish products	Minerals & metals	Petroleum	Chemicals	PAYS
Angola	18.5	7.5	19.4	5.2	Angola
Burundi	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Burundi
Cameroon	12.0	16.5	10.0	11.8	Cameroon
CAR	24.4	17.0	10.0	11.5	RCA
Chad	24.4	17.0	10.0	11.5	Tchad
Congo	24.4	17.0	10.0	11.5	Congo
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	24.4	17.0	10.0	11.5	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	24.4	17.0	10.0	11.5	Gabon
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	São Tomé
ECCAS	22.2	15.0	10.5	9.8	CEEAC

COUNTRY	Wood, paper, etc.	Textiles	Clothing	Leather, footwear, etc.	PAYS
Angola	11.5	6.1	15.0	9.6	Angola
Burundi	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Burundi
Cameroon	20.2	20.4	30.0	21.3	Cameroon
CAR	19.4	19.7	30.0	20.5	RCA
Chad	19.4	19.7	30.0	20.5	Tchad
Congo	19.4	19.7	30.0	20.5	Congo
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	19.4	19.7	30.0	20.5	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	19.4	19.7	30.0	20.5	Gabon
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	São Tomé
ECCAS	18.1	18.1	27.5	18.3	CEEAC

COUNTRY	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures, n.e.s.	PAYS
Angola	2.5	3.6	3.4	7.1	Angola
Burundi	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Burundi
Cameroon	12.2	17.0	15.7	22.0	Cameroon
CAR	12.3	16.8	15.6	21.9	RCA
Chad	12.3	16.8	15.6	21.9	Tchad
Congo	12.3	16.8	15.6	21.9	Congo
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	RD Congo
Equatorial Guinea	12.3	16.8	15.6	21.9	Guinée équatoriale
Gabon	12.3	16.8	15.6	21.9	Gabon
São Tomé	...	...	...	...	São Tomé
ECCAS	9.9	14.4	12.9	19.2	CEEAC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.13	Intra- and inter-regional trade (in millions of US\$)						Commerce intra- et inter-régional (en millions de \$E.U.)	4.13
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	1,380	3,121	7,060	15,967	36,115	81,684	Afrique	
AMU	96	213	481	1,088	2,460	5,535	UMA	
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COMESA	155	351	793	1,793	4,056	9,175	COMESA	
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Imports from	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Importations de	
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COMESA	830	2,213	5,898	15,722	41,912	111,724	COMESA	
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ECCAS	369	984	2,622	6,990	18,633	49,670	CEEAC	
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IGAD	403	1,074	2,864	7,634	20,350	54,247	IGAD	
SADC	1821	4854	12940	34495	91953	245,121	SADC	

The Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) was created in May 1975, assembling 15 West African countries. With the final goal of creating an economic union, ECOWAS's objective is to enhance economic stability as well as relations among its Member States.

La Communauté économique des Etats de l'Afrique de l'Ouest (CEDEAO) fut créée en mai 1975, et comprend 15 pays d'Afrique de l'Ouest. Avec le but final de créer une union économique, l'objectif de la CEDEAO est d'améliorer la stabilité économique ainsi que les relations entre ses Etats Membres.

VI ECOWAS / CEDEAO



0	POPULATION						0
0.1	Total population (in millions)						0.1 Population totale (en millions)
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	Bénin
Burkina Faso	14.3	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.2	16.8	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	18.6	19.0	19.4	19.7	20.2	23.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.9	Gambie
Ghana	22.7	23.3	23.8	24.4	25.0	25.0	Ghana
Guinea	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.9	11.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	Libéria
Mali	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.4	15.8	16.1	Mali
Niger	13.7	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.7	16.3	Niger
Nigeria	147.0	150.7	154.5	158.4	162.5	168.8	Nigéria
Senegal	11.5	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.2	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	Sierra Leone
Togo	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.1	Togo
ECOWAS	277.5	284.7	292.3	300.0	307.9	319.8	CEDEAO

0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Female / Femmes			Urban / Urbaine			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Benin	51.0	51.0	50.9	44.1	44.9	54.3	Bénin
Burkina Faso	51.8	51.8	51.8	24.0	24.7	74.6	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	50.5	50.4	50.5	61.1	61.8	38.3	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	49.0	49.1	49.0	50.6	51.3	57.5	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	50.6	50.6	50.6	58.1	58.9	26.2	Gambie
Ghana	49.1	49.1	50.4	51.5	52.2	46.6	Ghana
Guinea	51.0	51.0	51.5	35.4	35.9	59.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	50.4	50.4	51.5	30.0	30.2	59.7	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	49.6	49.6	50.0	47.8	48.2	51.2	Libéria
Mali	50.0	50.0	50.4	35.9	36.6	77.5	Mali
Niger	50.1	50.1	50.0	20.4	21.0	78.4	Niger
Nigeria	49.4	49.4	49.2	49.8	50.5	62.3	Nigéria
Senegal	50.5	50.5	50.6	42.2	42.3	52.4	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	51.2	51.1	50.9	38.4	38.8	58.8	Sierra Leone
Togo	50.5	50.5	50.7	43.4	44.1	54.8	Togo
ECOWAS	50.3	50.3	50.5	42.2	42.8	56.8	CEDEAO

0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (cont'd) (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (suite) (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Eco. active population / Population éco. Active (Thousands)			Economically active female / male ratio Ratio femmes / Hommes économiquement. actifs			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Benin	3,979	4,179	4,383	51.2	51.1	51.0	Bénin
Burkina Faso	7,696	7,953	8,223	54.5	54.5	54.6	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	111	112	112	44.0	44.0	44.0	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	9,672	10,085	10,358	34.9	34.9	34.9	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	626	650	675	48.2	48.7	49.1	Gambie
Ghana	10,502	10,738	10,983	49.7	49.7	49.7	Ghana
Guinea	606	620	635	58.3	58.3	58.3	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	606	620	635	58.3	58.3	58.3	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	1 375	1 426	456	33.7	38.5	62.0	Libéria
Mali	8,712	10,816	13,427	57.4	60.0	62.4	Mali
Niger	5,509	5,727	5,962	32.4	32.4	32.4	Niger
Nigeria	86,418	86,430	89,023	50.2	50.2	50.2	Nigéria
Senegal	6,881	7,102	7,319	51.5	51.4	51.4	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	3,175	3,267	3,362	51.1	51.0	50.8	Sierra Leone
Togo	3,996	3,991	4,075	50.5	50.5	51.0	Togo
ECOWAS	149,865	153,716	159,626	48.4	48.9	50.7	CEDEAO

1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.1	GDP at current (in millions of US\$)					PIB à prix courant (en millions de \$ EU)		1.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	5 506	6 634	6 585	6 558	7321	7518	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	6 785	8 210	8 339	8 822	9712	10179	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	1 331	1 530	1 456	1 488	2726	2794	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	20 342	23 281	23 043	22 920	25520	28249	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	797	966	900	947	450	475	Gambie	
Ghana	24 758	28 528	26 142	33 023	36729	40500	Ghana	
Guinea	4 152	4 520	4 635	4 714	3129	3558	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	691	843	837	846	636	694	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	788	889	991	1 039	1156	1261	Libéria	
Mali	7 145	8 738	8 964	9 400	10290	10748	Mali	
Niger	4 284	5 403	5 365	5 671	6315	6705	Niger	
Nigeria	166 451	208 146	169 410	196 262	220702	236097	Nigéria	
Senegal	11 285	13 387	12 767	12 859	15781	16711	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	1 951	2 193	2 168	2 153	2161	2318	Sierra Leone	
Togo	2 531	3 168	3 163	3 186	3109	3137	Togo	
ECOWAS	258 798	316 436	274 764	309 887	345 735	370 943	CEDEAO	

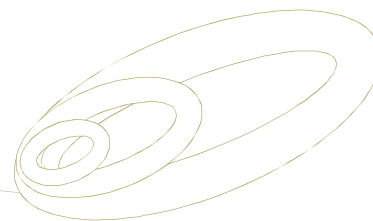
1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL		1
1.2	Structure of GDP (in percentage)						Structure du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.2
COUNTRY	Agriculture / Agriculture		Industry / Industrie		Manufacture / Manufacture		Services etc. / Services etc.		PAYS
	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	
Benin	35.9	36.9	14.8	14.7	8.7	8.5	49.2	48.3	Bénin
Burkina Faso	34.5	33.7	21.2	25.4	14.4	4.5	44.3	40.8	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	11.0	9.2	16.7	20.8	4.1	6.2	72.3	70.1	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	25.3	32.1	25.2	25.3	14.6	13.1	49.5	42.6	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	29.6	23.7	15.0	15.5	6.2	6.1	55.4	60.8	Gambie
Ghana	41.5	25.6	27.1	25.9	9.6	6.7	31.4	48.5	Ghana
Guinea	25.1	20.6	32.8	42.7	6.1	7.4	42.2	36.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	43.4	47.8	16.1	13.0	13.9	11.3	40.5	39.2	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	74.7	73.3	9.3	11.8	5.1	6.0	16.0	14.9	Libéria
Mali	38.0	39.2	24.0	22.2	10.4	6.4	38.0	38.6	Mali
Niger	43.9	43.1	13.0	16.0	6.7	5.5	43.2	40.9	Niger
Nigeria	34.2	31.0	42.1	44.3	3.1	1.9	23.7	24.7	Nigéria
Senegal	15.9	14.8	24.9	25.0	16.3	14.8	59.2	60.2	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	51.8	57.6	12.6	8.4	2.8	2.4	35.6	33.9	Sierra Leone
Togo	39.7	47.0	18.8	18.4	9.0	8.3	41.5	34.6	Togo
ECOWAS	36.3	35.7	20.9	22.0	8.7	7.3	42.8	42.3	CEDEAO

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.3	Real GDP Growth (in percentage)						Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)	1.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	4.63	5.02	2.67	2.55	5.05	5.42	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	3.55	5.17	3.20	7.94	6.18	7.60	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	8.65	6.10	4.00	5.60	5.59	6.11	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	1.77	2.30	3.81	2.41	0.12	5.30	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	3.96	6.45	6.68	5.51	6.00	6.90	Gambie	
Ghana	6.47	8.43	3.99	7.71	13.64	8.31	Ghana	
Guinea	1.76	4.94	-0.28	1.94	4.60	5.50	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	3.20	3.22	3.00	3.50	4.43	6.03	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	8.60	8.05	7.76	7.26	7.30	8.90	Libéria	
Mali	4.30	4.98	4.46	5.81	4.17	4.38	Mali	
Niger	3.15	9.59	-0.71	8.22	4.32	5.55	Niger	
Nigeria	6.45	5.98	6.98	7.88	6.90	6.70	Nigéria	
Senegal	4.95	3.68	2.06	4.13	5.77	5.51	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	5.96	4.00	3.16	4.90	7.10	7.00	Sierra Leone	
Togo	2.08	2.36	3.35	3.70	2.08	2.76	Togo	
ECOWAS	4.63	5.35	3.61	5.27	5.55	6.13	CEDEAO	

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL			1
1.4	Per capita GDP and GNI (in US\$)						PIB et RNB par habitant (en \$ EU)			1.4
COUNTRY	Current prices / Prix courant			PPP / PPA			GNI / RNB			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Benin	747	815	814	1 576	1 620	1570	780	780	...	Bénin
Burkina Faso	562	598	607	1 261	1 302	1510	550	570	...	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	2 999	5 381	5 354	3 730	3 947	4340	3280	3540	...	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	1 161	1 129	1 217	1 683	1 590	1960	1170	1100	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	548	251	257	1 893	1 943	1860	610	610	...	Gambie
Ghana	1 354	1 500	1 618	2 733	3 113	1940	1250	1410	...	Ghana
Guinea	447	290	321	1 049	1 086	980	390	440	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	558	398	425	1 087	1 144	1190	580	600	...	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	281	310	332	583	627	...	210	240	...	Libéria
Mali	612	661	667	1 109	1 128	1160	600	610	...	Mali
Niger	373	401	412	761	771	650	360	360	...	Niger
Nigeria	1 239	1 347	1 399	2 420	2 582	2420	1170	1200	...	Nigéria
Senegal	1 028	1 226	1 263	1 930	1 970	1920	1080	1070	...	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	367	367	384	1 073	1 132	1360	340	340	...	Sierra Leone
Togo	529	517	511	1 000	1 048	920	550	560	...	Togo
ECOWAS	12 804	15 192	15 580	23 888	25 006	23 780	12 920	13 430	...	CEDEAO

1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.5a	Inflation (in percentage)					Inflation (en pourcentage)		1.5a
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	1.3	7.9	2.2	1.5	2.8	6.1	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	-0.3	10.7	2.5	-0.8	2.8	3.8	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	4.4	6.8	1.0	2.0	4.5	2.5	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	1.9	6.3	1.0	0.9	4.8	1.4	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	5.4	4.4	4.6	5.1	4.8	9.1	Gambie	
Ghana	10.7	16.5	19.3	10.8	8.7	9.2	Ghana	
Guinea	18.7	6.4	3.7	6.8	10.3	15.2	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	4.6	10.4	-1.6	-0.2	3.5	...	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	11.4	17.5	7.4	7.5	8.5	...	Libéria	
Mali	1.4	9.2	2.2	1.2	3.3	5.3	Mali	
Niger	0.4	11.3	4.3	-0.3	4.9	0.6	Niger	
Nigeria	6.6	11.6	12.5	13.7	10.8	12.2	Nigéria	
Senegal	4.9	7.4	-2.3	1.3	3.4	1.4	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	11.6	14.8	9.3	17.8	18.5	12.4	Sierra Leone	
Togo	0.9	8.7	2.9	1.4	3.7	2.6	Togo	
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO	

CPI national



1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5b	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5b
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie	
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana	
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria	
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali	
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria	
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone	
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo	
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1	Total revenue plus grants (in percentage of GDP)					Recettes totales plus dons (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	...	...	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	...	...	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gambie	
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana	
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria	
Mali	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mali	
Niger	...	...	...	...	...	...	Niger	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria	
Senegal	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sierra Leone	
Togo	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo	
ECOWAS	...	...	...	...	...	...	CEDEAO	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE						FINANCES PUBLIQUES	2
2.1	Total revenue (in percentage of GDP)						Recettes totales (en pourcentage du PIB)	2.1
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	18.9	21.3	21.0	19.2	9.5	10.9	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	17.3	17.2	19.6	20.1	20.8	11.7	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	30.9	29.9	31.6	31.2	...	1.4	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	18.1	20.3	24.4	32.9	28.8	8.5	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	15.7	22.8	20.6	18.8	...	1.4	Gambie	
Ghana	29.1	28.4	18.5	19.1	20.8	0.1	Ghana	
Guinea	15.2	16.2	15.8	15.8	19.1	247.3	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	14.2	...	24.7	20.2	...	15.3	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	14.8	36.2	23.7	27.7	33.7	0.0	Libéria	
Mali	19.9	18.9	21.7	20.2	22.6	10.8	Mali	
Niger	18.2	29.9	18.7	18.4	21.7	13.0	Niger	
Nigeria	38.1	33.8	19.2	23.5	...	5.4	Nigéria	
Senegal	20.8	21.8	20.4	21.9	22.8	10.3	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	23.1	15.9	17.0	18.1	...	97.3	Sierra Leone	
Togo	16.9	17.5	21.2	22.8	22.7	13.1	Togo	
ECOWAS	20.8	23.6	21.2	22.0	22.3	29.8	CEDEAO	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.2	Total expenditure (in percentage of GDP)					Dépenses totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	21.3	23.0	25.9	21.6	21.9	21.9	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	22.3	21.6	24.4	24.6	24.2	23.6	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	35.0	31.1	38.5	43.1	38.6	39.5	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	19.0	19.7	28.6	30.5	35.8	38.6	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	22.1	26.0	23.3	22.8	25.7	25.9	Gambie	
Ghana	30.7	42.4	22.8	24.9	24.0	30.1	Ghana	
Guinea	16.0	17.4	23.7	29.8	26.7	28.1	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	17.2	...	21.8	20.4	20.2	21.0	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	14.1	36.5	25.1	27.2	34.5	32.0	Libéria	
Mali	24.6	21.5	25.9	22.9	27.6	22.6	Mali	
Niger	20.2	23.8	24.1	20.8	25.2	24.1	Niger	
Nigeria	13.0	30.0	22.4	29.3	27.5	25.4	Nigéria	
Senegal	24.0	26.6	26.7	27.1	29.7	30.1	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	23.6	21.0	19.8	24.2	21.7	18.8	Sierra Leone	
Togo	19.7	17.7	21.8	22.5	25.4	25.3	Togo	
ECOWAS	21.5	25.6	25.0	26.1	27.2	27.1	CEDEAO	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.3	Fiscal balance (Surplus+ / Deficit-) (in percentage of GDP)					Solde budgétaire (Excédent+ / Déficit-) (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	-2.36	-1.72	-4.89	-2.46	-1.80	-1.50	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	-5.02	-4.40	-4.78	-4.50	-3.44	-0.50	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	-4.10	-1.13	-6.88	-11.84	-10.20	-13.80	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	-3.07	0.56	-4.20	2.36	-6.98	-6.20	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	-6.34	-3.19	-2.69	-4.01	-4.60	-6.00	Gambie	
Ghana	-1.60	-14.01	-4.29	-5.89	-3.22	-5.50	Ghana	
Guinea	-0.87	-1.20	-7.90	-13.99	-7.61	-1.40	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	-2.92	...	2.83	-0.24	0.70	-2.30	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	0.76	-0.36	-1.41	0.57	-0.72	-4.70	Libéria	
Mali	-4.71	-2.60	-4.23	-2.67	-4.98	-6.40	Mali	
Niger	-1.99	6.03	-5.34	-2.43	-3.50	-2.80	Niger	
Nigeria	25.11	3.79	-3.21	-5.78	-0.10	3.70	Nigéria	
Senegal	-3.15	-4.83	-6.28	-5.22	-6.93	-7.00	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	-0.52	-5.10	-2.75	-6.11	-4.50	-1.80	Sierra Leone	
Togo	-2.86	-0.23	-0.61	0.30	-2.69	-3.10	Togo	
ECOWAS	-0.91	-2.03	-3.77	-4.13	-4.04	-3.95	CEDEAO	

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.1	Money (M1) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie (M1) (en millions du DEU)		3.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	589 865	723 267	740 426	784 027	...	...	Bénin
Burkina Faso	468	498	609	653	...	...	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	45 573	46 112	44 539	48 123	...	...	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	1 983 270	1 837 240	2 146 320	2 505 910	44 624	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	4 209	4 860	5 303	5 702	6 667	7 396	Gambie
Ghana	3 968	5 531	6 383	8 639	1 781	...	Ghana
Guinea	3 398 240	4 727 170	5 923 880	10 367 930	11 330 310	11 438 490	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	63 509	83 693	91 052	109 288	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	9 100	13 244	19 114	21 648	...	...	Libéria
Mali	704 150	704 952	768 510	886 570	1 491 953	1 534 739	Mali
Niger	269 346	282 461	345 515	437 178	602 500	...	Niger
Nigeria	3 164 427	4 678 180	4 502 740	5 219 990	5 375 050	...	Nigéria
Senegal	1 266 570	1 219 400	1 333 200	1 513 420	1 650 040	...	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	549 581	641 979	776 100	1 006 550	1 377 404	...	Sierra Leone
Togo	278 430	328 804	363 595	408 375	...	...	Togo
ECOWAS	12 330 706	15 297 391	17 067 286	23 324 003	...	...	CEDEAO

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.2	Money plus quasi-money (M2) (in % of GDP)				Monnaie plus quasi-monnaie (M2) (en % du PIB)		3.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	32.94	37.04	38.23	39.19	40.01	37.92	Bénin
Burkina Faso	23.58	22.93	26.59	27.42	28.98	31.18	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	88.22	86.58	82.87	80.36	76.98	75.79	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	29.90	28.59	32.28	36.58	40.46	38.97	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	41.16	45.09	46.24	49.05	54.95	53.01	Gambie
Ghana	25.72	27.46	28.25	29.50	30.86	...	Ghana
Guinea	19.65	22.72	25.31	38.26	36.36	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	20.81	23.62	24.24	28.64	40.46	35.52	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	26.22	31.87	29.79	34.39	38.21	29.37	Libéria
Mali	28.87	25.54	27.05	27.54	29.53	32.55	Mali
Niger	17.29	16.56	19.05	21.45	21.45	23.87	Niger
Nigeria	28.03	36.35	40.68	32.48	33.58	36.06	Nigéria
Senegal	36.31	33.47	37.06	39.90	39.78	40.07	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	15.67	17.11	20.68	20.83	21.64	20.46	Sierra Leone
Togo	37.17	37.56	41.29	45.63	47.65	46.45	Togo
ECOWAS	31.44	32.83	34.64	36.75	38.73	38.56	CEDEAO

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.3	Domestic credit (in percentage of GDP)			Crédit intérieur (en pourcentage du PIB)			3.3
COUNTRY	provided by banking sector / provenant du secteur bancaire			to private sector / au secteur privé			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Benin	19.27	18.28	21.72	22.5	23.3	24.55	Bénin
Burkina Faso	14.80	16.43	17.62	17.0	17.6	19.38	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	78.06	76.37	80.58	62.0	62.1	64.49	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	23.04	24.98	25.31	17.3	18.0	18.06	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	28.57	35.32	43.83	13.5	13.9	16.33	Gambie
Ghana	28.70	28.37	27.48	15.7	15.3	15.05	Ghana
Guinea	21.16	37.30	32.22	3.9	5.7	9.13	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	4.93	7.73	13.59	5.6	6.2	11.85	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	144.28	37.31	34.63	16.0	19.4	16.44	Libéria
Mali	10.70	12.26	16.83	17.5	18.0	20.87	Mali
Niger	12.55	13.11	14.74	12.5	13.0	14.18	Niger
Nigeria	36.89	35.70	37.46	38.6	29.0	21.09	Nigéria
Senegal	26.65	29.01	31.13	24.7	25.9	28.65	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	10.89	18.40	16.37	9.5	10.4	7.68	Sierra Leone
Togo	27.33	31.63	34.78	19.8	22.8	29.10	Togo
ECOWAS	32.52	28.15	29.89	19.74	20.05	21.12	CEDEAO

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.4	Interest rates (in percentage)			Taux d'intérêts (en pourcentage)			3.4
COUNTRY	Deposit rate / Taux de dépôts			Discount rate / Taux d'escompte			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Benin	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Bénin
Burkina Faso	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	2.88	3.11	3.35	8.09	7.93	...	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	15.50	14.63	11.75	11.50	12.38	...	Gambie
Ghana	17.06	...	8.91	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	4.11	3.54	3.03	10.08	...	...	Libéria
Mali	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Mali
Niger	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	13.30	6.52	5.70	5.06	11.06	...	Nigéria
Senegal	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	9.08	8.95	10.31	13.08	12.30	...	Sierra Leone
Togo	3.50	3.50	3.50	...	...	...	Togo
ECOWAS	6.42	4.98	5.08	...	...	...	CEDEAO

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.1	Imports (in % of GDP)					Importations (en % du PIB)		4.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	28.36	27.50	25.10	24.65	26.96	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	24.93	26.40	27.79	24.88	28.58	...	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	77.77	78.36	67.90	67.10	72.56	69.34	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	41.94	38.80	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	42.07	39.88	41.70	42.11	47.16	...	Gambie	
Ghana	40.83	44.48	42.30	41.07	50.85	54.41	Ghana	
Guinea	36.42	40.08	30.79	36.53	48.12	65.78	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	121.39	144.73	76.43	82.13	93.33	...	Libéria	
Mali	35.58	43.00	31.37	39.88	36.24	...	Mali	
Niger	29.93	36.32	48.13	50.31	53.28	...	Niger	
Nigeria	25.94	31.20	29.67	29.89	35.62	...	Nigéria	
Senegal	47.71	52.43	43.05	43.02	43.76	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	24.70	25.71	27.93	34.51	53.63	...	Sierra Leone	
Togo	54.49	52.00	52.35	57.31	57.40	...	Togo	
ECOWAS	45.15	48.64	41.89	44.11	49.81	...	CEDEAO	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.2	Exports (in % of GDP)					Exportations (en % du PIB)		4.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	19.54	19.78	15.78	15.11	14.98	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	10.57	9.88	12.61	17.05	21.14	...	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	42.83	45.34	35.61	38.57	42.24	43.46	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	47.82	46.51	...	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	28.89	23.45	25.35	23.49	28.86	...	Gambie	
Ghana	24.53	25.03	29.29	29.29	38.04	41.55	Ghana	
Guinea	28.76	34.93	26.54	28.35	30.25	28.74	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	32.37	34.39	15.26	19.14	27.49	...	Libéria	
Mali	26.18	29.20	23.74	25.99	25.53	...	Mali	
Niger	17.43	19.42	20.87	21.36	23.27	...	Niger	
Nigeria	41.02	42.75	34.99	35.20	39.62	...	Nigéria	
Senegal	25.37	26.13	24.41	24.79	24.24	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	15.61	13.53	13.50	16.81	16.29	...	Sierra Leone	
Togo	37.92	35.54	36.74	40.16	40.19	...	Togo	
ECOWAS	28.49	28.99	24.21	25.79	28.63	...	CEDEAO	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.3	Trade balance (in % of GDP)					Solde commercial (en% du PIB)		4.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	-14.4	-13.7	-11.2	-12.2	-12.7	-12.1	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	-8.8	-10.9	-5.8	-1.4	-0.6	-0.9	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	-49.6	-46.5	-43.5	-47.5	-48.0	-48.5	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	8.9	-1.1	-5.2	-4.4	-6.6	7.0	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	-20.8	-21.4	-20.9	-22.0	-21.5	-23.5	Gambie	
Ghana	-15.7	-17.5	-8.5	-11.7	-8.9	-9.7	Ghana	
Guinea	-0.3	-0.6	-0.2	2.5	2.5	-17.1	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	-41.1	-83.7	-94.9	-84.0	-102.7	-4.2	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	-39.3	-53.5	-46.6	-50.2	-50.9	-49.5	Libéria	
Mali	-4.1	-7.8	-3.0	-0.9	-2.3	6.4	Mali	
Niger	-5.9	-8.1	-11.8	-15.0	-16.2	-13.7	Niger	
Nigeria	23.0	22.7	17.5	22.3	26.9	18.0	Nigéria	
Senegal	-22.0	-25.4	-15.9	-20.1	-22.9	-18.1	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	-5.7	-10.0	-10.0	-9.9	-12.1	-35.5	Sierra Leone	
Togo	-16.2	-14.7	-13.1	-14.6	-15.3	-12.6	Togo	
ECOWAS	-14.13	-19.48	-18.21	-17.95	-19.42	-14.27	CEDEAO	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.4	Current account balance (in millions of US\$)					Solde du compte courant (en millions de \$ EU)		4.4
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	- 449	- 455	- 586	-479	-729	-724	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	-561	-964	-395	-209	-115	-494	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	- 178	- 208	- 226	-207	-304	-211	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	-44	545	1699	567	3117	-448	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	-66	-118	-111	-154	-138	-156	Gambie	
Ghana	-2158	-3400	-1397	-2770	-3541	-4921	Ghana	
Guinea	- 199	- 119	- 387	-566	-1049	-1918	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	-23	-41	-56	-72	-11	-53	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	-213	-483	-333	-424	-525	-637	Libéria	
Mali	- 527	- 902	- 591	-1190	-645	-353	Mali	
Niger	- 319	- 594	-1 185	-1136	-1566	-1161	Niger	
Nigeria	25 886	25 181	15 248	13420	8761	17742	Nigéria	
Senegal	-1 190	-1 599	- 771	-568	-1147	-1353	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	- 194	- 285	- 260	-491	-1531	-787	Sierra Leone	
Togo	- 196	- 188	- 160	-212	-258	-290	Togo	
ECOWAS	19 570	16 371	10 489	5 509	319	4 236	CEDEAO	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.5	Capital and financial account (in millions of US\$)			Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières (en millions de \$ EU)			4.5	
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	176	108	161	153	...	...	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	292	190	281	...	...	...	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	27	27	46	40	...	...	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	95	92	222	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	2	1	...	...	...	...	Gambie	
Ghana	188	463	564	338	...	...	Ghana	
Guinea	107	35	40	47	...	...	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	32	37	70	...	...	...	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Libéria	
Mali	323	352	411	251	...	...	Mali	
Niger	326	808	255	...	...	...	Niger	
Nigeria	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nigéria	
Senegal	467	238	303	...	...	...	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	634	66	74	62	...	...	Sierra Leone	
Togo	73	656	135	...	...	...	Togo	
ECOWAS	2,742	3,073	2,562	...	...	...	CEDEAO	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.6	International financial flows (in millions of US\$)			Flux financiers internationaux (en millions de \$ EU)			4.6
COUNTRY	Official development assistance (net) / Appui public au développement (net)			Net foreign direct investment / Investissement direct étranger net			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Benin	682	689	677	134	177	118	Bénin
Burkina Faso	1 083	1 062	990	101	35	7	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	196	328	246	119	111	93	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	2 402	845	1 437	377	339	344	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	127	120	135	40	37	36	Gambie
Ghana	1 582	1 693	1 815	1 685	2 527	3 222	Ghana
Guinea	214	218	208	141	101	956	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	147	139	119	18	33	19	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	513	1 419	765	218	450	508	Libéria
Mali	984	1 093	3 004	109	402	291	Mali
Niger	235	263	241	791	940	1 014	Niger
Nigeria	1 657	2 062	1 813	8 650	6 099	8 915	Nigéria
Senegal	1 016	928	1 052	208	237	265	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	448	467	429	74	87	49	Sierra Leone
Togo	499	419	557	49	86	54	Togo
ECOWAS	11 784	11 744	13 490	12 712	11 662	15 892	CEDEAO

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.7	Total international reserves (in millions of US\$)				Réerves internationales totales (en millions de \$ EU)		4.7
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	1 209	1 263	1 230	1 200	887	733	Bénin
Burkina Faso	1 029	928	1 296	1 068	957	971	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	364	361	398	382	339	377	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	2 519	2 253	3 267	3 624	4 316	3 742	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	143	117	224	202	223	217	Gambie
Ghana	2 117	2 032	3 165	4 778	5 498	5 383	Ghana
Guinea	45	87	165	...	104	105	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	113	125	169	156	220	159	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	119	161	372	466	513	500	Libéria
Mali	1 087	1 072	1 604	1 344	1 379	1 309	Mali
Niger	593	705	656	760	673	894	Niger
Nigeria	51 334	53 002	44 763	34 956	35 249	46 442	Nigéria
Senegal	1 660	1 602	2 123	2 047	1 946	1 775	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	217	220	405	409	439	436	Sierra Leone
Togo	438	582	703	715	774	448	Togo
ECOWAS	62 988	64 510	60 540	52 110	53 517	63 491	CEDEAO

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.8	Total international reserves / average monthly imports (ratio)				Réserves internationales totales / Importations moyennes mensuelles (ratio)		4.8
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Benin	9.54	10.16	10.38	10.02	...	...	Bénin
Burkina Faso	8.84	6.56	...	...	...	...	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	6.21	5.95	7.26	6.34	...	...	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	3.71	3.17	4.63	...	...	...	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	4.03	2.66	5.18	4.98	...	...	Gambie
Ghana	...	3.18	5.54	5.64	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	0.43	0.70	1.75	...	...	...	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	7.10	7.54	10.19	9.65	...	...	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	0.82	0.92	2.74	2.73	...	...	Libéria
Mali	5.75	3.87	7.71	4.72	...	...	Mali
Niger	12.91	11.13	9.64	3.98	...	...	Niger
Nigeria	18.75	22.92	26.32	9.52	...	...	Nigéria
Senegal	4.22	3.03	5.19	5.41	...	...	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	6.48	5.52	9.35	...	...	...	Sierra Leone
Togo	4.90	5.35	6.59	6.38	...	...	Togo
ECOWAS	6.69	6.18	8.03	6.31	...	...	CEDEAO

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.9	Exchange rate (National currency / US\$)			Taux de change (Monnaie nationale / \$ EU)			4.9
COUNTRY	Average Exchange Rate (Nati. Currency per us\$			Taux de change (moyen) (monnaie nat. par dollars)			PAYS
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Benin	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.28	470.89	486.00	Bénin
Burkina Faso	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	470.89	486.00	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	80.57	75.37	79.30	83.29	79.20	82.00	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	496.14	448.37	471.78	495.50	470.89	486.00	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	24.93	22.38	26.38	27.42	29.09	30.00	Gambie
Ghana	103.2	116.7	155.4	157.9	166.8	198.2	Ghana
Guinea	115.2	126.3	131.7	157.1	182.7	192.2	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	470.89	486.00	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	58.69	62.89	67.99	70.79	1.00	1.00	Libéria
Mali	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	470.89	486.00	Mali
Niger	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	470.89	486.00	Niger
Nigeria	125.63	118.88	149.35	151.12	153.42	161.00	Nigéria
Senegal	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	470.89	486.00	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	103.3	103.2	117.2	137.7	150.5	150.4	Sierra Leone
Togo	479.30	448.37	471.78	495.50	470.89	486.00	Togo

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.10	Total public external debt (in percentage of GDP)				Dette publique extérieure totale (en pourcentage du PIB)			4.10
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	12.7	15.6	17.3	19.2	19.2	17.1	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	19.7	19.8	23.2	23.4	25.0	24.4	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	79.3	70.0	76.0	65.3	59.5	86.0	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	130.2	116.4	123.2	26.7	35.5	30.9	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	40.6	35.1	37.8	36.9	35.7	43.0	Gambie	
Ghana	23.3	21.9	28.0	31.0	30.7	26.5	Ghana	
Guinea	77.2	82.4	71.5	64.2	54.2	63.2	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	149.2	123.2	127.2	19.6	18.9	20.2	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	594.5	376.6	191.1	8.1	8.5	12.1	Libéria	
Mali	18.7	19.0	20.7	31.1	26.3	24.8	Mali	
Niger	15.9	14.0	15.7	15.6	18.7	20.1	Niger	
Nigeria	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.3	Nigéria	
Senegal	38.5	41.4	49.8	57.2	55.7	59.7	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	31.8	31.1	37.0	37.6	36.8	23.7	Sierra Leone	
Togo	86.3	56.1	55.4	16.8	16.0	19.2	Togo	
ECOWAS	88.0	68.3	58.4	30.3	29.5	31.5	CEDEAO	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.11	Debt service (in percentage of exports)				Service de la dette (en pourcentage des exportations)			4.11
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Benin	2.4	1.8	3.0	3.2	4.2	2.2	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	2.6	5.9	4.6	0.0	3.7	2.7	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	16.7	15.5	19.4	17.9	15.8	13.6	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	2.6	3.6	3.7	2.0	0.8	9.3	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	30.6	30.7	31.3	32.4	32.4	31.3	Gambie	
Ghana	3.8	5.1	4.6	3.9	2.8	4.8	Ghana	
Guinea	11.1	8.9	8.2	4.1	35.5	7.7	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	4.7	3.0	8.7	698.9	0.4	1.1	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	26.6	204.4	352.4	168.8	0.8	1.0	Libéria	
Mali	4.4	3.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	6.0	Mali	
Niger	3.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	2.9	1.4	Niger	
Nigeria	1.9	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	Nigéria	
Senegal	5.7	4.2	5.5	5.7	12.2	7.9	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	144.2	3.2	4.7	3.8	4.2	2.2	Sierra Leone	
Togo	0.5	3.5	4.6	5.1	2.9	3.2	Togo	
ECOWAS	17.4	19.7	30.5	63.5	8.2	...	CEDEAO	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)				Tarifs et importations par groupe des produits en % (en 2012)		4.12
COUNTRY	Animal products	Dairy products	Fruit, vegetables, plants	Coffee, tea	Cereals & preparations	PAYS	
Benin	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Bénin	
Burkina Faso	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Burkina Faso	
Cape Verde	17.7	8.0	9.2	25.2	13.6	Cape Vert	
Côte d'Ivoire	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Côte d'Ivoire	
Gambia, The	15.2	12.5	18.8	19.2	18.3	Gambie	
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana	
Guinea	18.8	12.9	16.9	17.3	13.5	Guinée	
Guinea Bissau	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Guinée Bissau	
Liberia	5.3	7.9	10.9	16.2	9.7	Libéria	
Mali	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Mali	
Niger	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Niger	
Nigeria	18.8	15.6	17.5	15.8	14.4	Nigéria	
Senegal	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Sénégal	
Sierra Leone	19.0	19.5	17.9	17.0	14.3	Sierra Leone	
Togo	19.0	16.3	17.4	15.6	13.2	Togo	
ECOWAS	17.6	14.8	16.5	16.8	13.5	CEDEAO	

COUNTRY	Oilseeds, fats & oils	Sugars and confectionery	Beverages & tobacco	Cotton	Other agricultural products	PAYS
Benin	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Bénin
Burkina Faso	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	2.2	9.4	30.9	0.0	9.8	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	15.3	17.7	20.0	18.0	14.2	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	10.8	17.5	18.3	5.0	8.7	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	8.4	12.9	23.7	5.0	11.7	Libéria
Mali	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Mali
Niger	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Niger
Nigeria	17.5	13.8	19.0	5.0	9.1	Nigéria
Senegal	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	11.0	14.9	19.5	5.0	10.5	Sierra Leone
Togo	10.7	11.3	18.6	5.0	9.1	Togo
ECOWAS	10.8	12.6	20.0	5.6	9.8	CEDEAO

COUNTRY	Fish & fish products	Minerals & metals	Petroleum	Chemicals	PAYS
Benin	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Bénin
Burkina Faso	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	22.8	5.5	3.8	3.4	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	19.7	12.9	19.2	10.4	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	14.3	11.1	14.2	7.4	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	8.9	7.6	9.2	6.9	Libéria
Mali	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Mali
Niger	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Niger
Nigeria	14.4	12.0	8.6	7.6	Nigéria
Senegal	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	16.7	10.3	12.4	7.5	Sierra Leone
Togo	14.4	11.7	7.2	7.2	Togo
ECOWAS	15.1	10.9	8.9	7.2	CEDEAO

COUNTRY	Wood, paper, etc.	Textiles	Clothing	Leather, footwear, etc.	PAYS
Benin	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Bénin
Burkina Faso	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	10.9	15.3	34.1	18.0	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	17.5	15.9	20.0	18.6	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.1	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	15.6	11.7	20.0	13.3	Libéria
Mali	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Mali
Niger	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Niger
Nigeria	12.5	14.1	20.0	12.3	Nigéria
Senegal	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	11.7	14.6	19.9	16.3	Sierra Leone
Togo	11.2	16.4	20.0	13.0	Togo
ECOWAS	12.1	15.7	21.0	14.0	CEDEAO

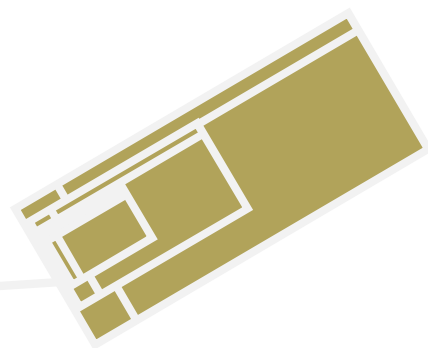
COUNTRY	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures, n.e.s.	PAYS
Benin	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Bénin
Burkina Faso	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Burkina Faso
Cape Verde	2.5	10.0	10.5	13.4	Cape Vert
Côte d'Ivoire	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Côte d'Ivoire
Gambia, The	6.3	17.4	13.3	16.6	Gambie
Ghana	...	...	...	...	Ghana
Guinea	6.3	11.3	9.6	14.8	Guinée
Guinea Bissau	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Guinée Bissau
Liberia	7.4	9.5	8.3	15.7	Libéria
Mali	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Mali
Niger	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Niger
Nigeria	6.2	9.8	8.3	13.5	Nigéria
Senegal	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Sénégal
Sierra Leone	6.6	14.0	7.2	14.4	Sierra Leone
Togo	7.0	11.2	8.7	14.4	Togo
ECOWAS	6.5	11.5	9.1	14.5	CEDEAO

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.13	Intra- and inter-regional trade (in millions of US\$)					Commerce intra- et inter-régional (en millions de \$E.U.)		4.13
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	10,801	17,741	17,362	20,423	25,255	31,230	Afrique	
AMU	245	307	737	970	1,533	2,425	UMA	
CEN-SAD	5,992	10,622	7,126	7,446	8,005	8,606	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	131	186	171	432	644	960	COMESA	
EAC	13	16	26	24	29	35	CAE	
ECCAS	961	1,169	4,426	4,193	6,852	11,196	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	5,840	10,367	6,787	7,140	7,634	8,163	CEDEAO	
IGAD	10	26	58	62	115	212	IGAD	
SADC	3,847	6,020	5,461	8,472	11,022	14,340	SADC	
Imports from								Importations de
Africa	7,465	9,687	8,216	9,628	10,480	11,408	Afrique	
AMU	393	529	557	686	826	995	UMA	
CEN-SAD	5,619	7,509	5,219	6,820	7,275	7,760	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	152	175	174	202	222	244	COMESA	
EAC	8	7	6	10	11	12	CAE	
ECCAS	384	422	142	167	127	96	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	5,097	6,862	4,565	5,991	6,323	6,672	CEDEAO	
IGAD	22	22	17	19	19	18	IGAD	
SADC	721	908	813	1,040	1,175	1,328	SADC	

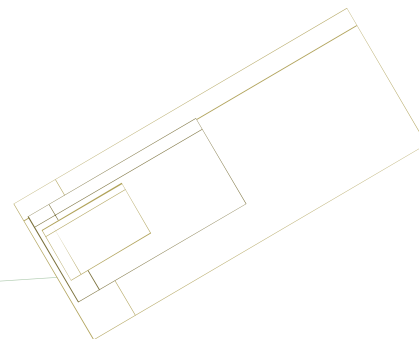
Created in 1996, the Inter-Governmental Authority on Development (IGAD) comprises 8 Member States. Among other things, its objective is to promote joint development strategies and gradually harmonize macro-economic policies and programs in the social, technological and scientific fields.

Créée en 1996, l'Autorité Intergouvernementale pour le Développement (IGAD) comprend 8 Etats Membres. Entre autres, son objectif est de promouvoir des stratégies conjointes de développement, et de graduellement harmoniser les politiques et programmes macro-économiques dans les domaines du social, de la technologie et de la science.

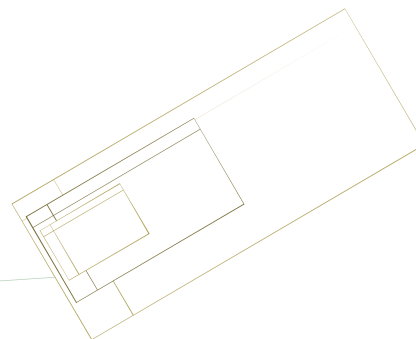
VII IGAD



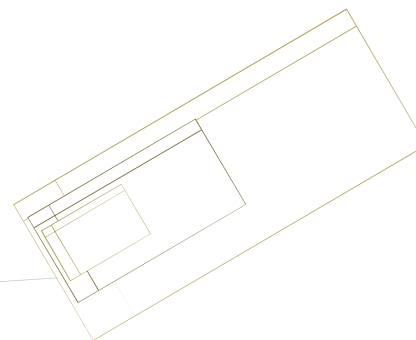
0	POPULATION						0
0.1	Total population (in millions)						0.1
	Population totale (en millions)						
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Djibouti	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	Djibouti
Eritrea	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	Erythrée
Ethiopia	77.7	79.4	81.2	82.9	84.7	86.5	Ethiopie
Kenya	37.5	38.5	38.6	40.5	41.6	42.7	Kenya
Somalia	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.8	Somalie
South Sudan	...	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.4	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.8	34.0*	35.3	Soudan du Sud
Uganda	30.3	31.3	32.4	33.4	34.5	35.6	Ouganda
IGAD	197.1	211.7	216.5	223.5	220.5	226.9	IGAD



0	POPULATION						0
0.2	Population structure (in percentage of total population)						0.2
	Female / Femmes			Urban / Urbaine			
COUNTRY	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Djibouti	50.0	50.0	50.0	76.2	76.3	77.0	Djibouti
Eritrea	50.7	50.7	50.7	21.6	22.1	22.0	Erythrée
Ethiopia	50.2	50.2	50.0	16.7	16.8	17.0	Ethiopie
Kenya	50.1...	50.1	50.0	22.2	22.5	24.0	Kenya
Somalia	50.4	50.4	50.4	37.4	37.9	38.0	Somalie
South Sudan	48.8	48.8	48.9	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	48.8	49.2*	49.6	40.1	33.3*	33.0	Soudan
Uganda	50.0	50.0	50.0	13.3	13.5	16.0	Ouganda
IGAD	49.9	49.9	50.0	32.5	31.8	32.4	IGAD

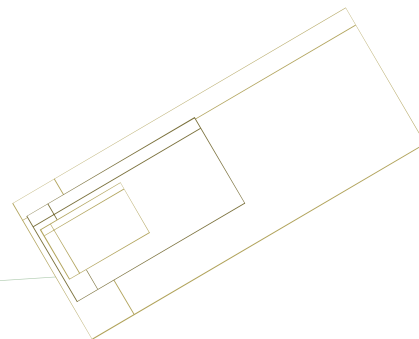


0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (cont'd) (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (suite) (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Eco. active population / Population éco. Active (Thousands)			Economically active female / male ratio Ratio femmes / Hommes économiquement actifs			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Djibouti	289	298	307	35	35.2	35.4	Djibouti
Eritrea	2 534	2 616	2700	48.6	48.6	48.6	Erythrée
Ethiopia	39 262	40 556	41885	47.5	47.6	47.7	Ethiopie
Kenya	14 860	15 335	15815	46.3	46.3	46.3	Kenya
Somalia	2 867	2 933	3007	33.7	33.8	33.9	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	13 399	13 823	14225	29.3	29.4	29.5	Soudan
Uganda	12 866	13 283	13724	49.2	49.2	49.1	Ouganda
IGAD	86 078	88 844	91 663	41.37	41.44	41.50	IGAD



1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.1	GDP at current (in millions of US\$)					PIB à prix courant (en millions de \$ EU)		1.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	848	983	1 049	1 129	1 239	1 291	Djibouti	
Eritrea	1 318	1 380	1 857	2 117	2 609	3 108	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	19 182	25 866	28 477	26 593	30 622	39 923	Ethiopie	
Kenya	27 237	30 508	30 561	32 212	34 036	40 707	Kenya	
Somalia	2 539	2 599	2 730	1 747	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	56 554	60 832	58 982	70 523	63 997	51 583	Soudan	
Uganda	13 549	16 378	16 554	17 715	18 063	23 699	Ouganda	
IGAD	121 226	138 546	140 211	152 037	150 566	160 311	IGAD	

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL		1
1.2	Structure of GDP (in percentage)						Structure du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.2
COUNTRY	Agriculture / Agriculture		Industry / Industrie		Manufacture / Manufacture		Services etc. / Services etc.		PAYS
	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	
Djibouti	3.5	3.7	16.2	22.4	2.6	2.6	80.2	73.9	Djibouti
Eritrea	11.6	17.0	21.3	24.1	9.3	6.1	67.1	58.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	44.2	45.6	14.1	10.6	5.3	3.9	41.8	43.9	Ethiopie
Kenya	28.0	27.7	18.2	17.1	11.2	10.7	53.7	55.1	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	35.2	34.8	20.9	27.7	8.4	8.9	43.8	37.5	Soudan
Uganda	25.0	24.9	24.5	27.3	7.6	9.2	50.4	47.8	Ouganda
IGAD	24.6	25.6	19.2	21.5	7.4	6.9	56.2	52.9	IGAD

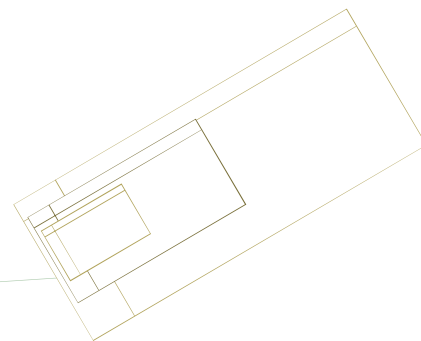


1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.3	Real GDP Growth (in percentage)					Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)		1.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	5.0	5.0	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.8	Djibouti	
Eritrea	1.4	-9.8	3.9	2.2	8.7	5.5	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	11.5	10.8	8.8	12.6	11.2	8.5	Ethiopie	
Kenya	7.0	1.5	2.6	5.6	4.4	4.2	Kenya	
Somalia	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	4.3	4.2	1.9	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	8.1	7.8	6.1	6.4	2.7	-0.6	Soudan	
Uganda	8.1	10.4	4.2	6.1	5.9	4.4	Ouganda	
IGAD	6.2	4.1	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.2	IGAD	

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL			1
1.4	Per capita GDP and GNI (in US\$)						PIB et RNB par habitant (en \$ EU)			1.4
COUNTRY	Current prices / Prix courant			PPP / PPA			GNI / RNB			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Djibouti	1 271	1 368	1 399	2 537	2 641	...	...	...	...	Djibouti
Eritrea	403	482	557	683	735	560	310	430	450	Erythrée
Ethiopia	319	361	461	1 019	1 092	1 140	370	400	410	Ethiopie
Kenya	795	818	952	1 681	1 741	1 760	810	820	840	Kenya
Somalia	187	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	1 489	1 434	1 128	2 278	2 730	2 030	1 300	1 333	1 450	Soudan
Uganda	530	523	665	1 332	1 385	1 140	500	510	440	Ouganda
IGAD	4 994	4 986	5 162	9 529	10 324	6 630	3 290	3 493	3 590	IGAD

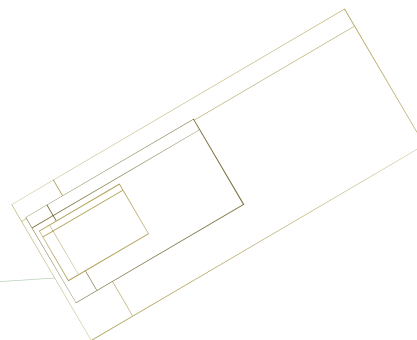
1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5a	Inflation (in percentage)					Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5a
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Djibouti	5.0	12.0	1.7	4.0	5.1	3.7	Djibouti
Eritrea	9.3	19.9	34.7	20.5	13.3	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	15.8	37.8	7.6	17.7	32.0	22.7	Ethiopie
Kenya	9.8	26.2	19.6	4.1	14.0	9.6	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	25.8	8.9	12.8	65.6	25.2	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	8.1	14.3	11.2	13.0	18.1	35.6	Soudan
Uganda	6.1	12.1	13.0	4.0	18.7	14.0	Ouganda

CPI National

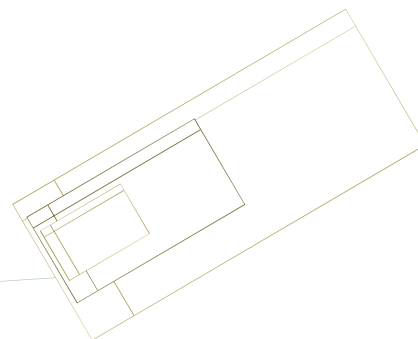


1	REAL SECTOR					SECTEUR REEL		1
1.5b	Inflation (in percentage)					Inflation (en pourcentage)		1.5b
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	...	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie	
Kenya	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan	
Uganda	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda	
IGAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	IGAD	

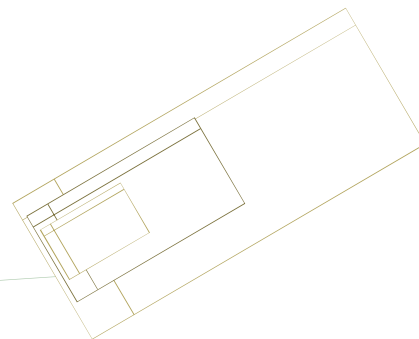
Harmonized CPI



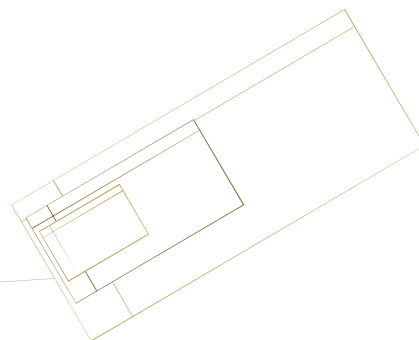
2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1a	Total revenue plus grants (in percentage of GDP)				Recettes totales plus dons (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1a
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Djibouti	37.1	41.9	37.0	35.4	34.5	34.5	Djibouti
Eritrea	35.3	21.0	15.9	18.6	17.4	17.2	Erythrée
Ethiopia	18.9	16.4	16.3	17.3	16.7	15.9	Ethiopie
Kenya	21.5	22.9	22.4	25.2	24.0	25.2	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	18.3	21.8	14.6	15.7	24.5	14.1	Soudan
Uganda	17.3	16.2	13.5	13.4	17.4	15.6	Ouganda
IGAD	24.7	23.4	20.0	21.0	22.4	20.4	IGAD



2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1b	Total revenue (in percentage of GDP)					Recettes totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1b
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	...	...	37.0	35.5	35.5	36.1	Djibouti	
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	11.0	10.2	16.3	17.3	16.5	15.2	Ethiopie	
Kenya	20.2	19.4	22.4	23.1	24.7	25.7	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	...	...	14.6	19.3	18.9	12	Soudan	
Uganda	11.9	13.3	13.5	15.7	19.6	15.6	Ouganda	
IGAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	IGAD	

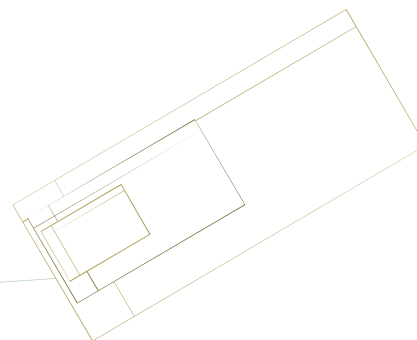


2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.2	Total expenditure (in percentage of GDP)				Dépenses totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Djibouti	36.9	40.6	41.6	20.6	21.4	23.1	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	23.1	19.4	17.2	19.0	18.4	15.0	Ethiopie
Kenya	21.1	28.5	29.3	29.5	29.2	30.5	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	10.2	23.2	18.9	19.6	19.9	16.4	Soudan
Uganda	18.0	18.6	15.5	19.8	23.2	18.6	Ouganda
IGAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	IGAD



2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE				FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.3	Fiscal balance (Surplus+ / Deficit-) (in percentage of GDP)				Solde budgétaire (Excédent+ / Déficit-) (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Djibouti	0.24	1.25	-4.58	-0.80	-0.10	-2.00	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	-4.16	-2.99	-0.94	-1.66	-1.61	0.2	Ethiopie
Kenya	0.39	-5.55	-6.90	-6.35	-4.50	-4.70	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	8.07	-1.44	-4.32	-0.30	-1.00	-4.40	Soudan
Uganda	-0.68	-2.33	-1.97	-4.10	-3.60	-3.00	Ouganda
IGAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	IGAD

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.1	Money (M1) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie (M1) (en millions de DEU)			3.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	118 032	142 310	167 191	187 589	179 209	191 803	Djibouti	
Eritrea	25 870	29 978	34 699	39 755	47 732	56 940	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	56 842	69 853	83 744	104 117	144 892	193 431	Ethiopie	
Kenya	777 771	901 055	1 045 657	1 271 638	1 516 152	1 817 038	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	19 745	22 985	28 519	35 612	41 914	58 016	Soudan	
Uganda	4 412 378	5 785 728	6 745 061	9 427 584	10 426 566	11 873 762	Ouganda	
IGAD	5 410 638	6 951 909	8 104 871	11 066 295	12 356 465	14 190 990	IGAD	



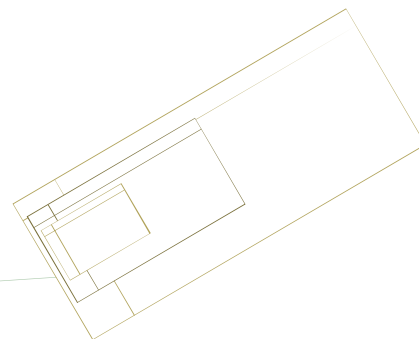
3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.2	Money plus quasi-money (M2) (in % of GDP)				Monnaie plus quasi-monnaie (M2) (en % du PIB)			3.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	78.33	81.50	89.67	93.52	81.38	...	Djibouti	
Eritrea	127.66	141.26	121.52	123.19	114.71	...	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	40.05	34.23	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie	
Kenya	42.32	42.54	44.14	50.08	50.98	50.76	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	21.48	20.40	23.34	23.73	24.48	27.92	Soudan	
Uganda	20.88	23.62	22.58	26.89	26.52	24.35	Ouganda	
IGAD	55.12	57.26	60.25	63.48	59.61	34.34	IGAD	

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.3	Domestic credit provided by banking sector (in percentage of GDP)			Crédit intérieur provenant du secteur bancaire (en pourcentage du PIB)			3.3
COUNTRY	provided by banking sector / provenant du secteur bancaire			to private sector / au secteur privé			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Djibouti	32.32	36	34.4	29.3	33.1	30.9	Djibouti
Eritrea	113.12	114.36	104	16.8	16.0	13.9	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	43.1	51	52	30.3	33.8	38.1	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	19.98	20.52	23	12.3	11.6	11.4	Soudan
Uganda	11.80	17.10	18.7	13.3	15.7	17.9	Ouganda
IGAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	IGAD

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.4	Interest rates (in percentage)			Taux d'intérêts (en pourcentage)			3.4
COUNTRY	Deposit rate / Taux de dépôts			Discount rate / Taux d'escompte			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Djibouti	1.4	1.0	1.5	9.7	9.3	9.1	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	6.0	4.6	5.6	8.8	9.8	9.4	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Uganda	9.8	7.7	13.0	11.2	12.5	8.8	Ouganda
IGAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	IGAD

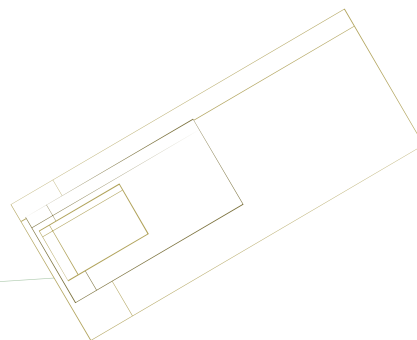
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.1	Imports (in % of GDP)					Importations (en % du PIB)		4.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	77.1	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti	
Eritrea	28.8	26.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	23.0	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	32.0	31.0	29.0	33.0	32.0	...	Ethiopie	
Kenya	37.7	42.0	37.0	40.0	46.0	48.0	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	22.9	20.0	20.0	17.0	16.0	20.0	Soudan	
Uganda	30.1	32.0	35.0	34.0	34.0	30.0	Ouganda	
IGAD	38.1	30.2	28.8	29.4	30.2	30.3	IGAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.2	Exports (in % of GDP)						Exportations (en % du PIB)	4.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	57.1	...	...	...	...	...	Djibouti	
Eritrea	5.8	4.0	5.0	5.0	14.0	20.0	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	12.7	11.0	11.0	14.0	17.0	...	Ethiopie	
Kenya	26.8	28.0	24.0	28.0	29.0	27.0	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...		...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...		...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	22.1	25.0	16.0	20.0	18.0	19.0	Soudan	
Uganda	16.7	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	20.0	Ouganda	
IGAD	23.5	18.4	16.0	18.2	20.4	21.5	IGAD	

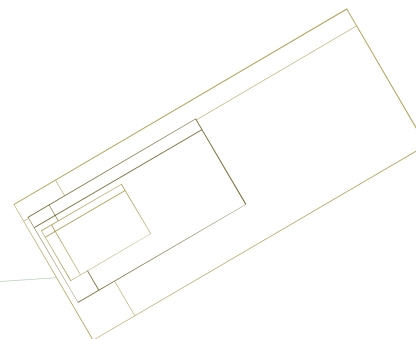


4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.3	Trade balance (in % of GDP)					Solde commercial (en % du PIB)		4.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	39.68	-51.4	-35.6	-26.1	-33.1	-34.6	Djibouti	
Eritrea	...	-22.0	-19.9	-19.6	-10.3	-4.7	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	15.58	-21.2	-22.4	-23.7	-18.0	-15.8	Ethiopie	
Kenya	17.00	-18.5	-18.7	-19.4	-17.6	-19.3	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	6.35	7.8	-1.2	5.7	4.3	-3.0	Soudan	
Uganda	13.18	-11.2	-9.1	-12.5	-13.9	-14.9	Ouganda	
IGAD	18.36	-19.42	-17.82	-15.93	-14.77	-15.38	IGAD	

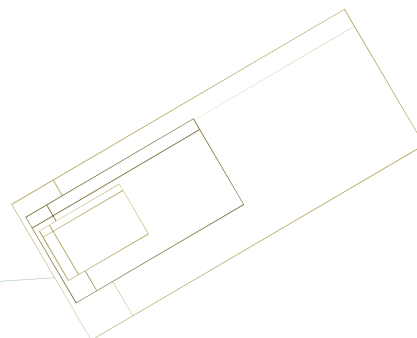
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.4	Current account balance (in millions of US\$)					Solde du compte courant (en millions de \$ EU)		4.4
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	-36 238	-68 423	-12 635	8 973	-30 922	-24 881	Djibouti	
Eritrea	-1 238	-1 160	-2 174	-1 830	220	1 021	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	- 784	-1 502	-1 635	-1 193	- 211	-2 800	Ethiopie	
Kenya	-69 476	-137 148	-187 738	-185 700	-166 733	-139 931	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	-3 269	-1 576	-2 178	- 54	- 835	...	Soudan	
Uganda	- 633	-1 268	-1 090	-1 699	-1 974	-2 025	Ouganda	
IGAD	-111 638	-211 077	-207 450	-181 503	-200 455	-168 616	IGAD	



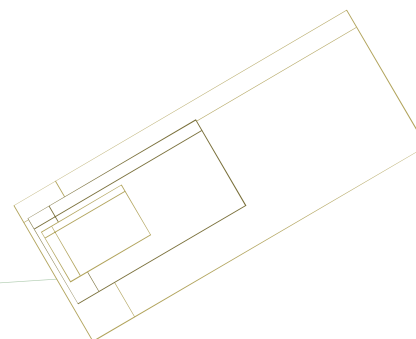
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.5	Capital and financial account (in millions of US\$)			Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières (en millions de \$ EU)			4.5
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Djibouti	35	54	55	55	...	...	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	799	1 032	1 648	1 996	2 105	1 889	Ethiopie
Kenya	157	94	261	240	...	...	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Uganda	1393	1 169	1 721	1 053	1 594	2 252	Ouganda
IGAD	...	...	...	...	...	...	IGAD



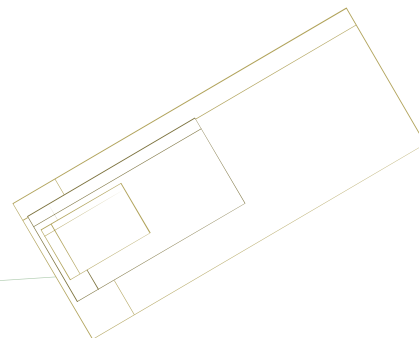
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.6	International financial flows (in millions of US\$)			Flux financiers internationaux (en millions de \$ EU)			4.6
COUNTRY	Official development assistance (net) / Appui public au développement (net)			Net foreign direct investment / Investissement direct étranger net			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Djibouti	167	132	142	100	27	78	Djibouti
Eritrea	144	161	163	0	56	19	Erythrée
Ethiopia	3 819	3 525	3 563	221	288	206	Ethiopie
Kenya	1 776	1 629	2 474	116	178	335	Kenya
Somalia	662	498	1 096	108	112	102	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2 289	2 055	1 300	3 034	2 064	2 341	Soudan
Uganda	1 785	1 723	1 580	842	548	894	Ouganda
IGAD	10 642	9 723	10 318	4 421	3 273	3 975	IGAD



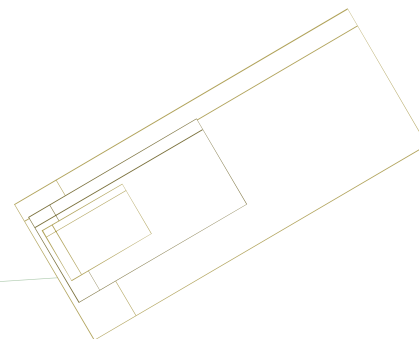
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.7	Total international reserves (in millions of US\$)					Réerves internationales totales (en millions de \$ EU)		4.7
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	132	175	242	249	244	253	Djibouti	
Eritrea	34	58	90	114	115	117	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	1 290	871	1 781	...	...	...	Ethiopie	
Kenya	3 355	2 879	3 849	4 320	4 264	5 711	Kenya	
Somalia	217	211	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	2 091	2 310	2305	2830	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	1 378	1 399	1 094	1 036	193	...	Soudan	
Uganda	2 560	2 301	2 994	2 706	2 617	3 120	Ouganda	
IGAD	8 966	9 984	12 360	10 730	10 263	...	IGAD	



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.8	Total international reserves / average monthly imports (ratio)			Réserves internationales totales / Importations moyennes mensuelles (ratio)			4.8
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Djibouti	0.68	1.03	1.46	6.05	4.27	...	Djibouti
Eritrea	1.17	2.72	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	2.90	1.47	3.04	...	...	...	Ethiopie
Kenya	4.48	3.10	4.53	4.33	3.08	...	Kenya
Somalia	2.83	2.15	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	0.44	0.44	0.36	0.68	0.21	...	Soudan
Uganda	7.19	4.85	6.36	5.00	4.00	4.62	Ouganda
IGAD	2.81	2.25	...	...	...	...	IGAD



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.9	Exchange rate (National currency / US\$)			Taux de change (Monnaie nationale / \$ EU)			4.9
COUNTRY	Average Exchange Rate (Nati. Currency per us\$			Taux de change (moyen) (monnaie nat. par dollars)			PAYS
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Djibouti	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	Djibouti
Eritrea	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.38	15.38	Erythrée
Ethiopia	9.00	9.63	11.56	14.35	16.90	17.70	Ethiopie
Kenya	67.28	69.12	77.24	79.22	88.81	84.53	Kenya
Somalia	14.09	14.41	14.41	19.56	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	2.02	2.11	2.31	2.31	2.67	3.49	Soudan
Uganda	96.8	96.6	114.0	122.3	141.7	139.8	Ouganda



4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.10	Total public external debt (in percentage of GDP)					Dette publique extérieure totale (en pourcentage du PIB)		4.10
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	Djibouti	
Eritrea	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	Ethiopie	
Kenya	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	Soudan	
Uganda	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	Ouganda	
IGAD	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	IGAD	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.11	Debt service (in percentage of exports)					Service de la dette (en pourcentage des exportations)		4.11
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Djibouti	7.6	7.2	7.3	9.0	8.0	9.2	Djibouti	
Eritrea	34.9	45.0	35.9	33.5	13.1	8.1	Erythrée	
Ethiopia	4.2	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.7	8.1	Ethiopie	
Kenya	4.6	4.1	4.6	4.4	3.8	5.5	Kenya	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie	
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud	
Sudan	3.0	3.7	3.1	3.0	2.4	9.5	Soudan	
Uganda	135.1	8.8	9.1	8.7	8.3	8.5	Ouganda	
IGAD	11.3	12.0	10.5	10.4	6.7	8.2	IGAD	

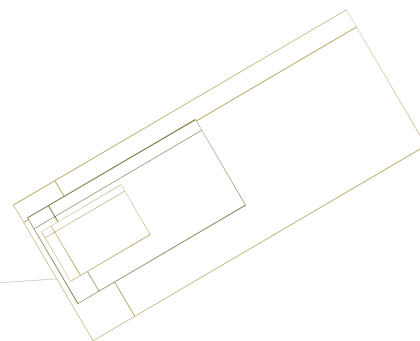
4	EXTERNAL SECTOR	SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)	Tarifs et importations par groupe des produits en % (en 2012)	4.12

COUNTRY	Animal products	Dairy products	Fruit, vegetables, plants	Coffee, tea	Cereals & preparations	PAYS
Djibouti	10.0	12.1	10.2	23.8	8.7	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	23.8	27.3	27.7	28.8	21.0	Ethiopie
Kenya	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	34.9	38.9	36.0	28.8	23.6	Soudan
Uganda	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	23.6	Ouganda
IGAD	23.1	33.0	23.6	24.1	20.1	IGAD

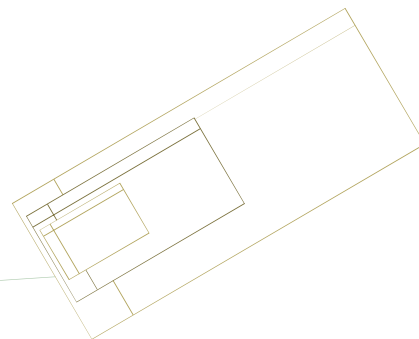
COUNTRY	Oilseeds, fats & oils	Sugars and confectionery	Beverages & tobacco	Cotton	Other agricultural products	PAYS
Djibouti	13.8	13.3	26.0	26.0	20.6	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	17.0	8.8	31.5	10.0	14.3	Ethiopie
Kenya	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	26.1	22.9	40.0	3.0	22.6	Soudan
Uganda	11.3	26.5	25.3	0.0	10.9	Ouganda
IGAD	15.9	20.3	29.6	7.8	15.9	IGAD

COUNTRY	Fish & fish products	Minerals & metals	Petroleum	Chemicals	PAYS
Djibouti	13.1	23.8	25.1	25.3	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	21.0	13.4	7.3	10.9	Ethiopie
Kenya	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	39.5	22.2	9.5	8.1	Soudan
Uganda	24.7	10.5	4.3	3.9	Ouganda
IGAD	24.6	16.1	10.1	10.4	IGAD

COUNTRY	Wood, paper, etc.	Textiles	Clothing	Leather, footwear, etc.	PAYS
Djibouti	22.5	17.7	12.6	23.6	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	12.1	27.8	35.0	18.6	Ethiopie
Kenya	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	22.5	27.4	40.0	25.9	Soudan
Uganda	16.0	19.5	25.2	12.7	Ouganda
IGAD	17.8	22.4	27.6	18.7	IGAD



COUNTRY	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures, n.e.s.	PAYS
Djibouti	21.4	21.5	21.8	25.7	Djibouti
Eritrea	...	...	...	...	Erythrée
Ethiopia	8.1	17.4	11.4	21.9	Ethiopie
Kenya	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Kenya
Somalia	...	...	...	...	Somalie
South Sudan	...	...	...	...	Soudan du Sud
Sudan	7.7	15.9	13.5	20.6	Soudan
Uganda	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Ouganda
IGAD	8.7	15.3	11.8	19.6	IGAD

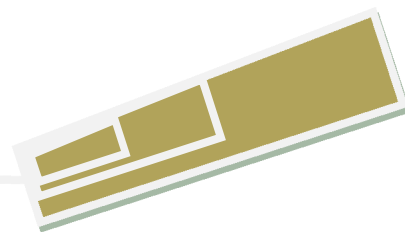


4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.13	Intra- and inter-regional trade (in millions of US\$)					Commerce intra- et inter-régional (en millions de \$E.U.)		4.13
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	4,274	8,152	15,549	29,656	56,563	107,883	Afrique	
AMU	32	62	118	225	429	818	UMA	
CEN-SAD	1,558	2,972	5,669	10,812	20,621	39,331	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	3,343	6,377	12,163	23,198	44,246	84,391	COMESA	
EAC	2,314	4,413	8,416	16,052	30,616	58,395	CAE	
ECCAS	706	1,346	2,567	4,896	9,339	17,812	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	103	196	375	715	1,363	2,600	CEDEAO	
IGAD	2,533	4,831	9,214	17,574	33,519	63,931	IGAD	
SADC	1,196	2,281	4,350	8,297	15,824	30,180	SADC	
Imports from						Importations de		
Africa	5,955	13,746	31,730	73,240	169,056	390,224	Afrique	
AMU	125	288	664	1,533	3,538	8,167	UMA	
CEN-SAD	4,561	10,528	24,302	56,094	129,479	298,869	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	5,154	11,897	27,462	63,390	146,319	337,740	COMESA	
EAC	2,306	5,323	12,286	28,359	65,460	151,098	CAE	
ECCAS	39	91	209	483	1,114	2,571	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	30	69	160	369	852	1,966	CEDEAO	
IGAD	3,250	7,502	17,316	39,970	92,260	212,959	IGAD	
SADC	2,287	5,280	12,188	28,132	64,940	149,908	SADC	

The South African Development Community (SADC) was created in 1992 and currently consists of 15 Member States. Its main objective is to promote sustainable development through economic, political, cultural and social integration, and to ensure peace and security within the region.

La Communauté de Développement de l'Afrique Australe (SADC) fut créée en 1992 et compte actuellement avec 15 Etats Membres. Son objectif principal est de promouvoir le développement durable à travers l'intégration économique, politique, culturelle et sociale, et d'assurer la paix et la sécurité dans la région.

VIII SADC



0	POPULATION					POPULATION	0
0.1	Total population (in millions)					Population totale (en millions)	0.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	16.3	16.4	16.9	17.4	18.0	18.6	Angola
Botswana	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.1	Botswana
DR Congo	63.3	65.2	67.2	69.2	71.3	73.4	RD Congo
Lesotho	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	Lesotho
Madagascar	18.6	19.1	19.6	20.1	20.7	21.3	Madagascar
Malawi	12.9	13.1	13.5	13.9	14.4	14.8	Malawi
Mauritius	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	Maurice
Mozambique	20.6	21.2	21.8	22.4	23.0	23.7	Mozambique
Namibia	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	Namibie
Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	Seychelles
South Africa	47.9	48.7	49.3	50.0	50.6	51.2	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	Swaziland
Tanzania	39.4	40.7	41.9	43.2	44.5	44.9	Tanzanie
Zambia	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.8	13.0	Zimbabwe
SADC	251.4	257.2	263.7	270.4	277.4	283.7	SADC

0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Female / Femmes			Urban / Urbaine			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Angola	50.7	50.5	50.5	58.5	59.4	59.4	Angola
Botswana	50.0	49.5	49.5	61.1	61.8	61.8	Botswana
DR Congo	50.4	50.3	50.3	35.2	35.9	35.9	RD Congo
Lesotho	52.7	50.8	50.7	24.8	25.3	27.6	Lesotho
Madagascar	50.2	50.1	50.1	30.2	30.6	24.1	Madagascar
Malawi	50.3	51.1	49.9	19.8	20.3	20.3	Malawi
Mauritius	50.5	50.7	49.7	41.7	41.6	41.5	Maurice
Mozambique	51.3	51.8	51.2	30.8	31.0	31.2	Mozambique
Namibia	50.7	50.3	50.3	38.0	38.6	42.0	Namibie
Seychelles	49.4	48.8	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
South Africa	50.7	50.5	50.4	61.7	62.2	62.2	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	51.0	52.6	50.7	22.5	22.7	22.8	Swaziland
Tanzania	50.1	50.0	50.0	26.3	26.7	26.9	Tanzanie
Zambia	50.1	49.9	49.9	39.5	35.9	35.9	Zambie
Zimbabwe	51.6	50.7	50.6	38.3	38.8	38.8	Zimbabwe
SADC	50.6	50.5	50.3	37.7	37.9	37.9	SADC

0	POPULATION			POPULATION			0
0.2	Population structure (cont'd) (in percentage of total population)			Structure de la population (suite) (en pourcentage de la population totale)			0.2
COUNTRY	Eco. active population / Population éco. Active (Thousands)			Economically active female / male ratio Ratio femmes / Hommes économiquement. actifs			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Angola	6 886	7 132	7374	45.9	45.9	45.8	Angola
Botswana	711	1 054	1038	478	46.4	46.4	Botswana
DR Congo	41 131	42 365	44 258	49.8	49.7	49.7	RD Congo
Lesotho	1 129	1 129	1 129	45.6	45.5	45.3	Lesotho
Madagascar	9 739	10 072	10 419	49.1	49.1	49.1	Madagascar
Malawi	6 710	6 914	6 682	51.5	51.4	51.2	Malawi
Mauritius	581	583	593	37.8	37.9	38.2	Maurice
Mozambique	11 555	11 902	12 258	53.4	53.3	53.1	Mozambique
Namibia	902	927	868	46.2	46.2	46.2	Namibie
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
South Africa	18 055	18 337	18 064	42.8	42.8	42.7	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	327	411	422	39.7	39.6	39.5	Swaziland
Tanzania	21 193	20 654	21 295	49.8	49.7	49.7	Tanzanie
Zambia	5 284	5 416	5 845	45.8	45.7	45.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6 246	6 420	6 634	49.1	49.1	49	Zimbabwe
SADC	130 449	133 316	136 879	77.46	46.59	46.54	SADC

1	REAL SECTOR						1
1.1	GDP at current (in millions of US\$)						1.1
	PIB à prix courant (en millions de \$ EU)						
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	61 810	84 068	67 481	81 234	104 259	115 253	Angola
Botswana	11 009	11 157	10 044	13 734	15 378	14 447	Botswana
DR Congo	10 070	11 872	11 153	13 218	16 038	18 795	RD Congo
Lesotho	1 596	1 618	1 726	2 204	2 511	2 450	Lesotho
Madagascar	7 342	9 413	8 545	8 739	10 025	9 881	Madagascar
Malawi	3 648	5 468	6 145	6 786	7 290	5 653	Malawi
Mauritius	7 778	9 672	8 840	9 685	11 225	11 497	Maurice
Mozambique	8 124	9 944	9 967	9 580	12 276	15 100	Mozambique
Namibia	8 800	8 840	8 897	11 031	12 492	12 823	Namibie
Seychelles	1 033	969	849	973	1 060	1 033	Seychelles
South Africa	285 805	274 186	285 213	363 192	402 247	384 780	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	3 052	3 006	3 189	3 890	4 090	4 017	Swaziland
Tanzania	16 993	20 715	21 368	22 915	23 957	28 101	Tanzanie
Zambia	11 541	14 639	12 806	16 191	19 205	21 511	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6 249	5 701	6 133	7 433	8 865	9 800	Zimbabwe
SADC	444 850	471 269	462 358	570 805	650 917	655 142	SADC

1	REAL SECTOR				SECTEUR REEL				1
1.2	Structure of GDP (in percentage)				Structure du PIB (en pourcentage)				1.2
COUNTRY	Agriculture / Agriculture		Industry / Industrie		Manufacture / Manufacture		Services etc. / Services etc.		PAYS
	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	2004	2011	
Angola	8.6	10.2	67.7	61.9	4.0	6.7	23.7	27.8	Angola
Botswana	2.0	2.5	51.0	46.1	3.9	4.2	47.0	51.4	Botswana
DR Congo	50.3	40.0	21.4	27.4	8.8	12.3	28.3	32.6	RD Congo
Lesotho	9.5	...	32.2	...	21.8	...	58.3	...	Lesotho
Madagascar	28.5	...	18.4	...	14.5	...	53.1	...	Madagascar
Malawi	33.1	...	16.7	...	9.6	...	50.3	...	Malawi
Mauritius	6.1	3.7	28.0	26.1	20.1	17.7	66.0	70.2	Maurice
Mozambique	26.7	...	26.7	...	17.2	...	46.6	...	Mozambique
Namibia	9.6	7.8	29.1	30.5	13.5	13.3	61.3	61.7	Namibie
Seychelles	4.1	...	17.7	...	9.2	...	78.2	...	Seychelles
South Africa	3.1	2.4	31.3	30.6	19.2	13.4	65.6	67.0	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	8.7	7.0	44.5	44.9	38.7	41.2	51.1	50.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	33.0	...	22.1	...	8.6	...	44.8	...	Tanzanie
Zambia	22.2	19.2	26.5	37.0	11.1	8.3	51.3	43.9	Zambie
Zimbabwe	13.3	15.5	23.2	36.0	16.9	17.9	63.5	48.5	Zimbabwe
SADC	17.3	12.0	30.4	37.8	14.5	15.0	52.6	50.4	SADC

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.3	Real GDP Growth (in percentage)						Croissance réelle du PIB (en pourcentage)	1.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	23.2	13.8	2.4	3.5	3.9	8.8	Angola	
Botswana	8.7	3.9	-7.8	8.6	6.1	3.7	Botswana	
DR Congo	6.3	6.2	2.8	7.1	6.9	7.2	RD Congo	
Lesotho	4.7	5.4	2.9	5.6	4.3	4.0	Lesotho	
Madagascar	6.2	7.1	-4.1	-0.5	0.5	1.9	Madagascar	
Malawi	9.6	8.3	8.9	6.7	4.3	1.9	Malawi	
Mauritius	5.9	5.5	3.0	4.1	3.8	3.2	Maurice	
Mozambique	7.3	6.8	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.4	Mozambique	
Namibia	5.4	3.4	-1.1	6.0	4.9	5.0	Namibie	
Seychelles	10.1	-1.9	-0.2	5.6	5.0	2.6	Seychelles	
South Africa	5.5	3.6	-1.5	3.1	3.5	2.5	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	3.5	2.4	1.2	1.9	1.3	1.3	Swaziland	
Tanzania	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0	6.4	6.9	Tanzanie	
Zambia	6.2	5.7	6.4	7.6	6.8	7.3	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	-3.3	-4.7	12.7	9.6	10.3	4.4	Zimbabwe	
SADC	7.1	4.9	2.5	5.5	5.0	4.5	SADC	

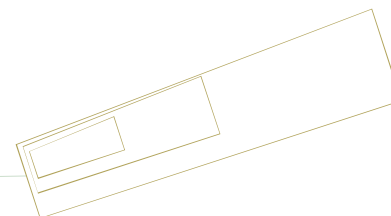
1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL			1
1.4	Per capita GDP and GNI (in US\$)						PIB et RNB par habitant (en \$ EU)			1.4
COUNTRY	Current prices / Prix courant			PPP / PPA			GNI / RNB			PAYS
	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
Angola	4661	5795	6204	5 749	5 924	...	3960	4060	...	Angola
Botswana	6910	7595	7003	15 184	16 105	...	...	...	...	Botswana
DR Congo	191	225	256	329	349	...	180	190	...	RD Congo
Lesotho	1165	1324	1287	1 803	1 918	...	1100	1220	...	Lesotho
Madagascar	434	484	465	932	944	...	430	430	...	Madagascar
Malawi	487	507	381	821	851	...	330	340	...	Malawi
Mauritius	7561	8728	8905	14 152	14 962	...	7780	8240	...	Maurice
Mozambique	427	533	637	1 937	2 008	...	440	470	...	Mozambique
Namibia	5148	5934	6003	7 016	7 451	...	4250	4700	...	Namibie
Seychelles	10837	12119	11701	23891	25357	...	10460	11130	...	Seychelles
South Africa	7265	7952	7509	10 541	10 970	...	6090	6960	...	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	3687	3834	3719	5 156	5 301	...	2930	3300	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	531	539	625	1 511	1 610	...	530	540	...	Tanzanie
Zambia	1217	1400	1521	1 517	1 611	...	1070	1160	...	Zambie
Zimbabwe	603	695	755	461	515	...	480	640	...	Zimbabwe
SADC	51 122	57 662	56 973	90 999	95 875	...	40 030	43 380	...	SADC

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5a	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5a
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	12.3	12.4	13.7	14.4	13.5	10.3	Angola	
Botswana	7.1	12.6	8.1	6.9	8.5	7.5	Botswana	
DR Congo	16.7	18.0	46.1	23.5	15.6	9.6	RD Congo	
Lesotho	8.0	10.7	7.2	3.3	5.0	6.1	Lesotho	
Madagascar	10.4	9.2	9.0	9.2	9.5	6.2	Madagascar	
Malawi	8.0	8.7	8.4	7.4	7.6	21.3	Malawi	
Mauritius	8.8	9.7	2.5	2.9	6.5	3.9	Maurice	
Mozambique	9.2	14.5	3.0	13.0	11.2	2.6	Mozambique	
Namibia	6.7	10.4	8.8	4.4	5.1	6.5	Namibie	
Seychelles	5.3	37.0	31.7	-2.4	2.6	7.1	Seychelles	
South Africa	7.1	11.5	7.1	4.3	5.0	5.6	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	8.1	12.6	7.6	4.5	6.1	8.9	Swaziland	
Tanzania	7.0	10.3	12.1	5.5	12.6	16.0	Tanzanie	
Zambia	10.7	12.4	13.4	8.5	6.4	6.6	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	-7.9	3.1	3.5	2.9	Zimbabwe	

CPI National

1	REAL SECTOR						SECTEUR REEL	1
1.5b	Inflation (in percentage)						Inflation (en pourcentage)	1.5b
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	...	...	...	...	...	...	Angola	
Botswana	...	...	...	...	...	8.0	Botswana	
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	12.9	RD Congo	
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	Lesotho	
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	7.2	Madagascar	
Malawi	...	...	...	...	...	18.7	Malawi	
Mauritius	...	...	...	...	...	3.0	Maurice	
Mozambique	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	Mozambique	
Namibia	...	...	...	...	...	7.0	Namibie	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	6.4	Seychelles	
South Africa	...	...	...	...	...	6.4	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	...	...	...	...	...	9.8	Swaziland	
Tanzania	...	...	...	...	...	16.5	Tanzanie	
Zambia	...	...	...	...	...	3.6	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	2.3	Zimbabwe	
SADC	...	...	...	...	...	7.4	SADC	

Harmonized CPI



2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1	Total revenue plus grants (in percentage of GDP)					Recettes totales plus dons (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	44.3	50.9	30.9	43.5	42.2	...	Angola	
Botswana	34.6	31.7	32.9	27.1	25.6	...	Botswana	
DR Congo	33.4	31.5	34.7	25.3	24.3	...	RD Congo	
Lesotho	51.7	60.3	56.5	44.6	52.1	...	Lesotho	
Madagascar	16.7	17.6	12.3	13.3	11.8	...	Madagascar	
Malawi	40.3	39.9	34.8	48.0	...	...	Malawi	
Mauritius	21.1	21.4	24.8	23.7	...	...	Maurice	
Mozambique	20.0	25.3	27.3	20.6	24.2	...	Mozambique	
Namibia	24.7	28.4	31.2	29.5	24.8	...	Namibie	
Seychelles	42.7	32.0	36.6	35.2	40.6	...	Seychelles	
South Africa	30.3	32.8	34.4	30.7	30.8	...	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	33.5	38.5	38.1	24.7	25.1	...	Swaziland	
Tanzania	17.5	21.0	20.0	19.2	19.6	...	Tanzanie	
Zambia	30.7	26.0	21.7	19.8	22.4	...	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe	
SADC	31.5	32.7	31.2	28.9	28.6	...	SADC	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.1b	Total revenue (in percentage of GDP)					Recettes totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.1b
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	40.7	50.5	34.5	43.5	46.3	48.8	Angola	
Botswana	34.3	31.4	37.1	29.7	31.8	29.6	Botswana	
DR Congo	16.4	20.3	22.7	20.5	19.5	19.6	RD Congo	
Lesotho	52.5	66.2	57.0	59.9	52.5	52.2	Lesotho	
Madagascar	12.3	16.6	12.3	13.3	13.2	12.2	Madagascar	
Malawi	26.0	29.9	31.9	33.6	30.9	22.2	Malawi	
Mauritius	21.2	19.5	22.1	21.9	21.3	21.5	Maurice	
Mozambique	20.0	25.5	27.1	29.7	30.1	28.0	Mozambique	
Namibia	24.0	25.1	30.9	29.5	28.1	30.8	Namibie	
Seychelles	43.0	36.4	37.2	35.4	38.2	41.9	Seychelles	
South Africa	22.1	24.5	28.5	24.9	25.6	28.1	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	35.4	33.4	35.1	34.2	24.8	38.9	Swaziland	
Tanzania	17.3	21.0	20.2	19.2	21.2	48.8	Tanzanie	
Zambia	23.3	22.3	20.3	19.6	21.9	21.6	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	15.9	17.8	32.9	32.6	Zimbabwe	
SADC	27.8	30.2	28.9	28.8	29.2	31.8	SADC	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.2	Total expenditure (in percentage of GDP)					Dépenses totales (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	32.2	41.6	39.5	36.7	37.3	40.9	Angola	
Botswana	33.2	27.2	42.8	39.1	40.2	30.7	Botswana	
DR Congo	19.5	19.0	21.8	22.1	21.4	23.1	RD Congo	
Lesotho	44.4	55.7	55.2	62.6	57.5	62.6	Lesotho	
Madagascar	21.0	18.5	14.8	14.1	14.9	15.3	Madagascar	
Malawi	29.8	34.0	37.1	34.4	33.6	29.3	Malawi	
Mauritius	23.6	22.7	28.0	28.3	27.7	24.4	Maurice	
Mozambique	23.5	28.0	32.6	33.6	34.4	36.2	Mozambique	
Namibia	26.9	24.3	29.2	30.8	33.8	39.8	Namibie	
Seychelles	36.0	39.8	32.0	32.8	35.7	39.3	Seychelles	
South Africa	23.4	23.7	29.4	30.7	29.5	32.8	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	37.5	30.9	37.0	40.3	38.3	35.9	Swaziland	
Tanzania	19.8	21.1	24.1	25.9	27.2	57.8	Tanzanie	
Zambia	26.0	24.6	22.4	22.7	25.2	25.8	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	17.5	23.2	36.4	36.6	Zimbabwe	
SADC	28.33	29.36	30.89	31.82	32.87	35.37	SADC	

2	GOVERNMENT FINANCE					FINANCES PUBLIQUES		2
2.3	Fiscal balance (Surplus+ / Deficit-) (in percentage of GDP)					Solde budgétaire (Excédent+ / Déficit-) (en pourcentage du PIB)		2.2
COUNTRY	2005	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	9.3	8.9	-8.6	6.8	8.9	7.8	Angola	
Botswana	0.8	1.4	-9.2	-11.1	-6.8	-1.2	Botswana	
DR Congo	-1.3	-0.5	0.5	1.2	3.3	-3.5	RD Congo	
Lesotho	8.2	10.6	1.8	-2.7	-5.0	-10.4	Lesotho	
Madagascar	-3.7	-2.0	-2.6	-0.9	-1.7	-3.1	Madagascar	
Malawi	10.0	4.1	1.7	13.2	-2.8	-7.2	Malawi	
Mauritius	-2.0	0.8	0.5	-2.4	0.0	-2.9	Maurice	
Mozambique	-2.1	-1.8	-3.5	-11.4	-4.3	-8.2	Mozambique	
Namibia	-2.2	5.5	3.3	-0.5	-6.4	-9.0	Namibie	
Seychelles	5.8	2.2	2.6	-0.9	2.5	2.6	Seychelles	
South Africa	-3.0	0.1	-1.3	-5.2	-4.1	-4.7	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	-1.8	-0.8	-3.0	-14.0	-11.1	3.0	Swaziland	
Tanzania	-2.8	0.0	-4.5	-6.5	-6.0	-9.1	Tanzanie	
Zambia	3.1	1.8	0.3	-2.5	-1.5	-4.2	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	-1.6	-5.4	-3.4	-4.0	Zimbabwe	
SADC	1.30	2.16	-1.56	-2.80	-2.56	-3.61	SADC	

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.1	Money (M1) (in millions of US\$)				Monnaie (M1) (en millions de DEU)		3.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	311 539	573 926	700 445	783 030	...	...	Angola
Botswana	6 238	7 768	7 108	9 264	8 675	10 578	Botswana
DR Congo	300 273	355 960	432 823	634 990	...	...	RD Congo
Lesotho	2 991	3 877	4 179	4 989	2 674	...	Lesotho
Madagascar	2 075	2 172	2 308	2 519	...	3 390	Madagascar
Malawi	50 730	70 534	81 658	...	...	...	Malawi
Mauritius	47 219	53 186	60 904	63 835	68 117	76 214	Maurice
Mozambique	46 364	53 867	73 901	89 199	92 771	...	Mozambique
Namibia	14 636	18 571	20 898	24 053	0	...	Namibie
Seychelles	1 602	1 832	2 163	2 569	2 697	2 485	Seychelles
South Africa	402 116	420 746	423 065	473 442	496 521	...	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	1 666	1 971	2 335	2 530	2 868	...	Swaziland
Tanzania	3 580 780	4 289 750	4 855 670	6 297 160	7 430 290	...	Tanzanie
Zambia	8 426 441	10 634 061	12 991 735	17 916 536	21 804 779	25 698 988	Zambie
Zimbabwe	425 445 000	...	6	14	20	21	Zimbabwe

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR				SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER		3
3.2	Money plus quasi-money (M2) (in % of GDP)				Monnaie plus quasi-monnaie (M2) (en % du PIB)		3.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	18.39	22.44	38.47	34.42	35.85	35.49	Angola
Botswana	48.09	51.71	53.48	45.40	40.81	44.45	Botswana
DR Congo	12.28	15.08	16.37	16.36	16.03	16.93	RD Congo
Lesotho	36.26	36.25	39.50	40.77	36.44	35.58	Lesotho
Madagascar	22.58	21.83	23.21	23.18	24.89	24.44	Madagascar
Malawi	16.82	23.24	24.51	28.52	35.73	36.38	Malawi
Mauritius	98.08	100.00	99.46	100.35	99.02	100.44	Maurice
Mozambique	106.92	107.87	107.34	110.30	112.66	113.02	Mozambique
Namibia	32.31	33.58	40.22	42.36	39.36	44.94	Namibie
Seychelles	66.96	64.90	55.50	61.94	57.90	52.47	Seychelles
South Africa	82.75	84.83	80.95	78.33	77.30	75.18	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	24.50	24.38	28.79	30.80	30.46	31.42	Swaziland
Tanzania	29.71	30.10	31.12	34.10	34.69	32.94	Tanzanie
Zambia	22.51	23.37	21.35	23.07	23.36	24.15	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe
SADC	44.16	45.68	47.16	47.85	47.46	47.70	SADC

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.3	Domestic credit provided by banking sector (in percentage of GDP)			Crédit intérieur provenant du secteur bancaire (en pourcentage du PIB)			3.3
COUNTRY	provided by banking sector / provenant du secteur bancaire			to private sector / au secteur privé			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Angola	28.85	23.17	17.87	21.15	20.87	21.10	Angola
Botswana	-0.99	9.32	8.01	29.39	25.29	27.52	Botswana
DR Congo	7.27	0.98	13.05	8.82	6.14	6.64	RD Congo
Lesotho	-14.73	-6.27	0.70	12.78	13.60	14.66	Lesotho
Madagascar	11.75	10.49	11.80	11.46	11.55	10.99	Madagascar
Malawi	32.04	32.03	38.00	13.38	17.83	19.84	Malawi
Mauritius	106.78	110.93	105.76	82.74	87.86	91.50	Maurice
Mozambique	22.58	25.63	25.35	24.79	26.64	24.33	Mozambique
Namibia	45.97	52.94	50.59	48.74	50.10	48.49	Namibie
Seychelles	44.32	51.90	45.77	22.66	27.65	25.96	Seychelles
South Africa	184.22	182.44	...	...	...	...	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	9.09	17.24	...	23.33	23.00	27.18	Swaziland
Tanzania	18.15	21.05	26.58	15.33	16.21	17.77	Tanzanie
Zambia	18.53	18.91	18.05	13.27	15.65	17.88	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	11.98	11.51	12.27	Zimbabwe
SADC	36.70	39.34	30.13	24.27	25.28	26.15	SADC

3	MONETARY AND FINANCIAL SECTOR			SECTEUR MONETAIRE ET FINANCIER			3
3.4	Interest rates (in percentage)			Taux d'intérêts (en pourcentage)			3.4
COUNTRY	Deposit rate / Taux de dépôts			Discount rate / Taux d'escompte			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Angola	7.59	12.76	6.31	8.09	9.79	12.45	Angola
Botswana	7.47	5.60	5.15	6.29	5.86	5.85	Botswana
DR Congo	16.08	16.77	13.36	49.34	39.75	30.40	RD Congo
Lesotho	4.85	3.68	2.70	8.15	7.54	7.73	Lesotho
Madagascar	11.50	10.50	10.65	33.50	38.50	41.85	Madagascar
Malawi	3.50	3.60	4.11	21.75	21.02	19.64	Malawi
Mauritius	8.45	8.35	7.11	0.80	0.53	1.81	Maurice
Mozambique	9.52	9.68	12.98	6.15	6.58	6.12	Mozambique
Namibia	6.24	5.00	4.28	4.88	4.72	4.45	Namibie
Seychelles	9.77	2.86	2.08	22.8	27.9	9.11	Seychelles
South Africa	8.54	6.47	5.67	3.17	3.37	3.33	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	5.40	3.85	2.85	5.97	5.90	6.15	Swaziland
Tanzania	7.97	6.57	6.78	7.06	7.98	8.18	Tanzanie
Zambia	7.09	7.40	7.02	14.97	13.52	11.81	Zambie
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	13.78	13.78	...	Zimbabwe
SADC	8.14	7.36	6.50	13.78	13.78	12.06	SADC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.1	Imports (in % of GDP)					Importations (en % du PIB)		4.1
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	43.52	51.23	55.40	42.95	43.31	43.34	Angola	
Botswana	40.57	46.42	48.77	42.86	47.89	50.33	Botswana	
DR Congo	68.55	76.39	60.91	77.94	78.01	63.79	RD Congo	
Lesotho	118.00	120.53	112.37	110.55	105.90	108.02	Lesotho	
Madagascar	52.07	57.02	52.20	36.99	37.11	...	Madagascar	
Malawi	40.26	48.91	38.96	44.94	39.50	...	Malawi	
Mauritius	67.17	66.10	58.32	63.77	66.42	66.62	Maurice	
Mozambique	45.15	46.35	43.31	44.68	46.24	45.32	Mozambique	
Namibia	52.04	54.63	56.10	54.99	52.24	48.67	Namibie	
Seychelles	82.70	91.88	93.57	101.15	99.09	...	Seychelles	
South Africa	34.21	38.94	28.19	27.56	29.90	31.31	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	76.96	68.68	75.41	71.34	74.69	71.17	Swaziland	
Tanzania	41.10	38.79	35.15	38.57	50.22	47.90	Tanzanie	
Zambia	39.19	37.27	32.16	34.89	37.03	38.93	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	46.39	68.05	59.70	78.48	87.84	74.45	Zimbabwe	
SADC	56.53	60.75	56.70	58.11	59.69	57.49	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR						SECTEUR EXTERIEUR	4
4.2	Exports (in % of GDP)						Exportations (en % du PIB)	4.2
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	76.40	78.10	55.06	62.41	64.98	62.61	Angola	
Botswana	54.52	50.95	37.02	35.38	42.28	44.78	Botswana	
DR Congo	65.16	61.30	45.21	68.34	68.28	57.18	RD Congo	
Lesotho	52.10	56.02	45.59	44.04	46.78	46.52	Lesotho	
Madagascar	30.32	26.59	28.48	23.76	26.06	...	Madagascar	
Malawi	28.33	28.19	24.65	29.38	29.59	...	Malawi	
Mauritius	57.86	52.93	48.96	52.49	53.47	54.75	Maurice	
Mozambique	35.35	32.27	24.79	26.10	29.43	28.52	Mozambique	
Namibia	50.73	53.16	47.30	47.63	45.17	42.57	Namibie	
Seychelles	35.19	44.49	46.30	40.46	45.61	...	Seychelles	
South Africa	31.48	35.88	27.31	27.36	29.28	28.26	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	75.67	59.36	58.84	55.89	66.57	59.30	Swaziland	
Tanzania	24.24	25.14	23.23	27.83	31.06	30.50	Tanzanie	
Zambia	40.91	35.37	35.01	46.78	46.04	47.50	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	37.79	41.47	29.28	47.64	49.41	50.72	Zimbabwe	
SADC	46.40	45.42	38.47	42.37	44.93	46.10	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.3	Trade balance (in % of GDP)					Solde commercial (en % du PIB)		4.3
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	50.8	51.0	24.1	33.4	37.0	40.3	Angola	
Botswana	13.9	3.2	-5.9	-2.0	-1.7	3.0	Botswana	
DR Congo	39.7	49.7	36.5	42.3	42.5	41.1	RD Congo	
Lesotho	-50.6	-40.3	-48.6	-42.2	-39.7	-39.4	Lesotho	
Madagascar	-13.6	-20.2	-19.3	-17.4	-17.0	-11.4	Madagascar	
Malawi	-24.7	-18.6	-17.1	-16.5	-17.3	-7.7	Malawi	
Mauritius	-18.0	-20.6	-17.4	-17.6	-18.1	-23.9	Maurice	
Mozambique	-8.4	-11.6	-13.0	-10.6	-9.8	-13.2	Mozambique	
Namibia	-2.3	0.3	-8.4	-8.5	-9.2	-9.4	Namibie	
Seychelles	-41.0	-52.7	-38.2	-23.5	-26.4	-44.1	Seychelles	
South Africa	-2.0	-1.6	0.1	0.8	0.3	0.3	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	-3.3	-0.3	-4.1	-8.1	-6.1	-6.9	Swaziland	
Tanzania	-15.7	-16.6	-11.9	-10.7	-9.8	-13.6	Tanzanie	
Zambia	7.8	2.8	7.1	13.7	16.6	6.5	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	-5.2	-18.6	-28.8	-26.0	-27.2	-33.6	Zimbabwe	
SADC	-4.84	-6.28	-9.66	-6.20	-5.73	-7.47	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.4	Current account balance (in millions of US\$)					Solde du compte courant (en millions de \$ EU)		4.4
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	10581	7194	-7572	7421	13085	11346	Angola	
Botswana	1918	1138	-301	147	391	866	Botswana	
DR Congo	-388	-1049	-1123	-2042	-1814	-2192	RD Congo	
Lesotho	-77	29	-39	-452	-555	-345	Lesotho	
Madagascar	-1069	-2197	-1809	-84.6	-680	-782	Madagascar	
Malawi	-412	-663	-549	-829	-330	-155	Malawi	
Mauritius	-423	-971	-652	-1006	-1422	-1149	Maurice	
Mozambique	-785	-1179	-1220	-1107	-3241	-3813	Mozambique	
Namibia	896	381	86	506	-218	-196	Namibie	
Seychelles	-310	-332	-229	-337	-239	-226	Seychelles	
South Africa	-19924	-19617	-11504	-10237	-13620	-24068	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	-140	-231	-378	-391	-341	11	Swaziland	
Tanzania	-1578	-2456	-1657	-1875	-3238	-4462	Tanzanie	
Zambia	-816	-1120	463	992	288	-711	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	-242	-780	-928	-2339	-3249	-2366	Zimbabwe	
SADC	-12 769	-21 853	-27 412	-11 633	-15 183	-28 242	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.5	Capital and financial account (in millions of US\$)			Compte des capitaux et des opérations financières (en millions de \$ EU)			4.5	
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	7	13	11	1	...	...	Angola	
Botswana	89	76	89	19	...	...	Botswana	
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	...	RD Congo	
Lesotho	24	19	74	123	...	...	Lesotho	
Madagascar	...	...	...	...	...	...	Madagascar	
Malawi	190	439	409	603	...	...	Malawi	
Mauritius	- 2	- 1	- 2	- 5	...	...	Maurice	
Mozambique	542	421	424	348	...	...	Mozambique	
Namibia	83	77	67	112	...	...	Namibie	
Seychelles	8,169	5,031	52,497	275,292	...	...	Seychelles	
South Africa	28	25	26	31	...	...	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	- 30	7	0	11	...	...	Swaziland	
Tanzania	912	537	447	536	...	...	Tanzanie	
Zambia	223	230	237	150	...	...	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe	
SADC	8,171	5,033	52,499	275,294	...	...	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.6	International financial flows (in millions of US\$)			Flux financiers internationaux (en millions de \$ EU)			4.6
COUNTRY	Official development assistance (net) / Appui public au développement (net)			Net foreign direct investment / Investissement direct étranger net			PAYS
	2009	2010	2011	2009	2010	2011	
Angola	239	238	200	2198	-4567	n.a	Angola
Botswana	279	156	121	925	556	585	Botswana
DR Congo	2357	n.a	n.a	629	2932	1674	RD Congo
Lesotho	122	256	259	101	116	135	Lesotho
Madagascar	444	470	441	1066	860	n.a	Madagascar
Malawi	771	1023	804	134	132	200	Malawi
Mauritius	155	125	183	211	12404	13405	Maurice
Mozambique	2012	1952	2071	890	790	2091	Mozambique
Namibia	326	256	274	557	713	904	Namibie
Seychelles	23	56	21	113	159	128	Seychelles
South Africa	1075	1031	1398	4130	1304	6450	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	56	91	125	59	132	n.a	Swaziland
Tanzania	2933	2958	2436	645	433	n.a	Tanzanie
Zambia	1267	914	1046	425	634	832	Zambie
Zimbabwe	736	732	716	125	181	125	Zimbabwe
SADC	12 795	10 260	10 094	12208	16780	26528	SADC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.7	Total international reserves (in millions of US\$)					Réerves internationales totales (en millions de \$ EU)		4.7
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	11191	17499	12621	17327	27684	33414	Angola	
Botswana	6195	5920	5817	8126	8824	7944	Botswana	
DR Congo	114	50	129	1300	1273	1690	RD Congo	
Lesotho	1178	1358	1264	1362	1344	1350	Lesotho	
Madagascar	847	982	1135	1172	1279	1191	Madagascar	
Malawi	138	158	102	279	190	219	Malawi	
Mauritius	1821	1786	2303	2602	2778	3046	Maurice	
Mozambique	1445	1578	1929	2002	2304	2605	Mozambique	
Namibia	952	1278	1846	1495	1762	1705	Namibie	
Seychelles	26	73	195	255	279	307	Seychelles	
South Africa	32979	34099	39706	43834	48860	50735	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	774	752	959	756	601	741	Swaziland	
Tanzania	2724	2873	3553	3948	3745	4069	Tanzanie	
Zambia	690	1085	1924	2119	2347	3069	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	146	76	822	732	659	574	Zimbabwe	
SADC	61074	69491	73484	86576	103269	112086	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.8	Total international reserves / average monthly imports (ratio)				Réserves internationales totales / Importations moyennes mensuelles (ratio)			4.8
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS	
Angola	12.11	12.64	6.94	13.06	...	...	Angola	
Botswana	28.95	21.02	22.27	17.23	...	...	Botswana	
DR Congo	0.58	0.20	2.64	...	...	...	RD Congo	
Lesotho	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lesotho	
Madagascar	20.96	15.36	21.58	27.79	...	...	Madagascar	
Malawi	2.33	1.47	0.99	1.70	...	...	Malawi	
Mauritius	5.50	4.49	7.02	6.64	...	...	Maurice	
Mozambique	5.69	4.72	6.69	7.27	...	...	Mozambique	
Namibia	2.67	0.33	...	...	...	...	Namibie	
Seychelles	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles	
South Africa	3.84	4.19	6.63	5.72	...	...	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	6.49	7.02	6.42	4.64	...	...	Swaziland	
Tanzania	5.85	4.25	6.38	5.85	...	...	Tanzanie	
Zambia	0.82	0.70	1.04	...	...	...	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	...	...	...	...	...	...	Zimbabwe	
SADC	7.98	6.37	8.05	9.99	...	...	SADC	

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR			SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.9	Exchange rate (National currency / US\$)			Taux de change (Monnaie nationale / \$ EU)			4.9
COUNTRY	Average Exchange Rate (Nati. Currency per us\$			Taux de change (moyen) (monnaie nat. par dollars)			PAYS
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	
Angola	75.0	75.1	88.7	93.4	93.8	95.4	Angola
Botswana	6.1	6.8	7.2	6.8	6.8	7.6	Botswana
DR Congo	516.7	561.1	806.5	905.9	919.4	919.7	RD Congo
Lesotho	7.1	8.3	8.4	7.3	7.3	8.2	Lesotho
Madagascar	93.6	85.3	97.7	104.3	101.1	109.6	Madagascar
Malawi	140.0	140.5	141.3	150.5	156.5	249.1	Malawi
Mauritius	31.4	28.4	31.9	30.9	28.8	29.9	Maurice
Mozambique	25.6	24.2	26.7	33.0	29.1	28.2	Mozambique
Namibia	7.2	8.4	8.4	7.6	7.2	8.2	Namibie
Seychelles	6.7	9.4	13.6	12.1	12.4	13.7	Seychelles
South Africa	7.1	8.3	8.4	7.3	7.3	8.2	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	7.1	8.3	8.4	7.3	7.3	8.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	110.8	129.9	133.2	115.1	114.2	129.1	Tanzanie
Zambia	89.7	83.9	113.1	107.5	108.9	115.3	Zambie
Zimbabwe	43266	...	...	1.0	1.0	1.0	Zimbabwe

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.10	Total public external debt (in percentage of GDP)				Dette publique extérieure totale (en pourcentage du PIB)		4.10
COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
Angola	15.8	16.5	20.0	18.2	14.4	18.8	Angola
Botswana	10.2	8.5	23.4	23.3	22.7	21.1	Botswana
DR Congo	96.7	79.9	75.4	73.1	74.0	53.2	RD Congo
Lesotho	42.6	42.2	42.7	38.4	36.2	33.1	Lesotho
Madagascar	25.9	24.2	27.0	29.2	26.3	49.4	Madagascar
Malawi	16.7	17.5	17.0	16.4	16.0	20.8	Malawi
Mauritius	10.3	8.8	10.6	11.9	12.8	15.2	Maurice
Mozambique	81.0	65.3	64.4	56.7	49.4	51.2	Mozambique
Namibia	25.7	22.3	23.9	18.3	16.3	37.4	Namibie
Seychelles	68.4	78.9	87.0	45.1	45.2	58.1	Seychelles
South Africa	26.3	26.5	27.8	27.1	27.0	34.4	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	17.4	17.0	13.5	11.3	15.1	11.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	27.7	28.2	32.8	35.7	38.3	33.3	Tanzanie
Zambia	10.3	38.5	50.0	36.3	34.3	29.9	Zambie
Zimbabwe	92.9	121.8	135.0	141.8	142.2	146.2	Zimbabwe
SADC	37.9	39.7	43.4	38.8	38.0	40.9	SADC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR			4
4.11	Debt service (in percentage of exports)				Service de la dette (en pourcentage des exportations)			4.11
	COUNTRY	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	PAYS
	Angola	9.9	4.3	12.4	7.5	6.2	7.7	Angola
	Botswana	16.7	4.2	6.4	4.0	6.3	5.3	Botswana
	DR Congo	9.4	8.9	16.9	10.7	5.9	7.5	RD Congo
	Lesotho	2.7	3.8	5.3	3.8	4.2	3.8	Lesotho
	Madagascar	4.4	5.2	7.0	7.2	7.0	8.9	Madagascar
	Malawi	45.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.4	2.3	Malawi
	Mauritius	5.4	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.9	4.1	Maurice
	Mozambique	8.5	19.2	17.8	15.1	10.6	15.8	Mozambique
	Namibia	30.9	24.7	15.3	7.6	7.4	11.0	Namibie
	Seychelles	10.7	6.8	13.4	6.6	2.5	2.5	Seychelles
	South Africa	34.3	46.6	50.9	45.3	32.5	32.2	Afrique du Sud
	Swaziland	1.9	3.7	2.5	1.7	2.4	3.4	Swaziland
	Tanzania	125.4	4.0	4.6	3.1	2.8	3.3	Tanzanie
	Zambia	174.7	2.3	2.9	2.7	2.8	8.5	Zambie
	Zimbabwe	1.4	5.0	13.8	3.3	2.5	6.2	Zimbabwe
	SADC	32.1	9.6	11.6	8.2	6.6	8.2	SADC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR				SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.12	Tariffs and imports by product groups in % (in 2012)				Tarifs et importations par groupe des produits en % (en 2012)		4.12
COUNTRY	Animal products	Dairy products	Fruit, vegetables, plants	Coffee, tea	Cereals & preparations	PAYS	
Angola	11.1	6.0	11.7	16.5	7.8	Angola	
Botswana	10.7	13.0	9.2	8.2	8.4	Botswana	
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	RD Congo	
Lesotho	10.7	13.9	9.2	8.2	8.4	Lesotho	
Madagascar	18.6	17.7	17.9	17.9	12.2	Madagascar	
Malawi	16.7	20.5	21.6	23.8	18.4	Malawi	
Mauritius	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	0.3	Maurice	
Mozambique	18.1	16.3	17.0	17.2	12.9	Mozambique	
Namibia	10.7	13.9	9.2	8.2	8.4	Namibie	
Seychelles	0.5	0.0	7.1	16.7	5.1	Seychelles	
South Africa	10.6	9.7	9.1	7.7	8.4	Afrique du Sud	
Swaziland	10.7	13.9	9.2	8.2	8.4	Swaziland	
Tanzania	23.3	43.3	22.1	19.6	24.1	Tanzanie	
Zambia	19.2	22.6	22.0	22.9	16.9	Zambie	
Zimbabwe	31.8	27.8	28.8	32.7	23.2	Zimbabwe	
SADC	13.8	15.6	13.9	15.0	11.6	SADC	

COUNTRY	Oilseeds, fats & oils	Sugars and confectionery	Beverages & tobacco	Cotton	Other agricultural products	PAYS
Angola	4.5	4.6	22.4	2.0	6.8	Angola
Botswana	7.6	3.6	20.9	4.8	2.2	Botswana
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	...	RD Congo
Lesotho	7.6	3.6	21.1	4.8	2.2	Lesotho
Madagascar	9.0	9.1	19.4	5.0	9.6	Madagascar
Malawi	12.3	17.5	31.6	2.0	10.7	Malawi
Mauritius	1.3	0.0	6.5	0.0	1.2	Maurice
Mozambique	9.5	9.1	17.9	2.5	7.6	Mozambique
Namibia	7.6	3.6	21.1	4.8	2.2	Namibie
Seychelles	0.0	0.0	39.0	0.0	14.3	Seychelles
South Africa	7.6	3.6	20.9	4.6	2.2	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	7.6	3.6	21.1	4.8	2.2	Swaziland
Tanzania	11.3	29.8	25.3	0.0	10.9	Tanzanie
Zambia	13.6	22.0	23.8	15.0	15.5	Zambie
Zimbabwe	8.4	12.8	47.6	4.0	8.9	Zimbabwe
SADC	7.7	8.8	24.2	3.9	6.9	SADC

COUNTRY	Fish & fish products	Minerals & metals	Petroleum	Chemicals	PAYS
Angola	18.5	7.5	19.4	5.2	Angola
Botswana	6.2	3.6	1.0	2.3	Botswana
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	RD Congo
Lesotho	6.2	3.6	1.0	2.3	Lesotho
Madagascar	19.7	10.6	5.8	7.3	Madagascar
Malawi	16.3	11.9	5.4	3.8	Malawi
Mauritius	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.5	Maurice
Mozambique	19.6	7.2	5.9	5.0	Mozambique
Namibia	6.2	3.6	1.0	2.3	Namibie
Seychelles	69.8	1.1	21.0	2.8	Seychelles
South Africa	6.2	3.6	0.8	2.3	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	6.2	3.6	1.0	2.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	24.7	10.6	4.3	4.0	Tanzanie
Zambia	24.1	11.0	18.9	6.1	Zambie
Zimbabwe	10.9	13.0	22.5	7.3	Zimbabwe
SADC	16.8	6.6	7.7	3.8	SADC

COUNTRY	Wood, paper, etc.	Textiles	Clothing	Leather, footwear, etc.	PAYS
Angola	11.5	6.1	15.0	9.6	Angola
Botswana	6.1	16.7	41.0	13.3	Botswana
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	RD Congo
Lesotho	6.1	16.7	41.0	13.3	Lesotho
Madagascar	13.5	14.9	19.9	12.8	Madagascar
Malawi	14.9	18.5	25.0	19.0	Malawi
Mauritius	3.9	0.9	4.5	0.8	Maurice
Mozambique	9.8	14.6	20.0	11.3	Mozambique
Namibia	6.1	16.9	41.0	13.3	Namibie
Seychelles	2.4	3.9	18.5	15.1	Seychelles
South Africa	6.1	17.1	41.0	13.3	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	6.1	16.9	41.0	13.3	Swaziland
Tanzania	16.0	19.6	25.2	12.7	Tanzanie
Zambia	16.7	15.9	25.0	17.7	Zambie
Zimbabwe	17.1	20.3	88.2	26.6	Zimbabwe
SADC	9.7	14.2	31.9	13.7	SADC

COUNTRY	Non-electrical machinery	Electrical machinery	Transport equipment	Manufactures, n.e.s.	PAYS
Angola	2.5	3.6	3.4	7.1	Angola
Botswana	1.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	Botswana
DR Congo	...	...	...	...	RD Congo
Lesotho	1.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	Lesotho
Madagascar	6.6	10.4	9.1	12.4	Madagascar
Malawi	4.7	12.2	11.4	16.5	Malawi
Mauritius	0.2	1.4	0.7	1.0	Maurice
Mozambique	6.0	9.0	7.4	12.8	Mozambique
Namibia	1.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	Namibie
Seychelles	0.3	0.4	8.7	12.2	Seychelles
South Africa	1.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	Afrique du Sud
Swaziland	1.4	4.6	6.0	3.8	Swaziland
Tanzania	3.2	10.8	6.2	14.8	Tanzanie
Zambia	7.3	14.7	9.8	15.8	Zambie
Zimbabwe	6.0	14.5	13.5	16.7	Zimbabwe
SADC	3.1	7.1	7.2	9.2	SADC

4	EXTERNAL SECTOR					SECTEUR EXTERIEUR		4
4.13	Intra- and inter-regional trade (in millions of US\$)					Commerce intra- et inter-régional (en millions de \$E.U.)		4.13
Exports to	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	Exportations vers	
Africa	24,382	56,745	135,495	330,591	788,308	1,879,755	Afrique	
AMU	20	71	29	54	76	106	UMA	
CEN-SAD	2,688	2,928	3,190	3,475	3,785	4,124	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	16,951	41,239	100,323	244,061	593,740	1,444,420	COMESA	
EAC	1,864	2,415	2,383	2,429	2,653	2,898	CAE	
ECCAS	4,854	12,940	34,495	91,953	245,121	653,423	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	721	908	813	1,040	1,174	1,327	CEDEAO	
IGAD	2,287	5,280	12,188	28,132	64,936	149,888	IGAD	
SADC	19,379	47,709	117,570	290,038	714,764	1,761,451	SADC	
Imports from							Importations de	
Africa	13,750	29,083	62,879	147,725	325,964	719,262	Afrique	
AMU	20	71	29	54	76	106	UMA	
CEN-SAD	3,040	3,636	4,350	5,204	6,226	7,448	CEN-SAD	
COMESA	7,895	19,670	49,007	122,095	304,188	757,855	COMESA	
EAC	1,225	1,430	1,370	1,675	1,859	2,063	CAE	
ECCAS	1,588	3,591	8,123	18,372	41,553	93,983	CEEAC	
ECOWAS	3,847	6,020	5,461	8,472	11,021	14,339	CEDEAO	
IGAD	1,196	2,281	4,350	8,297	15,826	30,184	IGAD	
SADC	8,689	21,466	53,068	131,281	324,548	802,337	SADC	

